

Children and AIDS

Country Fact Sheets 2009



Children and AIDS: Country Fact Sheets 2009

*Companion to the
Fourth Stocktaking Report*

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CHILDREN AND AIDS: COUNTRY FACT SHEETS 2009

The Children and AIDS Fact Sheets in this publication reflect the situation of children affected by AIDS in low- and middle-income countries and territories. They capture the minimum data needed to monitor progress associated with *Unite for Children, Unite against AIDS* in relation to the 'Four Ps': Prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV; Provide paediatric treatment; Prevent infection among adolescents and young people; and Protect and support children affected by HIV and AIDS. The fact sheets contain statistics currently available in UNICEF global databases on key indicators for children and AIDS. These databases contain only statistically sound and nationally representative data from household surveys, including Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), and national programme statistics.

The statistics in the fact sheets include estimates and indicators:

- The **estimates** are generated from statistical models and are used to establish the magnitude of the problem; they are included in the fact sheets for informational purposes.
- The **indicators** are collected at the country level through population-based surveys or programme data. They provide data regarding a country's response to a particular issue associated with the epidemic and are used to monitor changes over time. The indicators included in the fact sheets are the primary indicators required for the United Nations General Assembly Special Session (UNGASS) on HIV and AIDS reporting or other global commitments. Where trend data exist, graphs are included in the fact sheets to show changes in coverage or service delivery over time for selected indicators.

NOTE ON THE ESTIMATES

In 2009, the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and the World Health Organization (WHO) refined the HIV and AIDS estimation methodology to reflect more reliable data available from population-based surveys, expanded national sentinel surveillance systems and programme service statistics in a number of countries. As a result, UNAIDS has retrospectively generated new estimates for prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT) and paediatric HIV treatment needs for past years based on the refined methodology. To achieve consistency and establish a comparative measurement of progress, trend analyses must be recalculated using only the newly generated estimates. As new data become available, however, estimates are regularly updated. New country estimates of the numbers of people living with HIV, rates of HIV prevalence, and the estimated numbers of children who have lost one or both parents due to all causes or to AIDS will be published in the forthcoming *2010 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*. However, with the release of the *2009 AIDS Epidemic Update*, global and regional estimates on these items were updated and published in the *Children and AIDS: Fourth Stocktaking Report, 2009*. Similarly, global estimates of the number of women needing PMTCT services have been refined, and the coverage rates reported for 2004, 2005, 2006 and 2007 have thus been recalculated using the newly generated estimates. These estimates include the most recent country-reported data from 2008. The methods and assumptions of the UNAIDS and WHO estimation model continue to evolve and are regularly updated as new data become available. Improved country data on HIV prevalence also contribute to revising and updating the model over time. Estimates on the HIV treatment needs of children under 15 years old are now available and have been included; these estimates are based on the best available data at the time of publication. Guidelines on antiretroviral treatment to prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV and on antiretroviral therapy for children will be reviewed at the end of 2009 in the light of new evidence, which may lead to changes in the estimation assumptions and methods. The improvements in data collection may also allow the model parameters to be better adjusted to reflect the programmatic impact of PMTCT interventions on the number of children newly infected with HIV.

Overall, the latest estimates by UNAIDS and WHO of PMTCT need and the number of children living with HIV for 2008 are lower than estimates published in previous reports. The differences between these newly generated estimates and previously published estimates are not related to trends over time, and are therefore not comparable. Further, updated regional estimates on the numbers of people living with HIV, rates of HIV prevalence and estimated numbers of children who have lost one or both parents due to all causes or to AIDS are not comparable to estimates published in previous years. Trends over time may be assessed, however, using UNAIDS methodological revisions applied retrospectively to earlier HIV prevalence data.

More details about the data and specific countries' reporting can be found in *Towards Universal Access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector – Progress Report 2009, the 2009 AIDS Epidemic Update, and Children and AIDS: Fourth Stocktaking Report, 2009*; details about methodology for HIV estimates are available at <www.unaids.org>.

DEFINITIONS AND METHODOLOGY

General

- **Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate:** Percentage of adults aged 15–49 living with HIV as of 2007.

Prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV

- **Antenatal care coverage:** Percentage of women aged 15–49 who were attended at least once during pregnancy by skilled health personnel, i.e., doctors, nurses or midwives. These data are collected from household surveys, including DHS and MICS.
- **Estimated number of births per year:** Estimated number of live births in 2008.
- **Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women:** Estimated number of pregnant women living with HIV as of 2008.
- **Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT:** Number of pregnant women who tested positive for HIV during visits to antenatal clinics and were provided with antiretroviral (ARV) drugs to prevent mother-to-child transmission of HIV. The percentage of HIV-infected women who received ARVs for PMTCT is calculated by dividing the reported number of HIV-infected pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT by the estimated unrounded number of HIV-infected pregnant women in 2008. The point estimates and ranges are given for countries with a generalized epidemic, whereas only ranges are given for countries with a low or concentrated epidemic. Ranges in coverage estimates are based on plausibility (uncertainty) bounds in the denominator, i.e., the low and high estimated numbers of HIV-infected pregnant women. Because the numerator and denominator are derived from different sources and developed utilizing different methods, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator. This is an UNGASS indicator.

Provide paediatric HIV treatment

- **Estimated number of children living with HIV:** Estimated number of children 0–14 years old living with HIV as of 2007.
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within two months of birth:** These data are collected from national programme records that include public and private providers. The denominator of the percentage is the estimated number of HIV-positive pregnant women as a proxy for infants in need of cotrimoxazole, while the numerator reflects programme data. Because the numerator and denominator are derived from different sources and developed utilizing different methods, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator.
- **Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within two months of birth:** These data are collected from national programme records including public and private providers. The denominator of the percentage is the estimated number of children born to HIV-positive pregnant women. Assuming the ratio of 1 child to 1 mother, the number of HIV-exposed children is assumed to be equal to the number of HIV-positive pregnant women.

In addition, because the denominator is based on an estimate, while the numerator is based on programme data, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator.

- **Estimated number of children in need of ART:** Estimated number of children 0–14 years old living with HIV in need of antiretroviral treatment (ART) as of 2008.
- **Number and % of children in need receiving ART:** Number of children 0–14 years old living with HIV receiving ART as of 2008. These data are collected from national programme records and should include data from public and private providers. The denominator of the percentage is the estimated number of children in need of ART, while the numerator reflects programme data. Because the numerator and denominator are derived from different sources and developed utilizing different methods, care should be taken in interpreting changes over time with respect to this indicator.

Prevent infection among adolescents and young people

- **Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24:** Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 living with HIV as of 2007. These estimates are generated from statistical models for most countries. More recently, an increasing number of countries that include HIV testing in population-based surveys are reporting from these sources.
- **HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations:** Behavioural Surveillance Surveys (BSS) of groups with behaviours that put them at high risk of HIV infection collect these data. These data are also compiled in UNAIDS' *2008 Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*. This is an UNGASS indicator.
- **Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24:** Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 who correctly identify the two major ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV (using condoms and limiting sex to one faithful, uninfected partner); who reject the two most common local misconceptions about HIV transmission; and who know that a healthy-looking person can transmit HIV. This is an UNGASS and MDG indicator and is collected in household surveys.
- **Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19:** Percentage of young people aged 15–19 who say they had sex before age 15. This is an UNGASS indicator and is collected in household surveys.
- **% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months:** Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 who have had sexual intercourse with more than one partner during the past 12 months. This is an UNGASS indicator and is collected in household surveys.
- **% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex:** Percentage of young men and women aged 15–24 who had more than one partner during the past 12 months reporting the use of a condom during their last sexual intercourse. This is an UNGASS and MDG indicator and is collected in household surveys.
- **% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client:** Percentage of female and male sex workers reporting the use of a condom with their most recent client. Data for this indicator are collected by BSS. This is an UNGASS indicator.
- **% of injecting drug users (IDUs) who used sterile equipment at last injection:** Percentage of IDUs reporting the use of sterile injecting equipment the last time they injected. Data for this indicator are collected by BSS. This is an UNGASS indicator.
- **% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner:** Percentage of men reporting the use of a condom the last time they had sexual intercourse with a male partner. Data for this indicator are collected by BSS. This is an UNGASS indicator.

Protect and support children affected by HIV and AIDS

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes:** Estimated number of children 0–17 years old who have lost one or both parents to any cause as of 2007.

- **Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS:** Estimated number of children 0–17 years old who have lost one or both parents to AIDS as of 2007.
- **Estimated number of double orphans due to all causes:** Estimated number of children 0–17 years old who have lost both their biological mother and father to any cause as of 2007.
- **Orphan school attendance ratio:** Percentage of children 10–14 years old who have lost both biological parents and are currently attending school as a percentage of children of the same age whose parents are both alive, are living with at least one parent and are attending school. This is an UNGASS and MDG indicator and is collected in household surveys.
- **% of orphans receiving external support:** Percentage of orphaned and vulnerable children whose households received free basic external support in caring for the child. These data are collected from household surveys.

NOTES ON COUNTRY DATA

For indicators where data are from surveys, the country fact sheets in this publication include data only for countries that conducted nationally representative surveys between 2003 and 2008.

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women

- **Belarus, Brazil, China, Malawi, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, United Republic of Tanzania, Uruguay:** Estimates of the number of pregnant women living with HIV needing antiretrovirals to prevent mother-to-child transmission are currently being reviewed and will be adjusted, as appropriate, based on ongoing data collection and analysis. Therefore, some countries have requested only a range to be published or no needs at all.

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT

- Data for several countries reporting in 2007 were reported from January 2007, but not for the full year to December. The projection to a 12-month period is based on the monthly value (see the following table for these countries and the reported values).
- **Armenia (2006):** Data source is World Health Organization, Sexually Transmitted Infections and HIV/AIDS Programme, *WHO/Europe Survey on HIV/AIDS and Antiretroviral Therapy*, 31 December 2006, WHO Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen, 2007.
- **Bangladesh (2006):** Data were provided by a non-governmental organization and are not national-level data.
- **Bangladesh (2008):** Data are from the International Centre for Diarrhoeal Disease Research, Bangladesh, prevention of parent-to-child transmission pilot site.
- **Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (2008):** Data are for women diagnosed in Departmental Centres of Reference and Surveillance.

Countries for which the numbers of HIV-infected pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT are projected

Country	Date and month of reported value	Reported value
Cameroon	January–October 2007	6,263
Central African Republic	January–June 2007	1,857
Côte d'Ivoire	January–July 2007	1,890
Eritrea	January–October 2007	140
Gambia	January–September 2007	100
Guinea	January–September 2007	509
Jamaica	January–June 2007	146
Kenya	January–June 2007	26,429
Myanmar	January–October 2007	1,067
Niger	January–June 2007	503
Panama	January–September 2007	53
Paraguay	January–November 2007	129
Rwanda	January–November 2007	5,945
South Africa	January–September 2007	95,373

- **Burundi (2008) and Iran (Islamic Republic of) (2008):** Reporting period is from September 2007–August 2008.
- **China (2007):** From 271 programme counties, January–September 2007.
- **China (2008):** Data are collected from 333 priority counties out of a total of 2,860.
- **Fiji (2008):** Data are from the three antenatal care clinics based at the three tertiary level hospitals, January–December 2008.
- **Haiti (2008):** Data sources are from the United States President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR) database and the Sogebank Foundation (Global Fund), January–December 2008.
- **Malawi (2008):** The 2008 reporting system for PMTCT services did not provide for combination antiretroviral regimen prophylaxis. However, through the 2008 National HIV Situation Analysis, data on combination regimens were collected from five health centres.
- **Papua New Guinea (2006):** Data were collected only from Port Moresby Hospital; these data do not reflect national-level data.
- **Sudan (2007):** Northern Sudan reported 3 HIV-positive pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT for August–December 2007, and Southern Sudan reported 6 for January–December 2007, giving a total of 9.
- **Sudan (2008):** Two separate reports were received from the Sudan: Northern Sudan reported 68 HIV-positive pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT for the period between 2007 and 2008; Southern Sudan was not able to report on this indicator because the PMTCT programme is just being implemented.
- **Swaziland (2008):** Data may include 'double-counting', i.e., if a woman's CD4 count falls below the normal level (350 per mm²), she will be initiated on ART, which means she will be counted twice.
- **Thailand (2006):** In 2006, Thailand indicated that only 80 per cent of data were reported.
- **Thailand (2008) and Uganda (2008):** Reporting period is from October 2007–September 2008.

Number of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within two months of birth

- **Cameroon (2008):** Cotrimoxazole prophylaxis is given to mothers upon delivery with instructions to be administered when the baby is 2 months old.

- **Democratic Republic of the Congo** (2008): This strategy is in the early stages of implementation, and some sites are not yet collecting significant data.
- **Liberia** (2007): The latest reported data are to September 2007.
- **Mozambique** (2008): Data are not available due to lack of age-disaggregated data; however, cotrimoxazole prophylaxis is routinely provided to HIV-exposed newborns.
- **Myanmar** (2008): Data are incomplete. This strategy is in the early stages of implementation, and some sites are not yet collecting significant data.
- **Panama** (2008): Data are from three of four paediatric care clinics.
- **Sudan** (2007): The most recent data available are from WHO, UNAIDS and UNICEF, *Towards Universal Access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector – Progress Report 2008*.

Number of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within two months of birth

- **Guinea** (2007): Data are reported for January 2007–November 2007.
- **Liberia** (2007): The latest reported data are to September 2007.

Estimated number of children in need of ART

- **Belarus, Brazil, China, Dominican Republic, Malawi, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Uruguay**: Estimates of the number of children needing antiretroviral therapy are currently being reviewed and will be adjusted, as appropriate, based on ongoing data collection and analysis. Therefore, some countries have requested only a range to be published or no needs at all.

Number of children in need receiving ART

- **Albania** (2006), **Armenia** (2006), **Bulgaria** (2006) and **Croatia** (2006): Data source is WHO, Sexually Transmitted Infections and HIV/AIDS Programme, *WHO/Europe Survey on HIV/AIDS and Antiretroviral Therapy*, 31 December 2006, WHO Regional Office for Europe, Copenhagen, 2007.
- **China** (2007): From 271 programme counties, January–September 2007.
- **Côte d'Ivoire** (2006): Only partial data are reported, from Elizabeth Glaser Pediatric AIDS Foundation and ACONDA-VS, an NGO; national-level data are not reflected.
- **Eritrea** (2007): Data reported for January–October 2007.
- **Gabon** (2007): Data reported for September–December 2007.
- **Guatemala** (2007), **Guinea** (2007), **Nicaragua** (2007): Data reported for January–November 2007.
- **Indonesia** (2006) and **Lao People's Democratic Republic** (2006): Data source is Expanded Inter-Agency Task Team (IATT) on Prevention of HIV Infection in Pregnant Women, Mothers and their

Children, *A Report Card on Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV and Paediatric HIV Care and Treatment in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: Scaling up progress from 2004 to 2005*, UNICEF, New York, February 2007.

- **Iran (Islamic Republic of)** (2007): Data reported for March 2006–February 2007.
- **Iran (Islamic Republic of)** (2006), **Oman** (2006) and **Russian Federation** (2006): Data source is WHO, UNAIDS and UNICEF, *Towards Universal Access: Scaling up priority HIV/AIDS interventions in the health sector – Progress Report 2007*, WHO, Geneva, 2007.
- **Kenya** (2007): Data reported for April–September 2007.
- **Liberia** (2007) and **Mali** (2007): Data reported for January–August 2007.
- **Papua New Guinea** (2006): Only Port Moresby Hospital data were reported; these data do not reflect national-level data.
- **Thailand** (2006): Data are from 66 out of 76 provinces.
- **Ukraine** (2007): Ukrainian legislation states that virological tests for HIV diagnosis are provided to newborns at two and six months from birth. These data include the number of tests, not infants, because a system of monitoring is not in place to collect the number of infants tested.
- **Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)** (2006): Data are reported from WHO Region of the Americas.

% of young people aged 15–24 who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV

- **Egypt** (2005) and **Jordan** (2002): Sample included 'ever married women' (instead of all 'all women').
- **Indonesia** (2007): Sample included 'ever married women' and 'currently married men' (instead of 'all women and men').
- **Jordan** (2007): Sample included 'ever married women' (instead of 'all women').
- **Republic of Moldova** (2008) and **Romania** (2004): Did not include one component of the indicator.
- **Yemen** (2006): Differs from the standard definition; used 'abstaining from sex' instead of 'limiting sex to one uninfected partner'.

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex

- Reporting is based on small denominators (typically 25–49 unweighted cases) by the following countries: **Armenia** (2000), **Benin** (female value only, 2001), **Burkina Faso** (2006), **Chad** (female value only, 1997), **Gambia** (2006), **Ghana** (female value only, 2003; and both male and female values, 2006), **India** (female value only, 2005–2006), **Marshall Islands** (2007), **Nepal** (2006), **Niger** (2006), **Peru** (2007), **Sao Tome and Principe** (2006), **Serbia** (2005), **Swaziland** (female value only, 2007), **The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia** (2005), **Zambia** (female value only, 2007) and **Zimbabwe** (female value only, 2005–2006).

Orphan school attendance ratio

- Reporting of the proportion of orphans aged 10–14 attending school is based on small denominators (typically 25–49 unweighted cases) in the following countries: **Bolivia (Plurinational State of)** (2003), **Burkina Faso** (2006), **Ghana** (1998, 2003 and 2006), **Madagascar** (1997), **Mauritania** (2007), **Mongolia** (2005), **Niger** (1992), **Nigeria** (2003) and **Senegal** (1992–1993 and 2000).
- **Indonesia** (2002–2003): Sample included 'ever married women' and 'currently married men' (instead of 'all women and men').
- **Zambia** (2005): Non-orphan rate is based on children 0–14 years old living in households with both biological parents present.

NOTE ON ZEROS IN CHARTS

Where zero was reported as the number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT and number of children in need receiving ART, please note that only the year of the data – not the zero – is shown in the charts.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Afghanistan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

–

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2003</small>	16%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	1,269,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	–
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	–

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	0

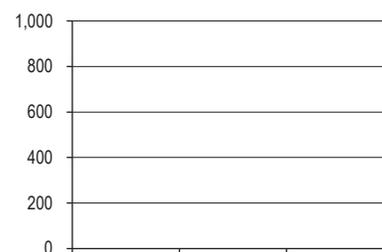
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 0.0%	IDU: 3.0%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 50%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		46%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

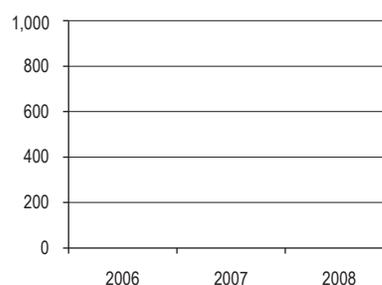
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	2,100,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	370,000
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

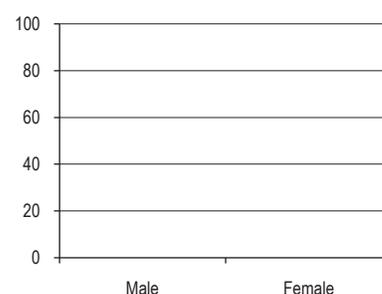
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



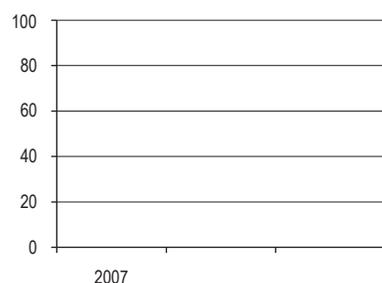
Number of children in need receiving ART



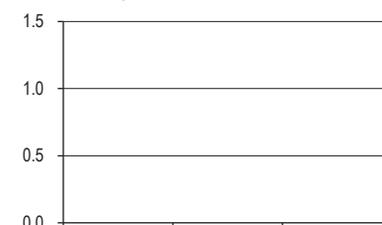
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Albania

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	97%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	46,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH-National AIDS Programme, 2008</small>	12

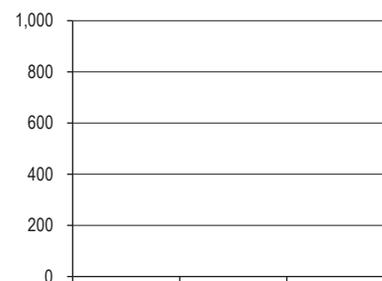
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	M: -	F: 5.6%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: BSS, 2005</small>		46%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: BSS, 2005</small>		61%

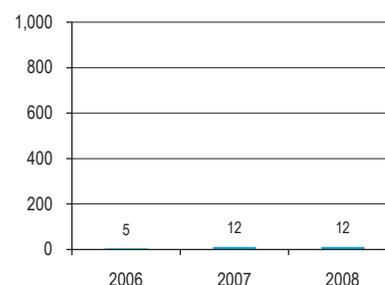
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

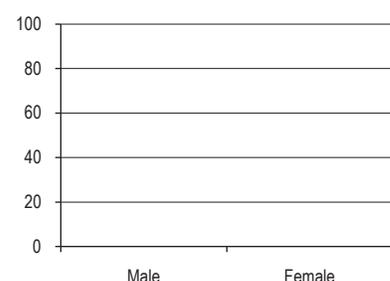
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



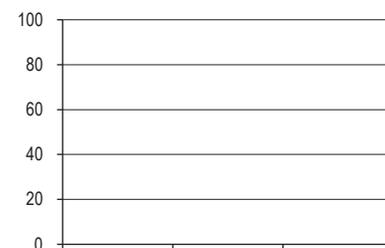
Number of children in need receiving ART



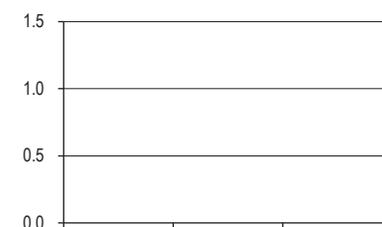
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Algeria

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

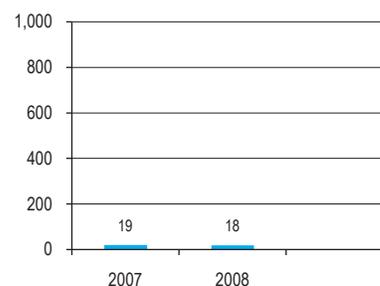
0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	89%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	714,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[<200 – 1,600]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	18
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[1% – 9%]*

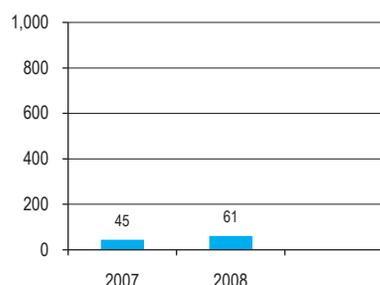
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[<100 – <1,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	61
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[11% – 79%]*

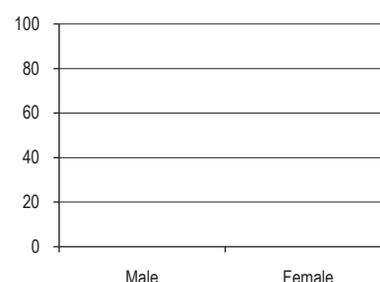
Number of children in need receiving ART



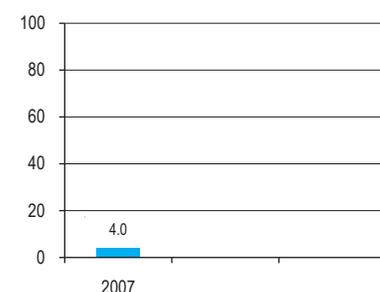
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.1%	F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 4.0%	IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: 13.1%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



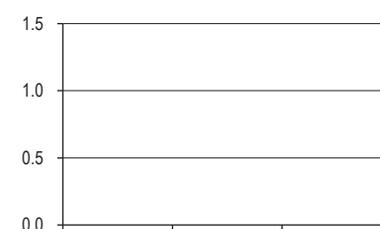
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	570,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	26,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Angola

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

2.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 80%

Source: MIS, 2006–2007

Estimated number of births per year 774,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women 16,000

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

[8,000 – 24,000]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 2,962 19%

Source: MOH, 2008

[12% – 37%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV 17,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth – –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART 7,400

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

[3,900 – 12,000]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 702 9%

Source: MOH, 2008

[6% – 18%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.2% F: 0.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 23.1% IDU: –

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: – F: –

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: –

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

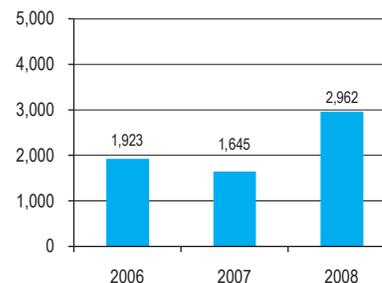
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: 78%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

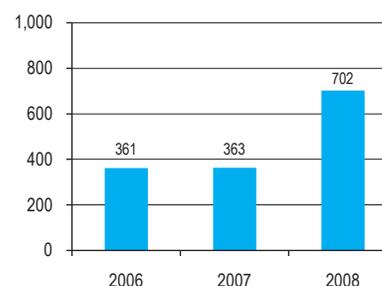
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

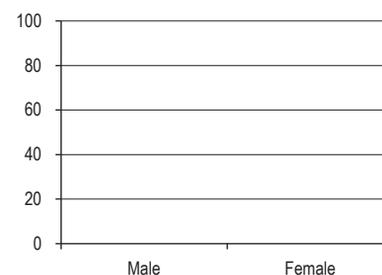
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



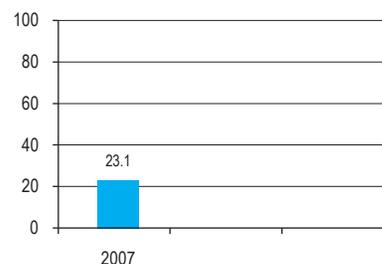
Number of children in need receiving ART



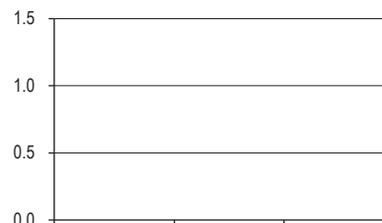
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 1,200,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS 50,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 210,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Antigua and Barbuda

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	100%
<small>Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	1,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

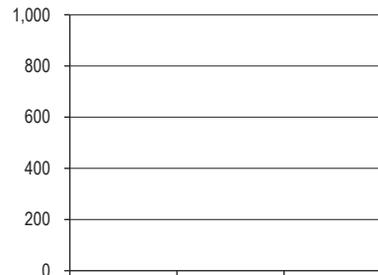
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

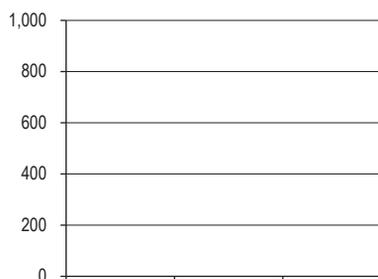
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

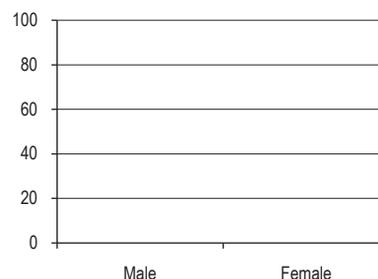
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



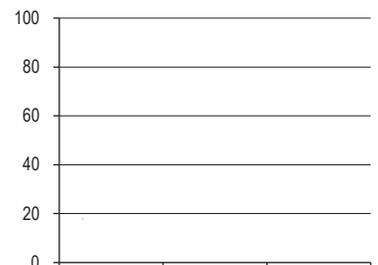
Number of children in need receiving ART



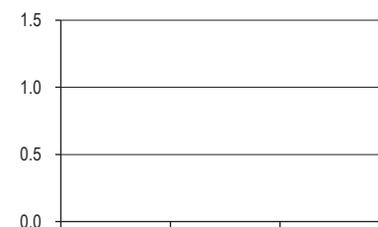
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Argentina

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	99%
Source: Encuesta Nacional de Nutrición y Salud, 2007	
Estimated number of births per year	689,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	1,100
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	2,463
Source: MOH, 2008	

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	2,160 >95%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	2,000
Source: MOH, 2008	

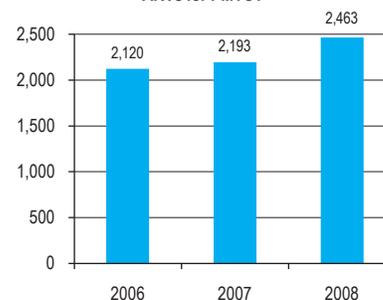
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.6%	F: 0.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: 6.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		65%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		91%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

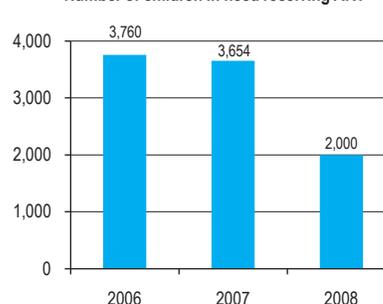
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	610,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	15,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

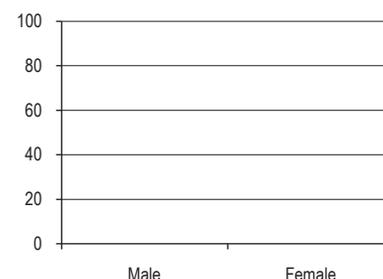
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



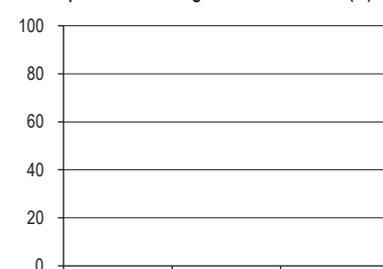
Number of children in need receiving ART



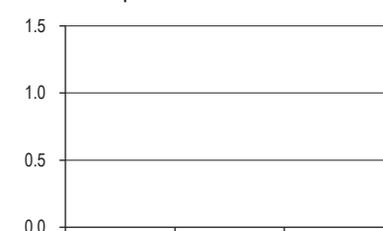
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Armenia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

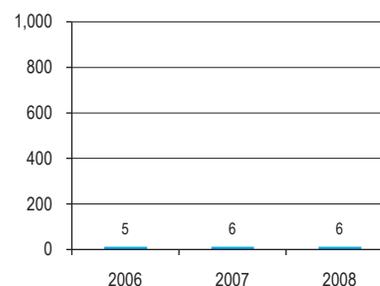
0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	93%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	47,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<100 [<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	6 [9% – 40%]*

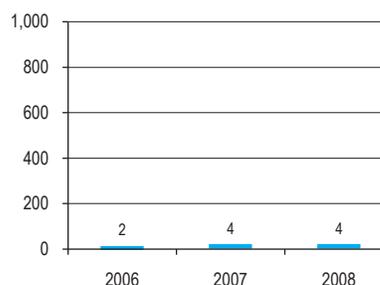
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	4 11%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	0 0%
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [<100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	4 [27% – 67%]*

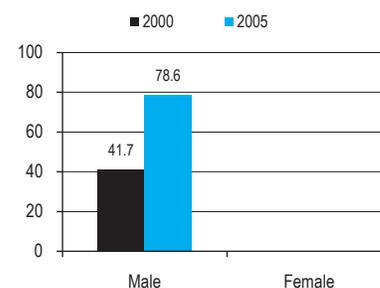
Number of children in need receiving ART



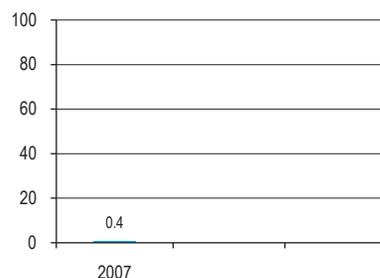
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.2%	F: 0.1%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 0.4%	IDU: 6.8%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 15.1%	F: 22.6%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 2.6%	F: 0.3%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 12.5%	F: 0.0%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 78.6%	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 91%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		95%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		84%

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



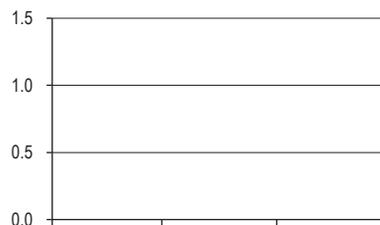
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	50,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	1,900
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Azerbaijan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2006</small>	77%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	166,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<100 [<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	17 [25% - >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	13 34%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	15 39%
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	- [<100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	0 [0%]*

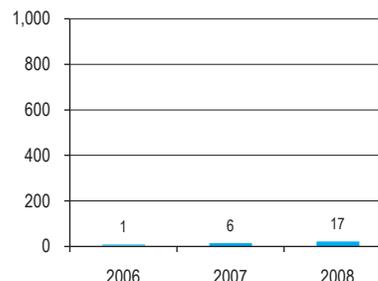
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.3%	F: 0.1%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: -	IDU: 13.0%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 <small>Source: DHS, 2006</small>	M: 5.3%	F: 4.8%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 <small>Source: DHS, 2006</small>	M: 0.6%	F: 0.4%
% of young people aged 15-24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2006</small>	M: 9.0%	F: 0.0%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners <small>Source: DHS, 2006</small>	M: 28.6%	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		77%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		-

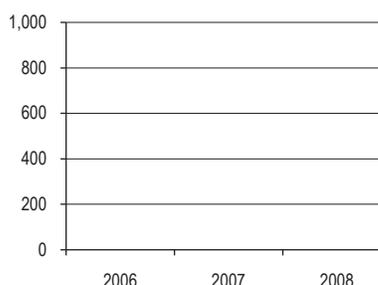
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	190,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	9,100
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

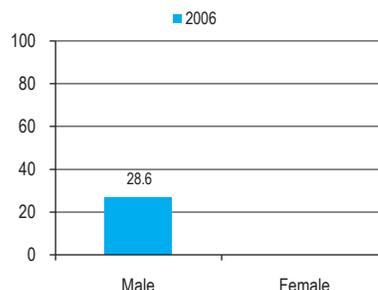
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



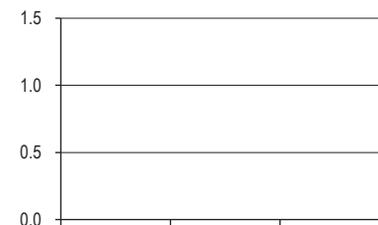
% of young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bahamas

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

3.0%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 98%

Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2008

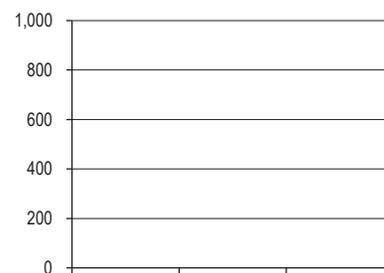
Estimated number of births per year 6,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women -

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT - -

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth - -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART - -

Number of children in need receiving ART



PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 3.2% F: 1.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: - F: -

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: - F: -

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: - F: -

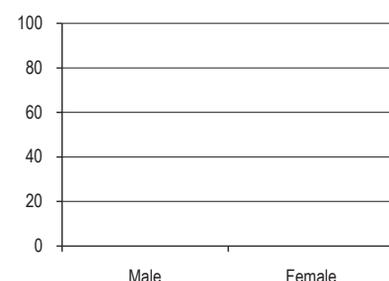
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

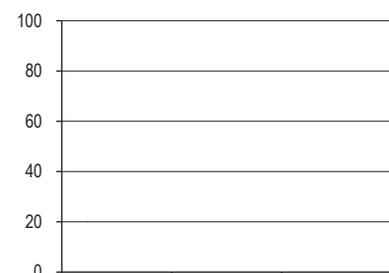
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 69%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 6,600

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

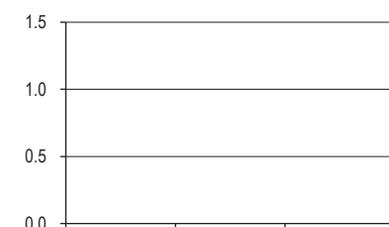
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <500

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio -

% of orphans receiving external support -

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bahrain

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	14,000	-
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-	-

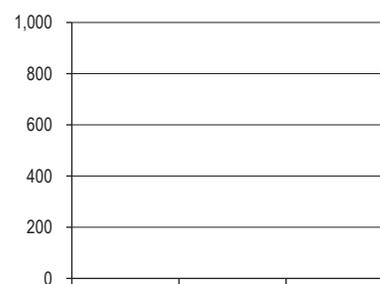
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M:	-	F:	-
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

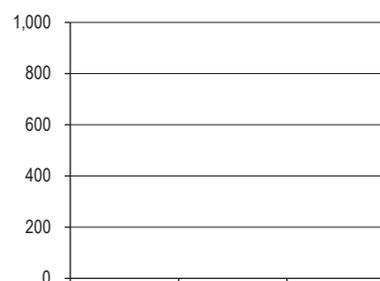
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

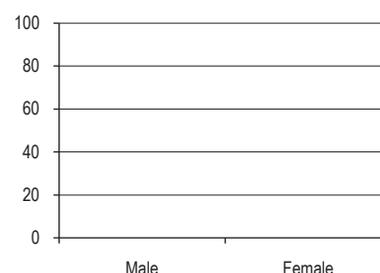
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



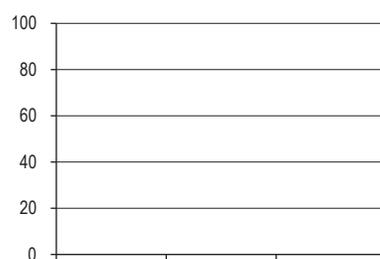
Number of children in need receiving ART



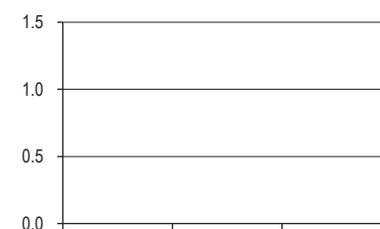
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bangladesh

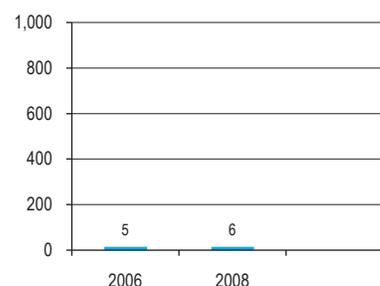
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

–

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	51%
<small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	3,430,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	
	[<100 – <200]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	6
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	
	[5% – 15%]*

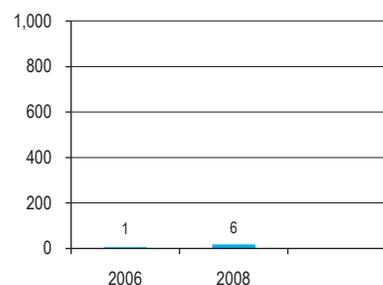
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	4 5%
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	
	[<100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	6
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	
	[13% – 35%]*

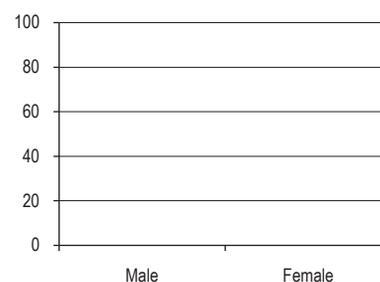
Number of children in need receiving ART



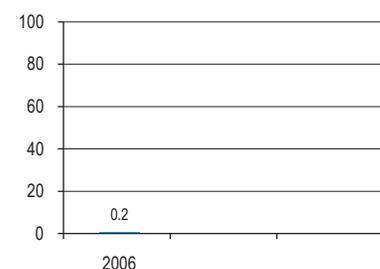
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 0.2%	IDU: 6.4%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: 17.9%	F: 8.0%
<small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: 44%	F: 67%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		34%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		24%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



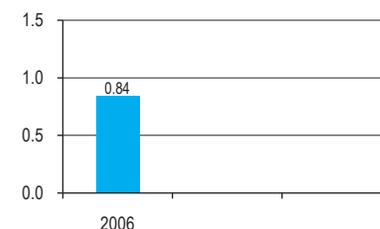
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	5,000,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	380,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.84
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	
% of orphans receiving external support	–

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Barbados

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

1.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 100%

Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2008

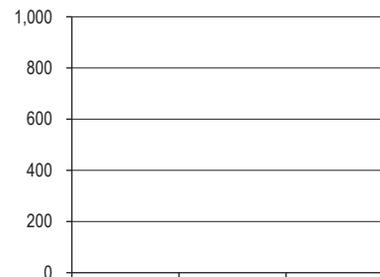
Estimated number of births per year 3,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women -

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT - -

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

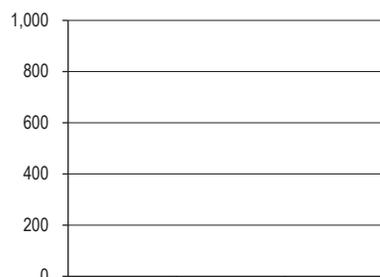
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth - -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART - -

Number of children in need receiving ART



PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 1.3% F: 0.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -

% of young people aged 15-24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: - F: -

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners M: - F: -

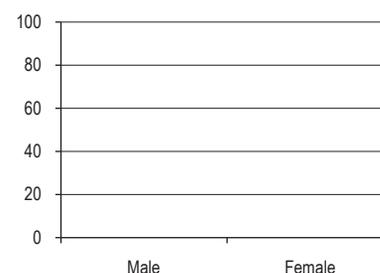
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: 80%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

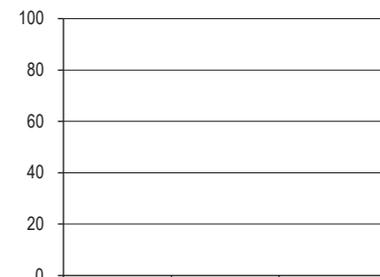
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

% of young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 2,700

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

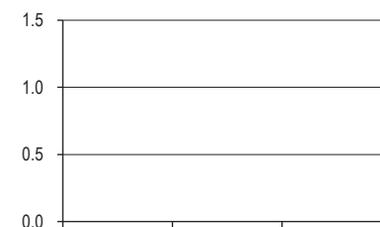
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <100

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio -

% of orphans receiving external support -

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Belarus

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	99%
Source: MICS, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	96,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	153
Source: MOH, 2008	

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	170
Source: MOH, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	114
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	85
Source: MOH, 2008	

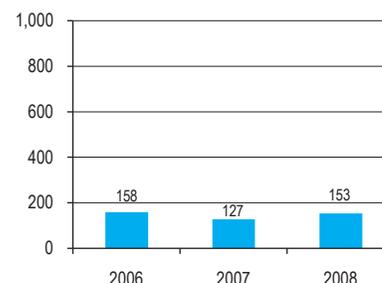
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.3%	F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 1.0%	IDU: 16.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: 33.5%
Source: MICS, 2005		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: 76%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	71%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	67%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

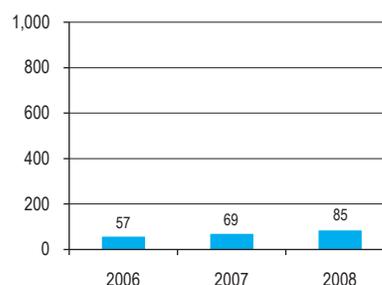
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	190,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	6,800
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

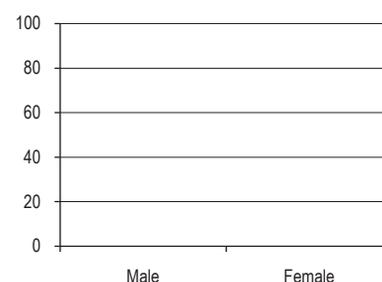
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



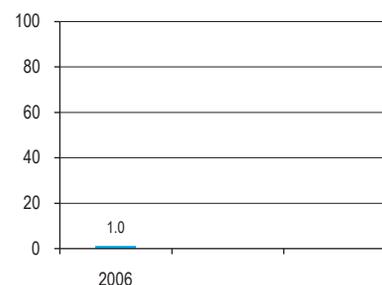
Number of children in need receiving ART



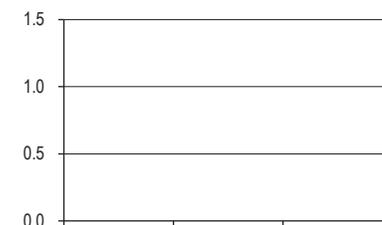
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Belize

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	94%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	7,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<200 [<100 – <500]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	65 – [20% – 68%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	<200
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	9 5%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	66 33%
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [<100 – <200]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	64 – [57% – 80%]*

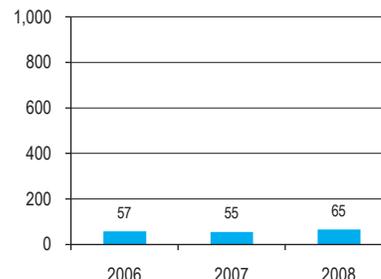
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.5%	F: 1.5%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 39.7%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 0.7%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

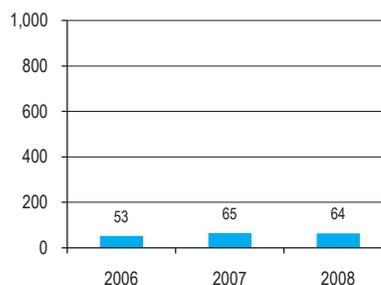
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	5,500
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	<500
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

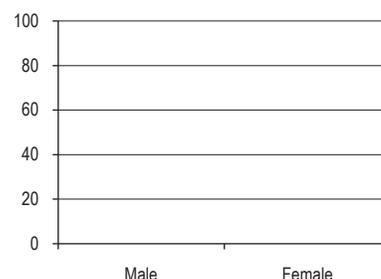
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



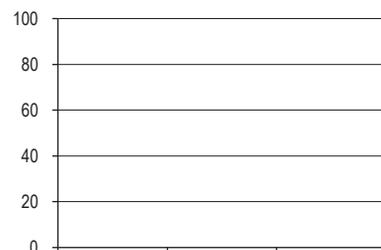
Number of children in need receiving ART



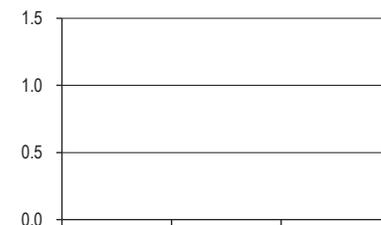
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Benin

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	84%
Source: DHS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	342,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	3,600 [1,700 – 5,500]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	1,447 40% [26% – 86%]*
Source: MOH, 2008	

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	5,400
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	1,314 36%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART	1,500 [<1,000 – 2,400]*
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	650 44% [27% – 94%]*
Source: MOH, 2008	

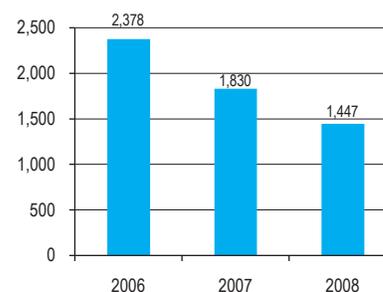
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.3%	F: 0.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 25.5%	IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: 34.8%	F: 15.9%
Source: DHS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: 12.9%	F: 13.2%
Source: DHS, 2006		
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: 10.3%	F: 1.2%
Source: DHS, 2006		
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: 44.9%	F: 27.4%
Source: DHS, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: 83%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

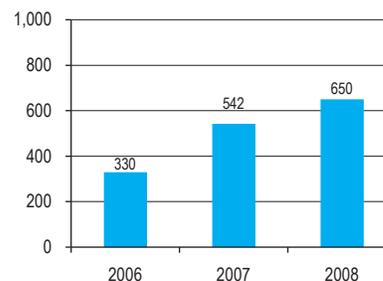
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	340,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	29,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	26,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.90
Source: DHS, 2006	
% of orphans receiving external support	–

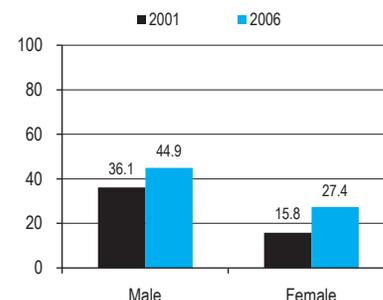
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



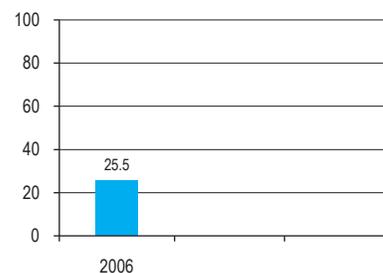
Number of children in need receiving ART



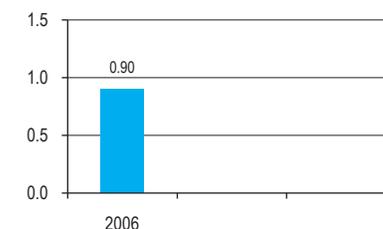
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bhutan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 88%

Source: Living Standards Survey, 2007

Estimated number of births per year 15,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

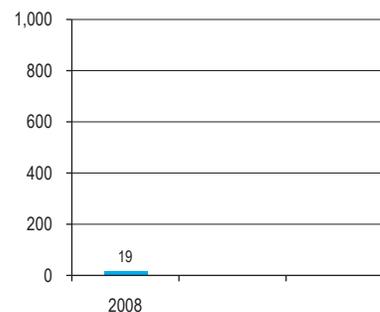
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <100
[<100]*

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 19 -
[86% - >95%]*

Source: MOH, 2008

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 7 70%

Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

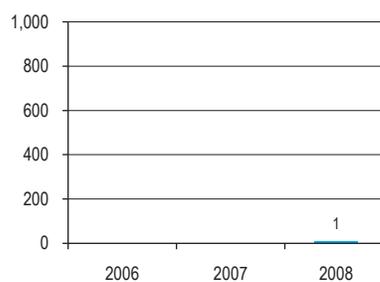
Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 1 -
[13% - 50%]*

Source: MOH, 2008

Number of children in need receiving ART



PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 0.1% F: <0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -

% of young people aged 15-24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: - F: -

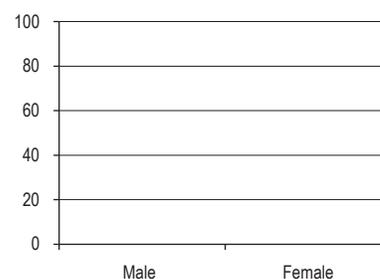
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

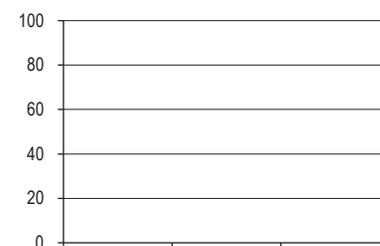
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

% of young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 22,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

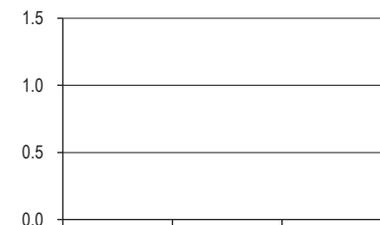
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 1,800
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio -

% of orphans receiving external support -

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2008</small>	77%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	263,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<500 [<200 – <1,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	35 [6% – 21%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	27 8%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	23 7%
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [<100 – <500]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	38 [14% – 41%]*

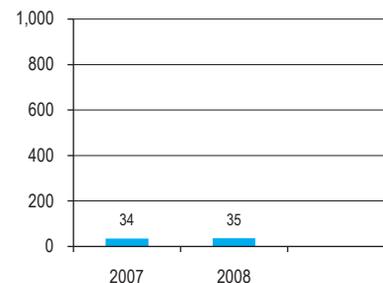
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.2%	F: 0.1%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 0.4%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>	M: 17.8%	F: 14.9%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>	M: 15.3%	F: 6.2%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>	M: 18.8%	F: 1.0%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 57%	F: 88%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	–	–

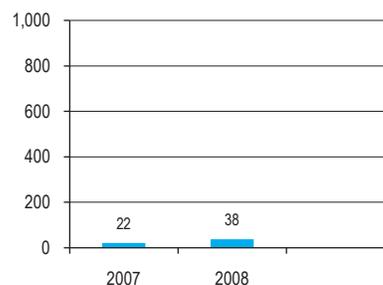
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	300,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	20,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>	0.74
% of orphans receiving external support	–

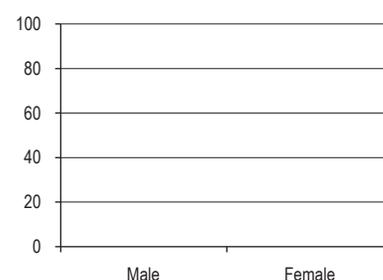
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



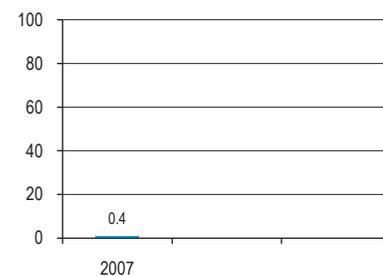
Number of children in need receiving ART



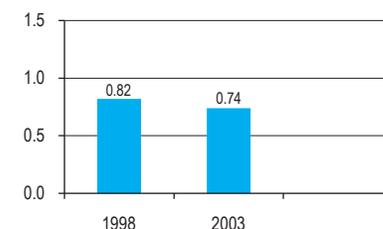
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bosnia and Herzegovina

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	99%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	34,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	–
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1 –

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	– –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1 –

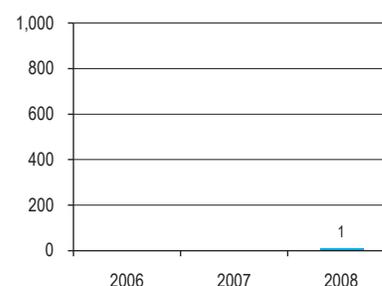
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: –	IDU: 0.1%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 43.5%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 0.6%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		25%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

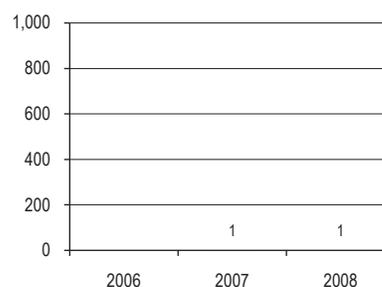
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	–
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	–
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

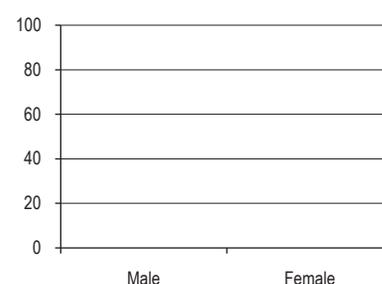
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



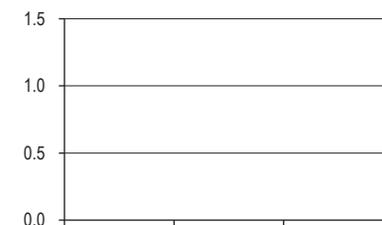
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Botswana

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 23.9%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage		–
Estimated number of births per year		47,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women		12,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [7,500 – 16,000]*		
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	11,971	>95%
Source: MOH, 2008 [75% – >95%]*		

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV		15,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	7,485	60%
Source: MOH, 2008		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART		7,900
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [4,900 – 10,000]*		
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	7,091	90%
Source: MOH, 2008 [70% – >95%]*		

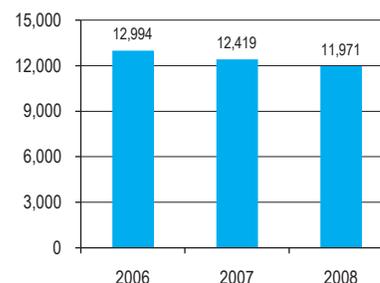
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 5.1%	F: 15.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

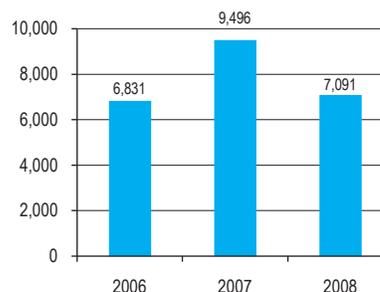
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	130,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	95,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	37,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	31.2%
Source: AIS, 2008	

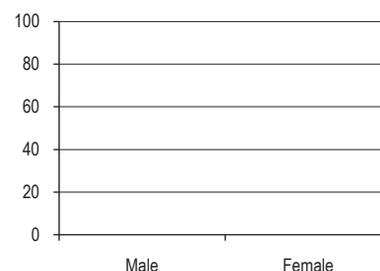
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



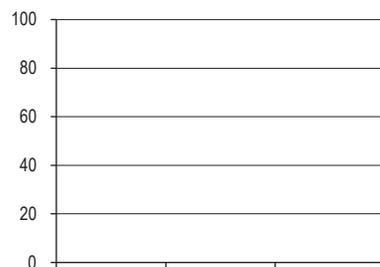
Number of children in need receiving ART



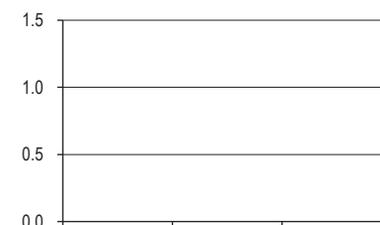
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Brazil

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: SINASC, 2006</small>	98%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	3,105,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	6,844

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	2,306
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH-National AIDS Program, 2008</small>	6,418

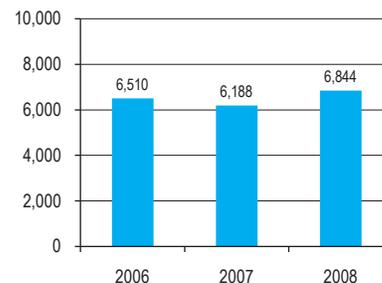
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 1.0%	F: 0.6%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: PNDS, 2006</small>	M: -	F: 32.6%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

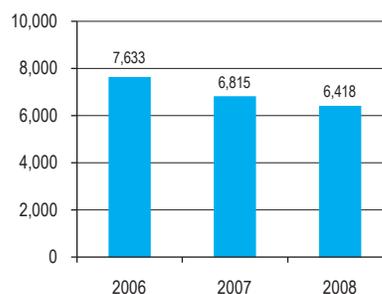
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	3,200,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	110,000
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

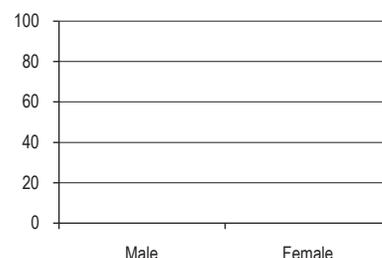
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



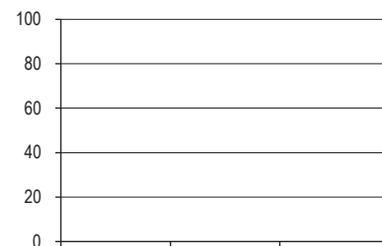
Number of children in need receiving ART



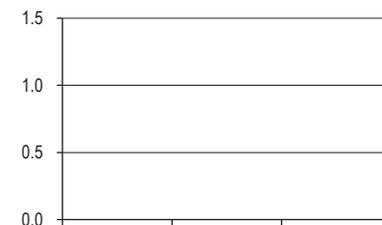
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

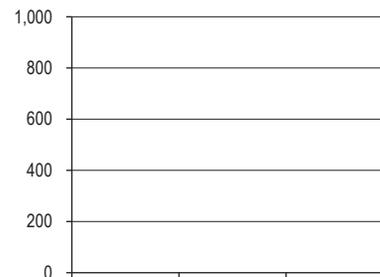
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Brunei Darussalam

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	8,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	- -

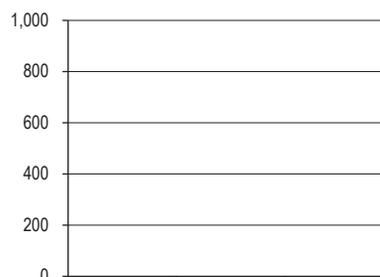
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	- -

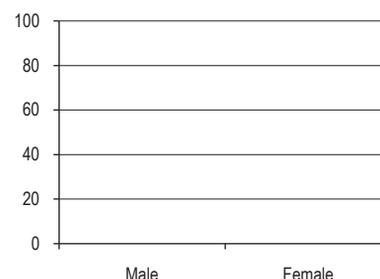
Number of children in need receiving ART



PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



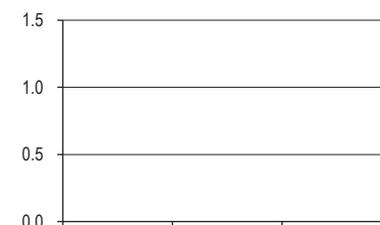
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



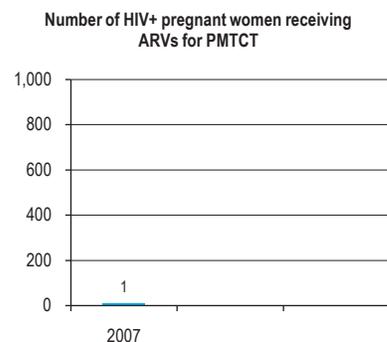
M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Bulgaria

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate —

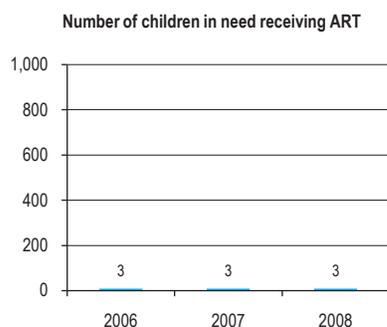
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	—
Estimated number of births per year	73,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	[<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	1
<small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	[3% – 9%]*



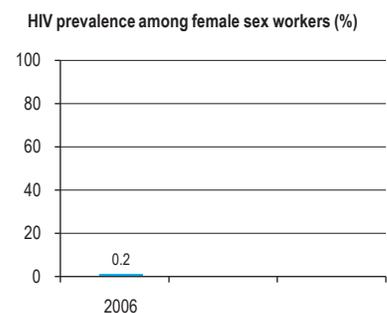
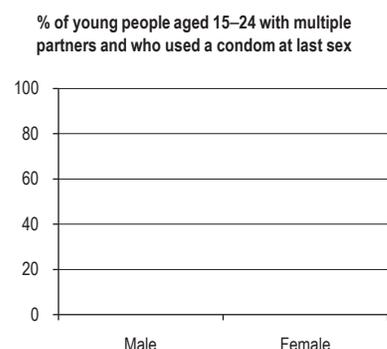
PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	—
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	—
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	—
Estimated number of children in need of ART	—
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	[<100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	3
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	[19% – 50%]*



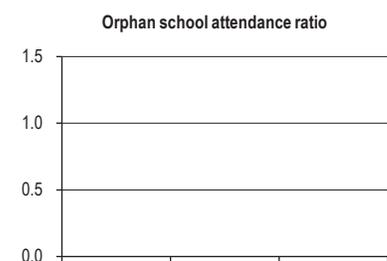
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: —	F: —
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 0.2%	IDU: 3.4%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: 15.3%	F: 17.2%
<small>Source: National Committee on Prevention of AIDS and STDs at the Council of Ministers UNGASS Indicators country report, 2005</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: —	F: —
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: —	F: —
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: —	F: —
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: —	F: 95%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		25%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		46%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	95,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	—
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	2,700
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Orphan school attendance ratio	—
% of orphans receiving external support	—



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (—) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Burkina Faso

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	85%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	721,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	6,700 [3,400 – 10,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1,333 20% [13% – 39%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	10,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	462 7%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	84 1%
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	4,100 [2,100 – 6,100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1,028 25% [17% – 48%]*

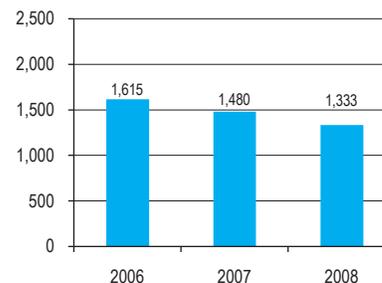
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.5%	F: 0.9%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 8.9%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 19.0%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 5.9%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 1.3%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 71.3%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 98%	F: 99%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

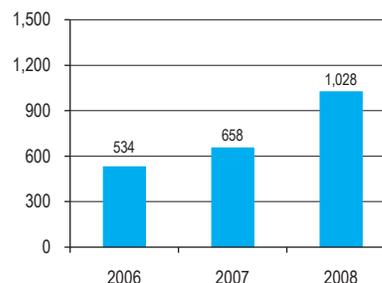
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	690,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	100,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	83,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	0.61
% of orphans receiving external support <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	7.0%

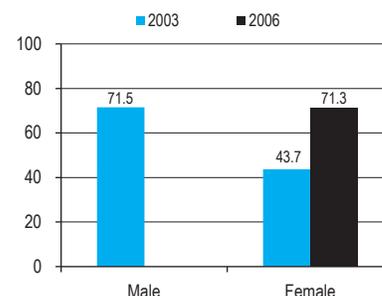
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



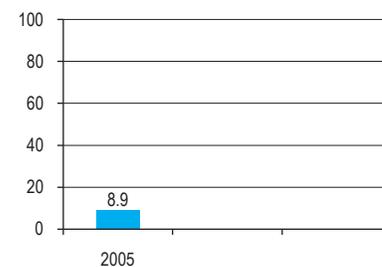
Number of children in need receiving ART



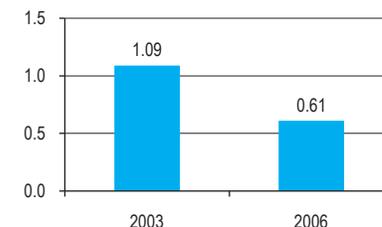
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Burundi

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

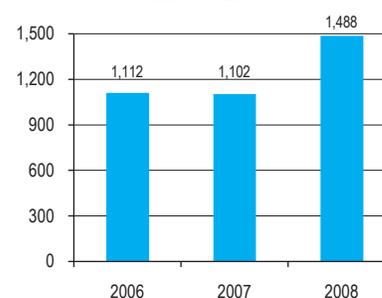
2.0%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	92%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	278,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	16,000 [7,200 – 24,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1,488 9% [6% – 21%]*

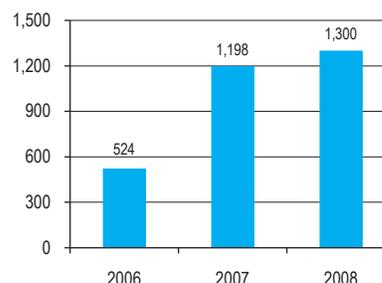
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	15,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1,046 7%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	8,000 [4,400 – 11,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1,300 16% [12% – 30%]*

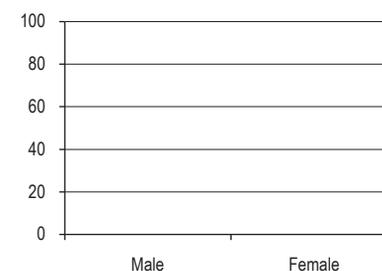
Number of children in need receiving ART



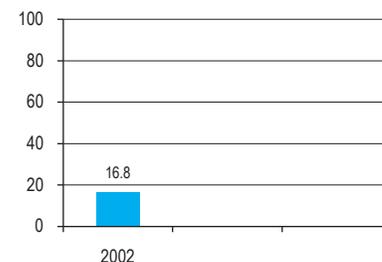
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.4%	F: 1.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 16.8%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	M: –	F: 30.4%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	M: –	F: 3.3%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	M: –	F: 0.5%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 74%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



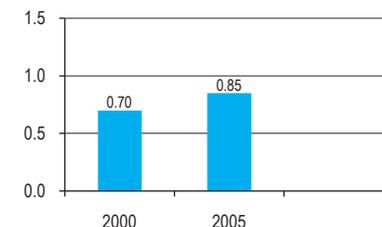
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	600,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	120,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	120,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	0.85
% of orphans receiving external support	–

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cambodia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: DHS, 2005	69%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	361,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	1,400 [<1,000 – 2,200]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	777 [35% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV Source: UNAIDS, 2008	4,400
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2007	203 14%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2007	43 3%
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	– [1,800 – 2,400]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	3,067 [>95%]*

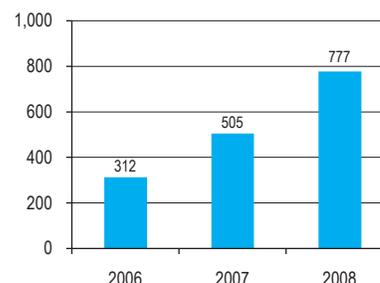
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 0.8%	F: 0.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2008	FSW: 12.7%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: DHS, 2005	M: 45.2%	F: 50.1%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: DHS, 2005	M: 0.4%	F: 0.7%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: DHS, 2005	M: 4.7%	F: 0.0%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: DHS, 2005	M: 75.1%	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: –	F: 99%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner Source: UNAIDS, 2008		86%

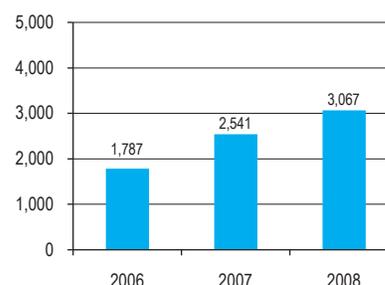
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	600,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	55,000
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: DHS, 2005	0.83
% of orphans receiving external support	–

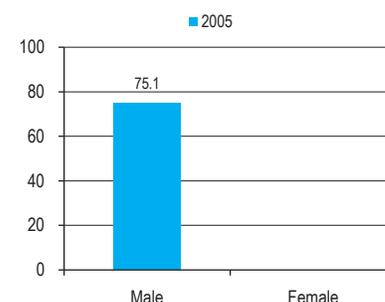
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



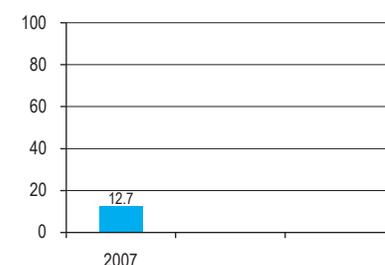
Number of children in need receiving ART



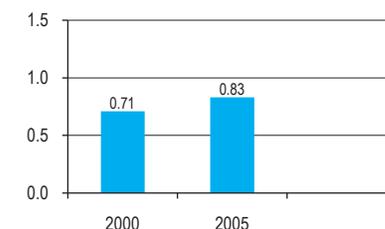
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cameroon

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 5.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	82%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	704,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	36,000 [19,000 – 52,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	10,144 28% [20% – 53%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	45,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	8,315 23%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1,543 4%
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	18,000 [10,000 – 26,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	2,090 11% [8% – 20%]*

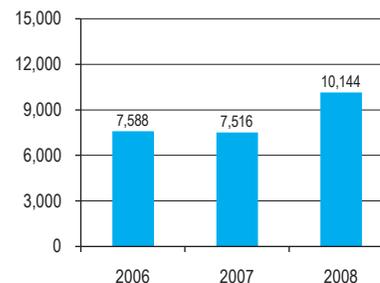
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 1.2%	F: 4.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 26.4%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 32.0%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 13.4%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 4.6%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 67.6%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 74%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

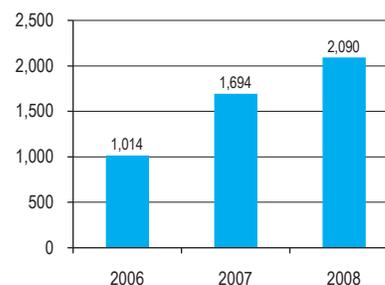
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	1,100,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	300,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	190,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	0.91
% of orphans receiving external support <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	9.3%

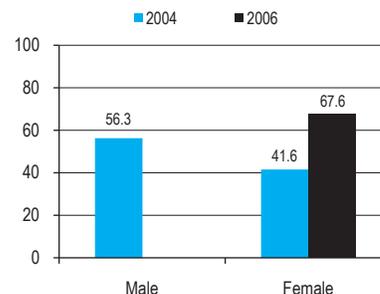
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



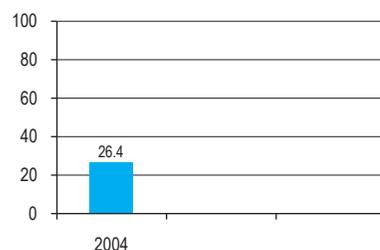
Number of children in need receiving ART



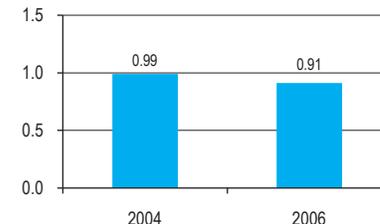
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

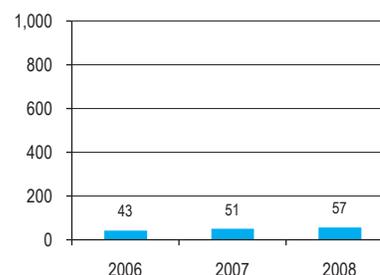
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cape Verde

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: INE, IDSR-II, 2005</small>	98%	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	12,000	-
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	57	-

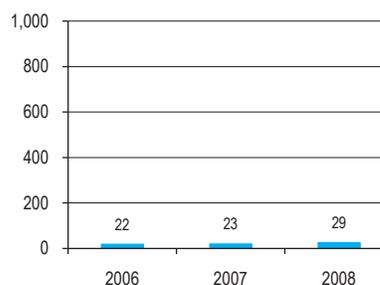
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	54	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	54	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	29	-

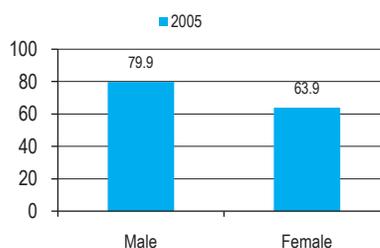
Number of children in need receiving ART



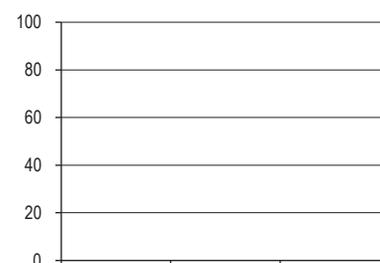
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: INE, IDSR-II, 2005</small>	M: 36.2%	F: 36.0%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: INE, IDSR-II, 2005</small>	M: 45.6%	F: 21.4%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: INE, IDSR-II, 2005</small>	M: 32.5%	F: 4.2%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: INE, IDSR-II, 2005</small>	M: 79.9%	F: 63.9%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: -	F: 74%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



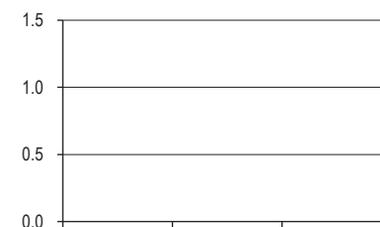
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Central African Republic

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

6.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	69%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	154,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	8,300 [4,400 – 12,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1,936 23% [16% – 44%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	14,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	741 9%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	124 1%
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	4,700 [2,400 – 6,700]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	462 10% [7% – 19%]*

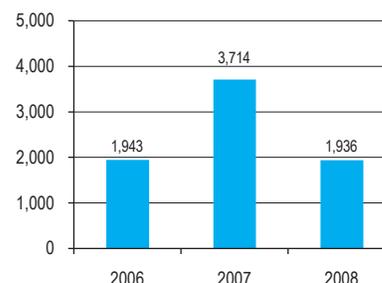
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 1.1%	F: 5.5%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: 26.1%**	F: 17.3%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: 11.7%	F: 29.0%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: 20.8%	F: 6.2%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: 72.9%	F: 58.5%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

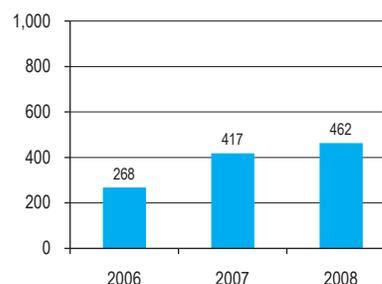
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	280,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	72,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	51,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	0.96
% of orphans receiving external support <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	7.4%

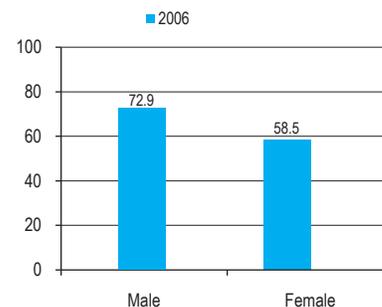
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



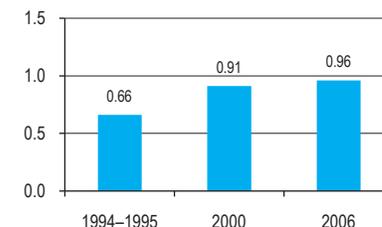
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

** The male value of 26.8 per cent (27 per cent rounded) published in Children and AIDS: Fourth Stocktaking Report (UNICEF, UNAIDS, WHO and UNFPA, 2009), the companion volume to this report, has been corrected to 26.1 per cent.

Rev. December 2009

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Chad

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: DHS, 2004	39%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	498,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	15,000 [7,700 – 23,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	722 5% [3% – 9%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV Source: UNAIDS, 2008	19,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2006	63 <1%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	7,300 [3,700 – 11,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	480 7% [4% – 13%]*

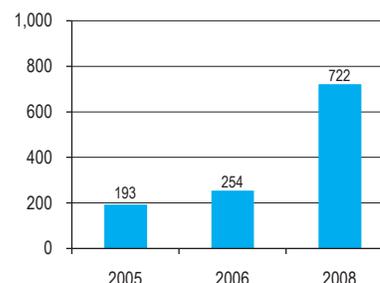
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 2.0%	F: 2.8%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: DHS, 2004	M: 20.2%	F: 8.1%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: DHS, 2004	M: 10.7%	F: 19.0%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: DHS, 2004	M: 12.1%	F: 1.0%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: DHS, 2004	M: 26.3%	F: 9.1%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	–	–

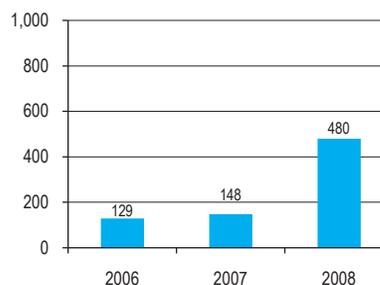
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	540,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS Source: UNAIDS, 2008	85,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	61,000
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: DHS, 2004	1.05
% of orphans receiving external support	–

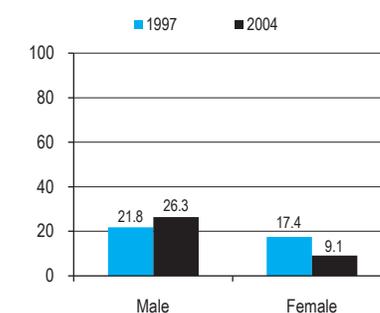
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



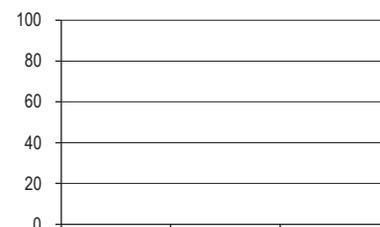
Number of children in need receiving ART



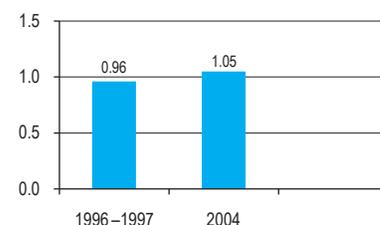
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Chile

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage		–
Estimated number of births per year	251,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500	[<200 – <1,000]*
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>		
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	203	–
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		[32% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV		–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	141	36%
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		
Estimated number of children in need of ART		–
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>		[<200 – <500]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	186	–
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		[70% – >95%]*

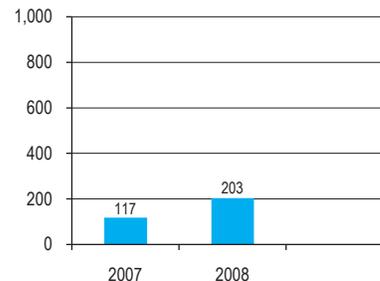
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.3%	F: 0.2%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 0.9%	IDU: –
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		29%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		

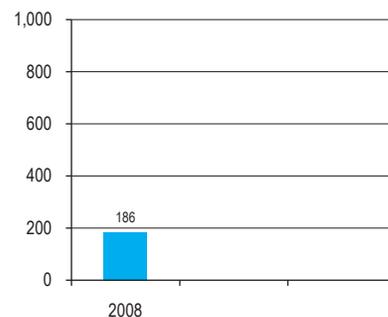
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	160,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	2,700
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



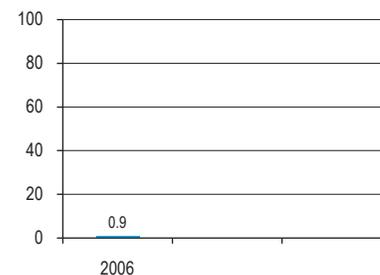
Number of children in need receiving ART



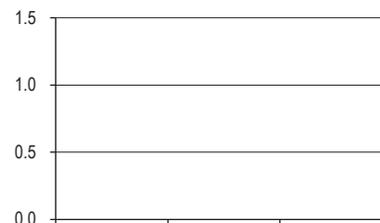
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: China

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	91%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	18,134,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	–
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	980 –

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	650 –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1,120 –

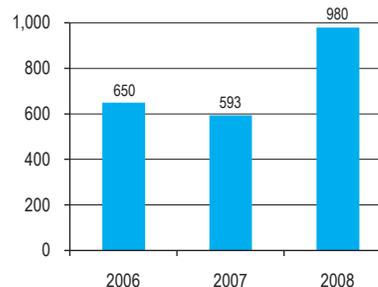
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.1%	F: 0.1%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 0.3%	IDU: 8.1%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 82%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		41%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		64%

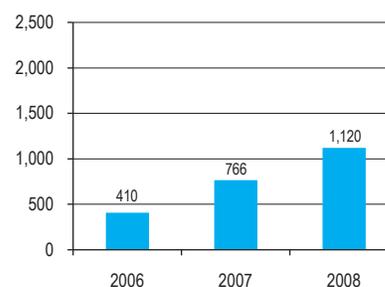
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	17,000,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	560,000
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

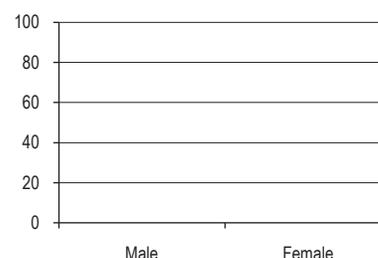
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



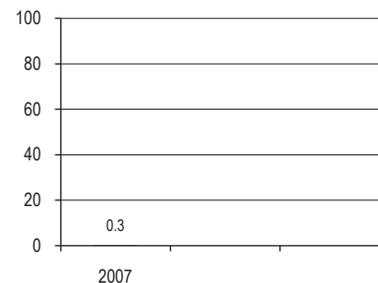
Number of children in need receiving ART



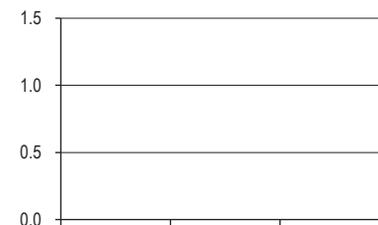
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Colombia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: DHS, 2005	94%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	918,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	3,200 [1,700 – 5,100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	404 [8% – 24%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	– [<1,000 – 2,600]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2007	3 [<1%]*

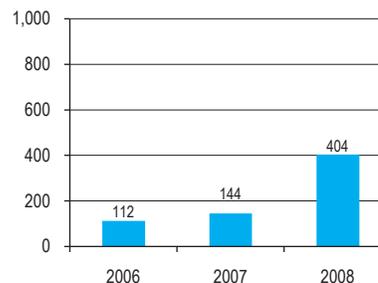
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 0.7%	F: 0.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: DHS, 2005	M: –	F: 13.7%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: DHS, 2005	M: –	F: 4.8%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: DHS, 2005	M: –	F: 35.5%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 82%	F: 97%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner Source: UNAIDS, 2008	–	80%

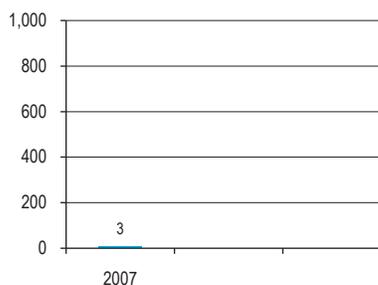
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	790,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	25,000
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: DHS, 2005	0.85
% of orphans receiving external support	–

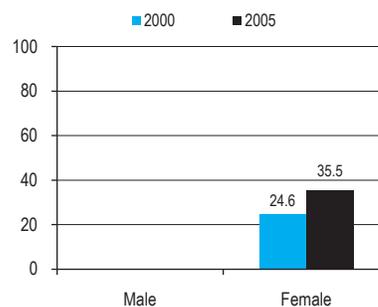
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



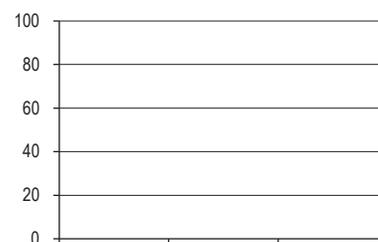
Number of children in need receiving ART



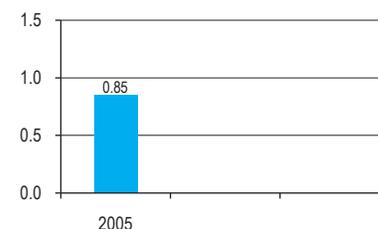
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Comoros

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: EIM, 2004	75%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	21,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	<100 [<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	0 [0%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2008	0 0%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2008	0 0%
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	- [<100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	1 [20% - >95%]*

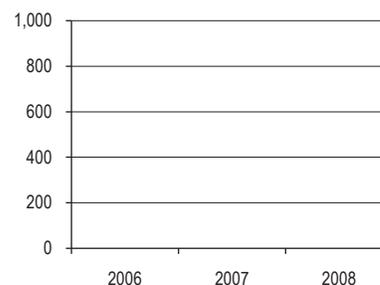
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 0.1%	F: <0.1%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2008	FSW: 0.0%	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15-24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: -	F: 59%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

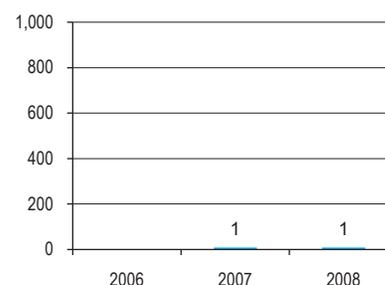
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	27,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS Source: UNAIDS, 2008	<100
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	1,900
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

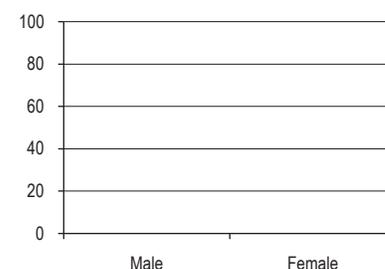
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



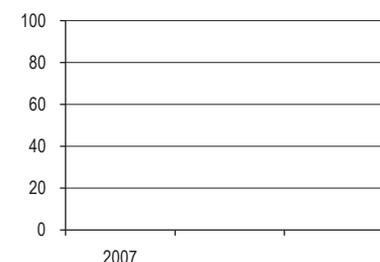
Number of children in need receiving ART



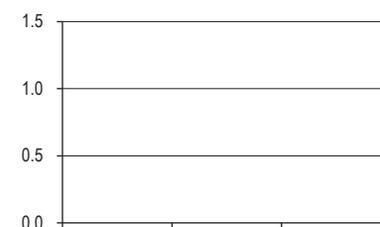
% of young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cook Islands

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	0	-
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

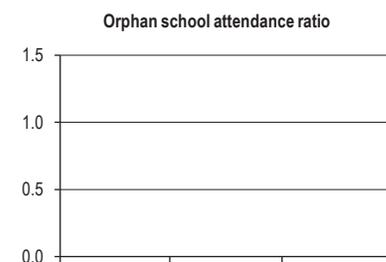
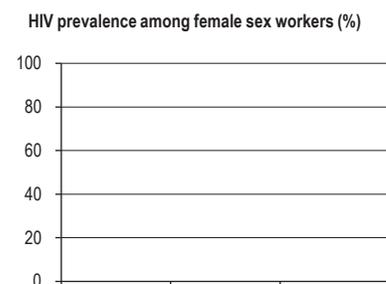
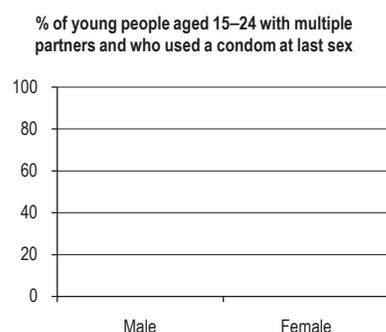
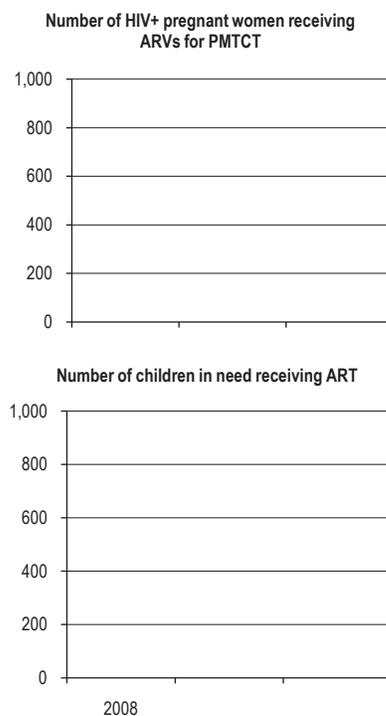
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	0	-

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Costa Rica

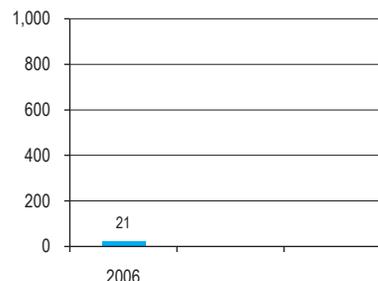
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.4%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	90%
Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censos, 2002–2007	
Estimated number of births per year	75,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	21
Source: MOH, 2006	
	[13% – 50%]*

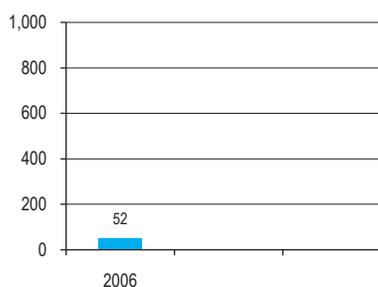
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	40 43%
Source: MOH, 2006	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	40 43%
Source: MOH, 2006	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	52
Source: MOH, 2006	
	[53% – >95%]*

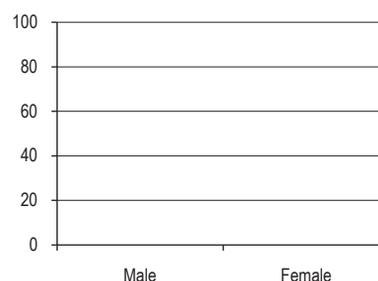
Number of children in need receiving ART



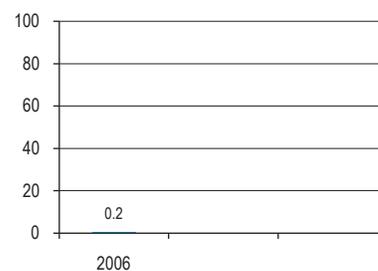
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.4%	F: 0.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 0.2%	IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: 92%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	–	71%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



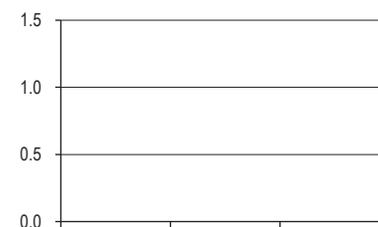
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	36,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	<500
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Côte d'Ivoire

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

3.9%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: MICS, 2006	85%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	722,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	22,000 [11,000 – 34,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	9,296 41% [28% – 83%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV Source: UNAIDS, 2008	52,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	14,000 [6,900 – 21,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	2,821 20% [13% – 41%]*

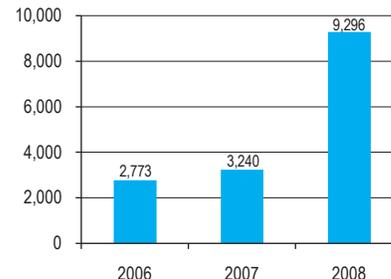
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 0.8%	F: 2.4%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: AIS, 2005	M: 27.6%	F: 18.0%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: AIS, 2005	M: 16.7%	F: 20.4%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: AIS, 2005	M: 19.7%	F: 4.5%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: AIS, 2005	M: 61.8%	F: 45.1%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: -	F: 96%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner Source: UNAIDS, 2008	-	47%

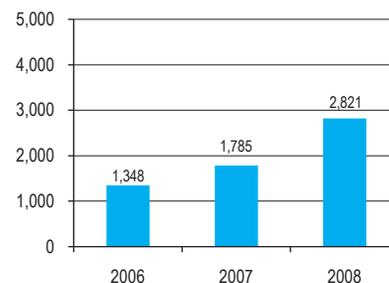
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	1,200,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS Source: UNAIDS, 2008	420,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	180,000
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: MICS, 2006	0.83
% of orphans receiving external support Source: AIS, 2005	9.3%

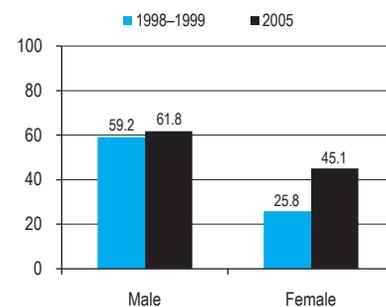
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



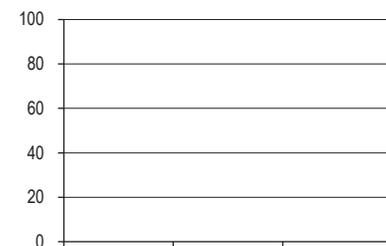
Number of children in need receiving ART



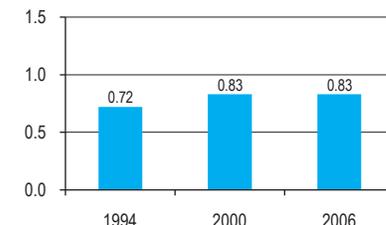
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Croatia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

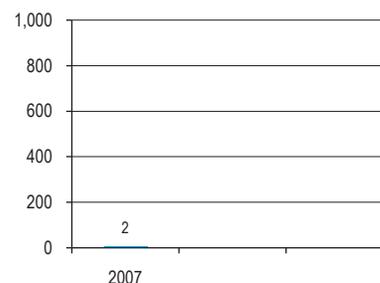
<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	42,000	-
Source: UN Population Division, 2008		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	2	-
Source: MOH, 2007		

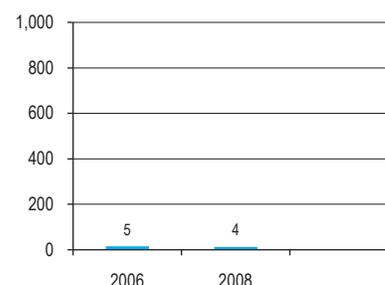
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	4	-
Source: MOH, 2008		

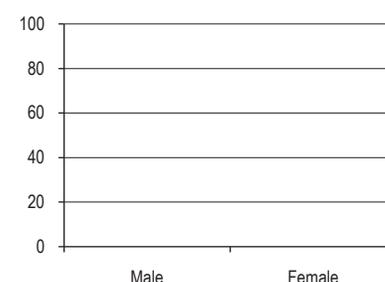
Number of children in need receiving ART



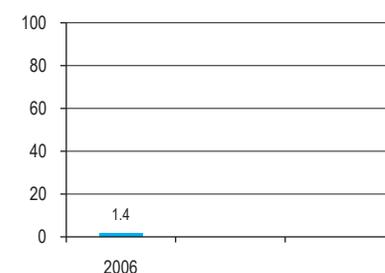
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 1.4%	IDU: 0.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	53%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



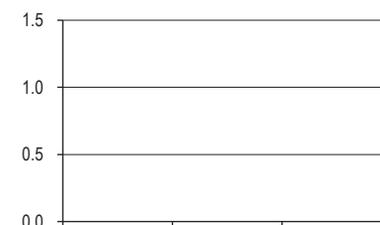
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Cuba

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	100%
Source: Ministry of Public Health, 2007	
Estimated number of births per year	118,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	41
Source: MOH, 2007	
	[<100 – <200]*
	[34% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	1 1%
Source: MOH, 2007	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	41 55%
Source: MOH, 2007	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	19
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[<100]*
	[37% – >95%]*

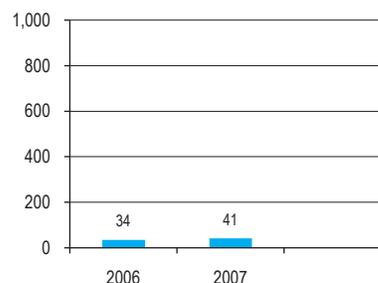
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.1%	F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 0.1%	IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: 51.9%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: 63%	F: 56%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	–	55%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

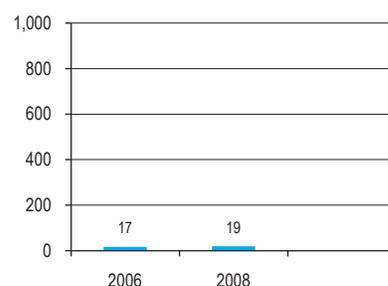
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	99,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	2,100
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

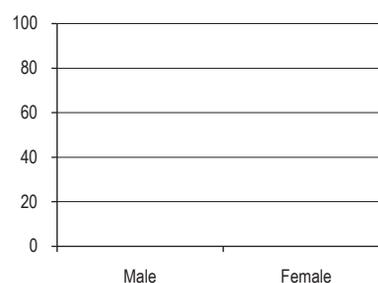
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



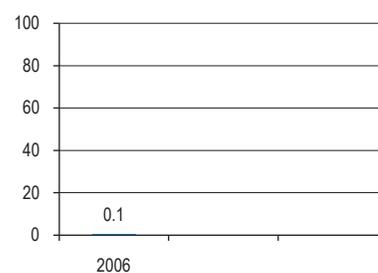
Number of children in need receiving ART



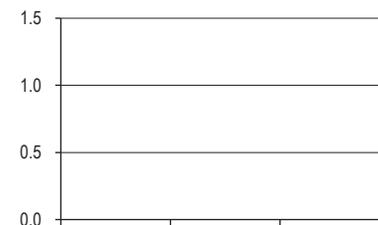
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Democratic People's Republic of Korea

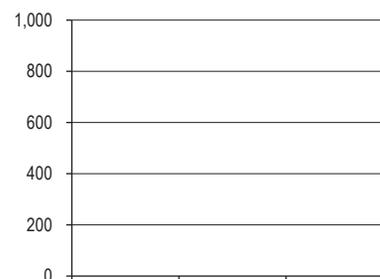
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

-

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	327,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	[<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

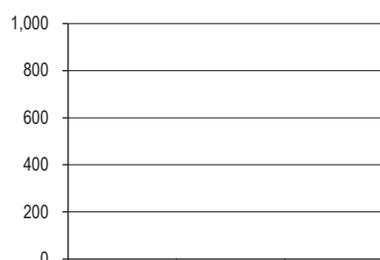
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	[<100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

Number of children in need receiving ART



PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M:	-	F:	-
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



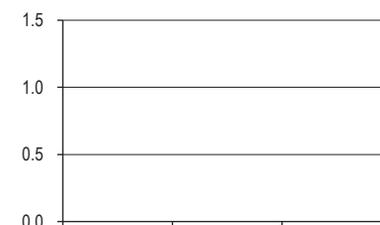
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	530,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	29,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Democratic Republic of the Congo

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

1.2% – 1.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	85%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	2,886,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	32,000 [17,000 – 48,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1,776 5% [4% – 10%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	83 0%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	16,000 [9,900 – 22,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	4,053 25% [18% – 41%]*

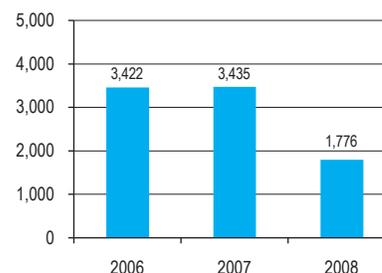
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 14.7%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	M: 20.7%	F: 15.1%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	M: 18.3%	F: 17.9%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	M: 14.3%	F: 3.3%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	M: 22.3%	F: 8.6%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 61%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	–	–

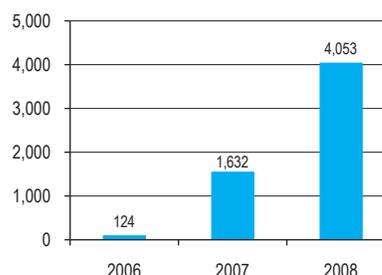
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	4,500,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	740,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	0.77
% of orphans receiving external support <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	9.2%

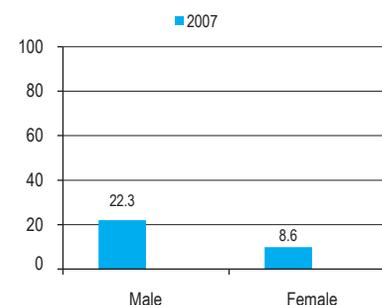
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



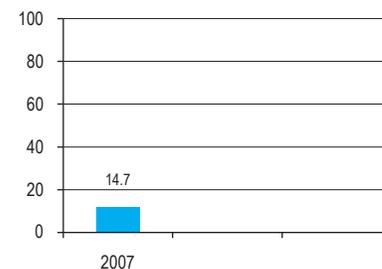
Number of children in need receiving ART



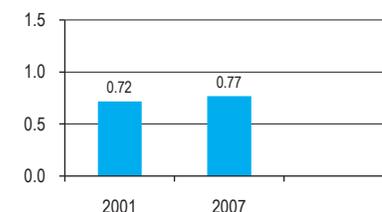
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Djibouti

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

3.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	92%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	24,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<1,000 [<500 – 1,100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	43 6% [4% – 13%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	1,100
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	93 13%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<500 [<200 – <1,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	24 7% [4% – 13%]*

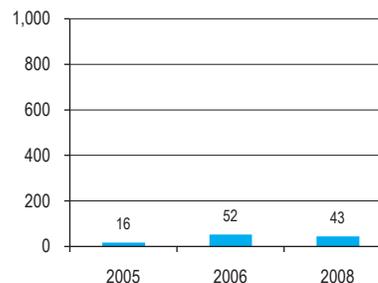
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.7%	F: 2.1%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 18.4%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

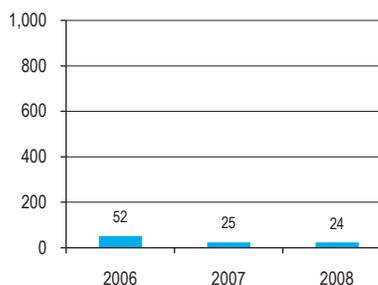
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	42,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	5,200
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	5,800
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

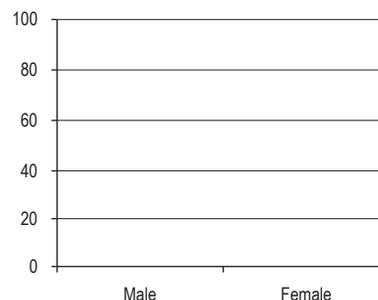
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



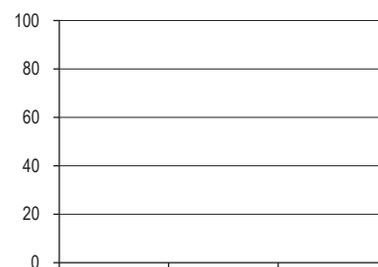
Number of children in need receiving ART



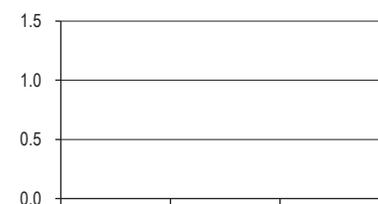
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Dominica

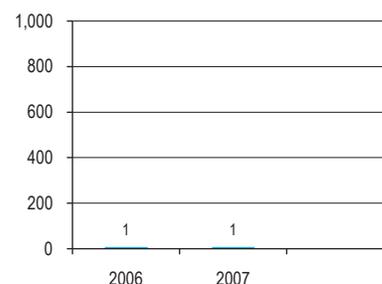
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

–

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	100%
<small>Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	1,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	–
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	1 –
<small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	

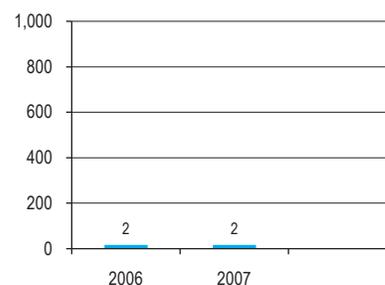
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	2 –
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	2 –
<small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	

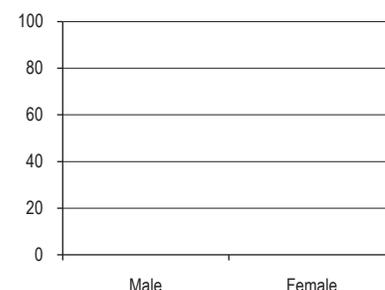
Number of children in need receiving ART



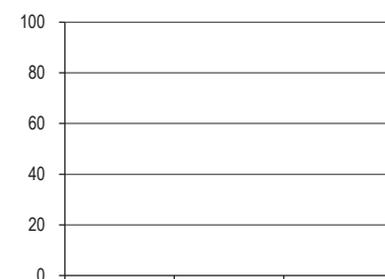
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



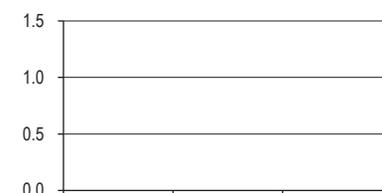
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	–
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	–
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Dominican Republic

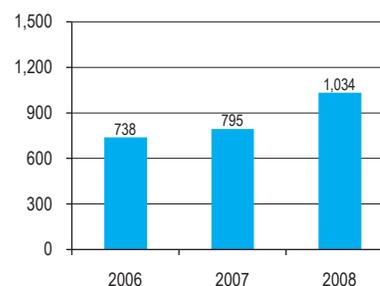
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	99%
<small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	224,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	1,900
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	1,034
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	
	[<1,000 – 2,800]*
	[37% – >95%]*

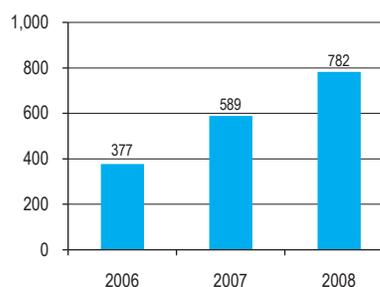
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	2,700
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	391 21%
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	782
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	

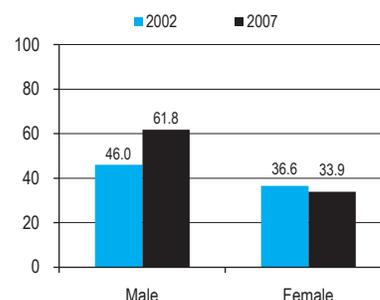
Number of children in need receiving ART



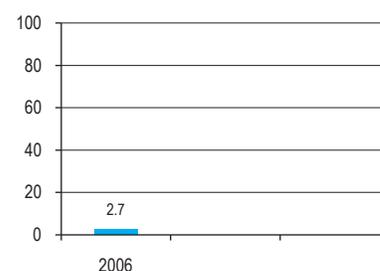
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.3%	F: 0.6%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 2.7%	IDU: –
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: 33.7%	F: 40.8%
<small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: 21.1%	F: 14.0%
<small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>		
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: 23.0%	F: 4.5%
<small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>		
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: 61.8%	F: 33.9%
<small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		79%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



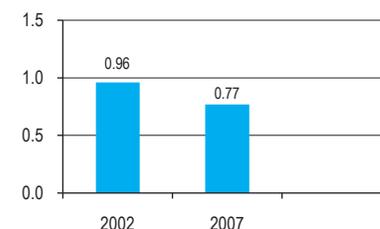
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	170,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	6,600
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.77
<small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	
% of orphans receiving external support	–

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Ecuador

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	84%
Source: ENDEMAIN (RHS), 2004	
Estimated number of births per year	281,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<1,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	277
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[<500 – 1,200]*
	[24% – 81%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	29
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[<500 – <1,000]*
	[5% – 10%]*

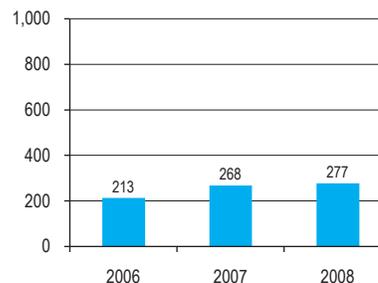
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.4%	F: 0.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: 95%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		63%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

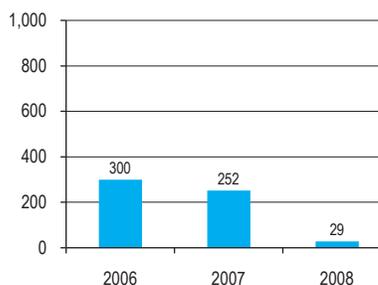
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	200,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	5,400
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

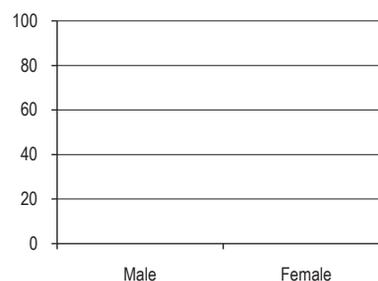
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



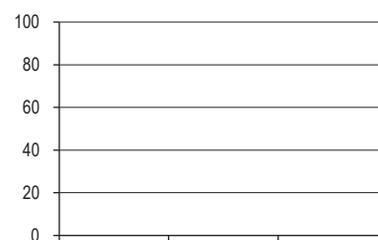
Number of children in need receiving ART



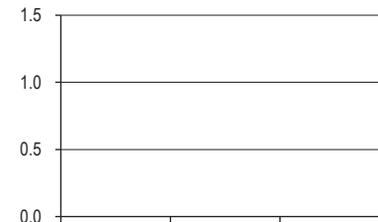
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Egypt

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	74%
<small>Source: DHS, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	2,015,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	3 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	
	[1% - 3%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	5 2%
<small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	
	[<100 - <200]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	23 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	
	[13% - 55%]*

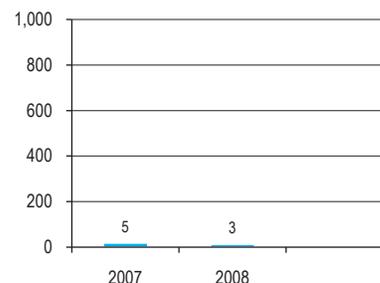
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: 18.3%	F: 4.8%
<small>Source: DHS, 2008</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15-24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

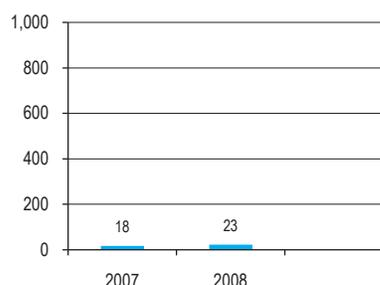
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	1,400,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	56,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

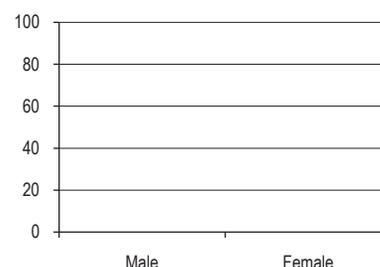
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



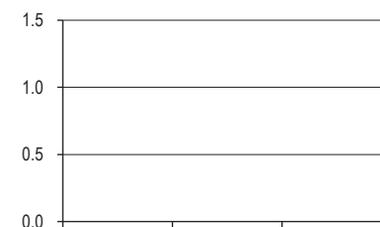
% of young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: El Salvador

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.8%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	94%
Source: FESAL, 2008	
Estimated number of births per year	124,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<1,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[<500 – <1,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	189
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[23% – 69%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	10 2%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[<100 – <500]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	562
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[>95%]*

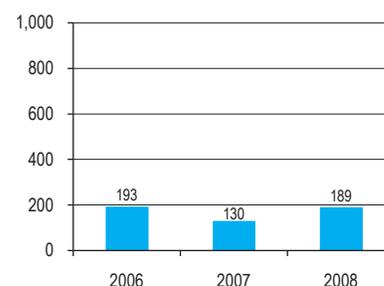
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.9%	F: 0.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 3.9%	IDU: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: 27.3%
Source: FESAL, 2008		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: 89%	F: 97%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	–	83%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

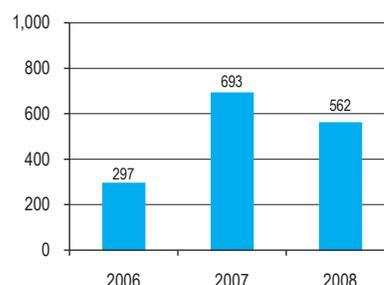
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	130,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	4,600
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

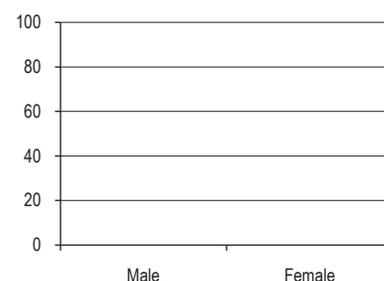
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



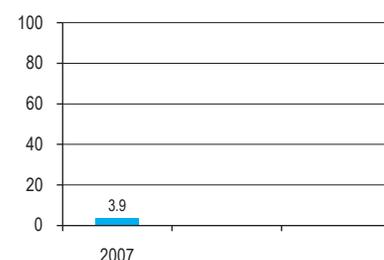
Number of children in need receiving ART



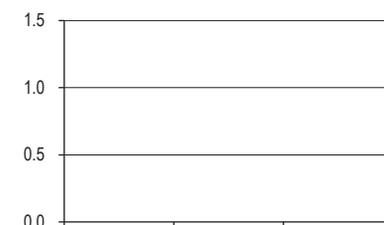
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Equatorial Guinea

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

3.4%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage		–
Estimated number of births per year		25,000
	Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women		1,400
	Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	[<1,000 – 2,300]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	567	40%
	Source: MOH, 2008	[25% – 76%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV		<1,000
	Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART		<1,000
	Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	[<500 – <1,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	14	3%
	Source: MOH, 2008	[2% – 6%]*

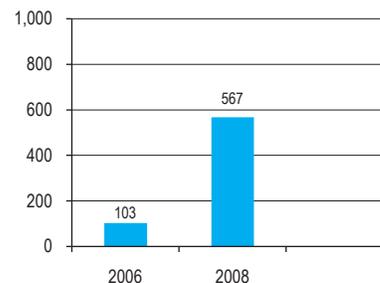
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.8%	F: 2.5%
	Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

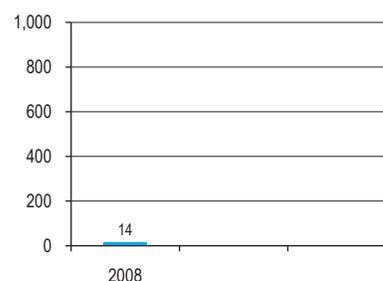
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	32,000
	Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	4,800
	Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	5,200
	Source: UNAIDS, 2008
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

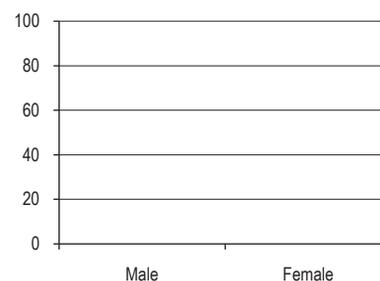
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



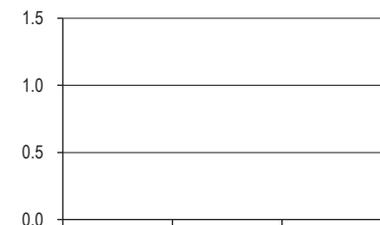
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Eritrea

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

1.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage		–
Estimated number of births per year		182,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women		1,500
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>		
		[<1,000 – 2,600]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	424	29%
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		
		[16% – 59%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV		3,100
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	225	15%
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART		<1,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>		
		[<500 – 1,400]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	249	29%
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		
		[17% – 54%]*

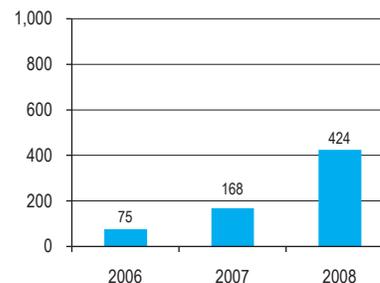
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.3%	F: 0.9%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 9.7%	IDU: –
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

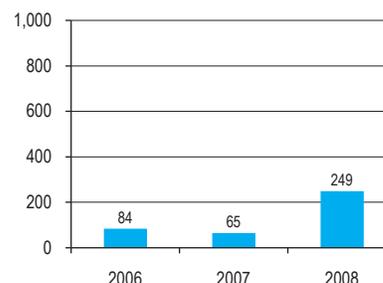
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	280,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	18,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	34,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

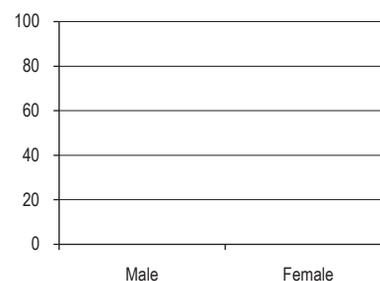
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



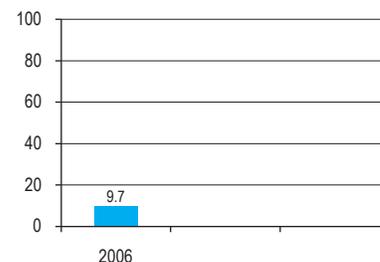
Number of children in need receiving ART



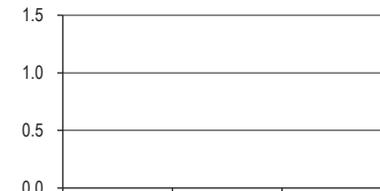
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

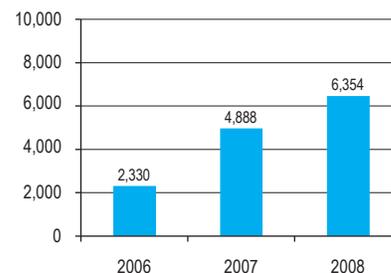
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Ethiopia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	28%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	3,093,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	36,000 <small>[18,000 – 54,000]*</small>
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	6,354 18% <small>[12% – 35%]*</small>

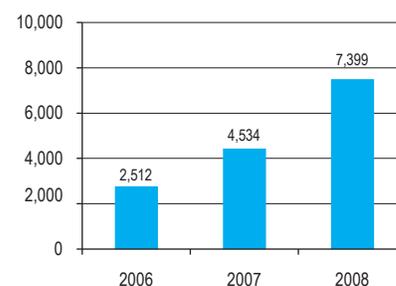
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	92,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	895 2%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	23,000 <small>[12,000 – 34,000]*</small>
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	7,399 33% <small>[22% – 61%]*</small>

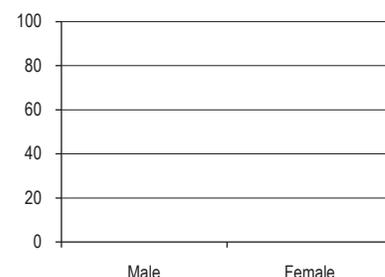
Number of children in need receiving ART



PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.5%	F: 1.5%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 33.3%	F: 20.5%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 1.7%	F: 11.1%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 0.9%	F: 0.1%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 84%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



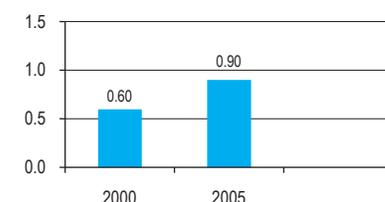
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	5,000,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	650,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	630,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	0.90
% of orphans receiving external support	–

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
 * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Fiji

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage		–
Estimated number of births per year		18,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women		<100
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009		
		[<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	3	–
Source: MOH, 2008		
		[17% – 75%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV		–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	2	25%
Source: MOH, 2008		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	1	13%
Source: MOH, 2008		
Estimated number of children in need of ART		–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009		
		[<100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0	–
Source: MOH, 2008		
		[0%]*

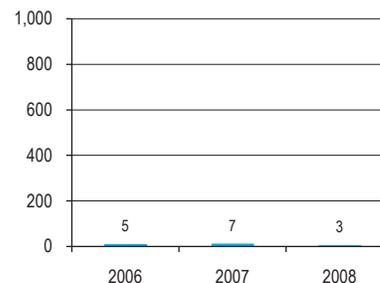
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.1%	F: –
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		20%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

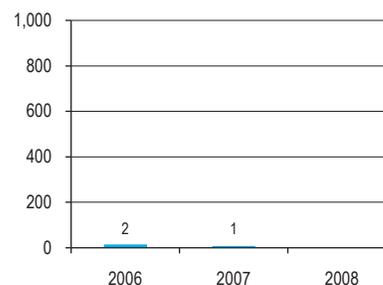
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	22,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	1,400
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



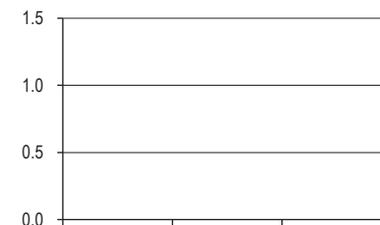
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Gabon

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

5.9%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage		–
Estimated number of births per year		40,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women		1,800
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>		
		[<1,000 – 2,900]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	634	35%
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		
		[22% – 70%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV		2,300
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	219	12%
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART		<1,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>		
		[<500 – 1,300]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	217	26%
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		
		[16% – 58%]*

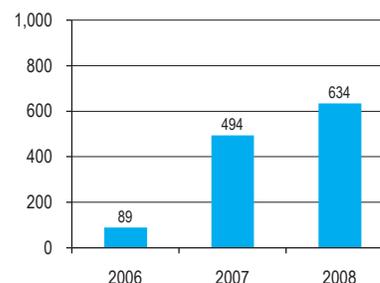
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 1.3%	F: 3.9%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 20.0%	IDU: –
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: 53%	F: 67%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

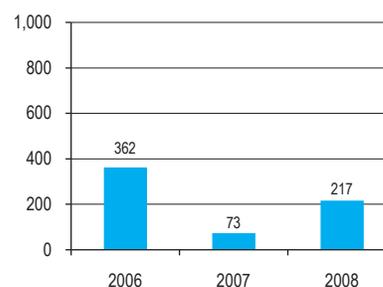
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	67,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	18,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	8,400
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

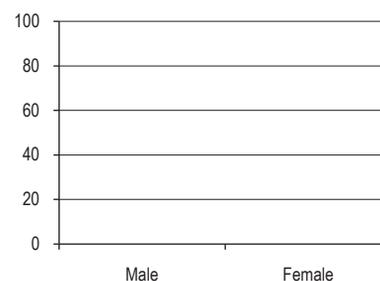
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



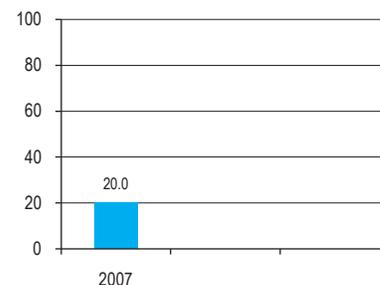
Number of children in need receiving ART



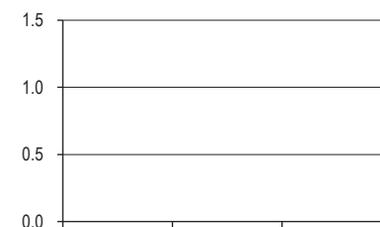
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Gambia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: MICS, 2005–2006	98%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	61,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	1,000 [<1,000 – 1,800]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	321 [18% – 64%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2008	393 38%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	– [<200 – <1,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	309 [44% – >95%]*

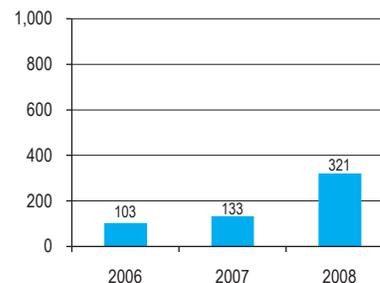
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 0.2%	F: 0.6%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: MICS, 2005–2006	M: –	F: 39.3%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: MICS, 2005–2006	M: –	F: 3.9%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: MICS, 2005–2006	M: –	F: 0.7%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: MICS, 2005–2006	M: –	F: 63.9%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	–	–

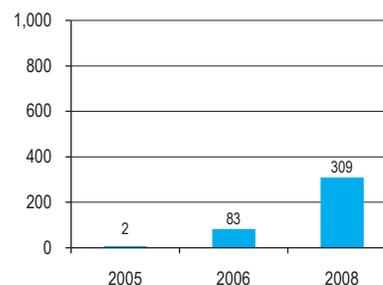
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	48,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS Source: UNAIDS, 2008	2,700
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	2,800
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: MICS, 2005–2006	0.87
% of orphans receiving external support	–

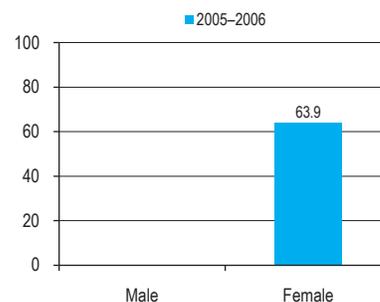
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



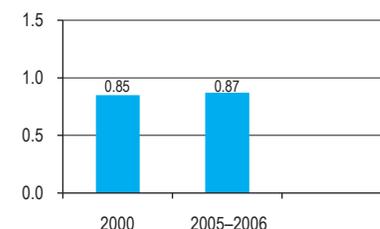
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Georgia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: RHS, 2005</small>	94%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	52,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<100 [<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	25 [78% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	19 >95%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	19 >95%
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [<100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	24 [>95%]*

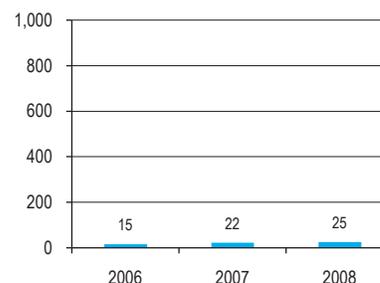
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.1%	F: 0.1%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 0.6%	IDU: 0.0%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	M: –	F: 15.0%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 94%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		93%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		54%

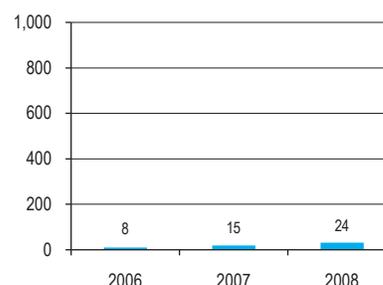
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	72,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	2,700
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

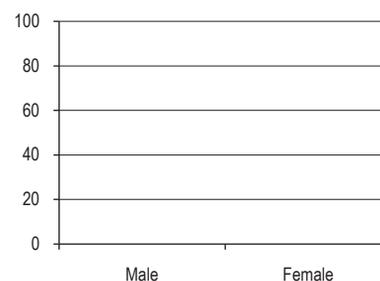
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



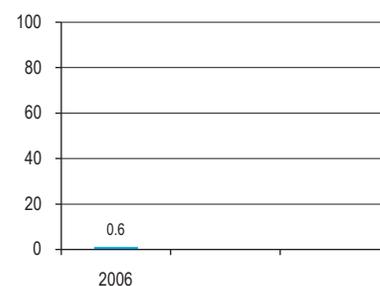
Number of children in need receiving ART



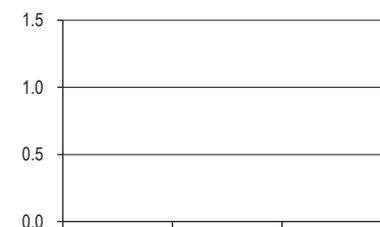
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Ghana

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.9%
 Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: GMHS, 2007	96%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	757,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	13,000 [6,400 – 19,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	4,991 39% [26% – 78%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV Source: UNAIDS, 2008	17,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	– –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	5,900 [2,600 – 9,200]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	829 14% [9% – 31%]*

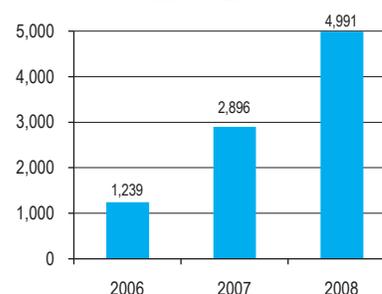
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 0.4%	F: 1.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2008	FSW: 38.0%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: MICS, 2006	M: 33.0%	F: 25.1%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: MICS, 2006	M: 4.8%	F: 6.5%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: MICS, 2006	M: 5.6%	F: 1.7%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: MICS, 2006	M: 61.3%	F: 43.1%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner Source: UNAIDS, 2008	–	48%

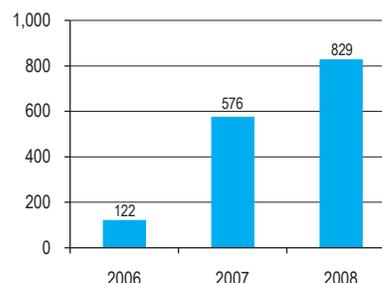
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	1,100,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS Source: UNAIDS, 2008	160,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	130,000
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: MICS, 2006	1.04
% of orphans receiving external support	–

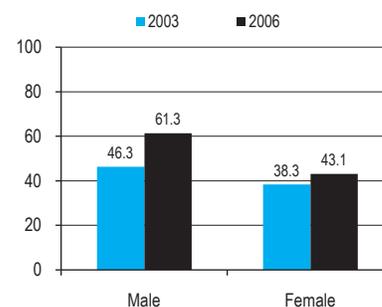
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



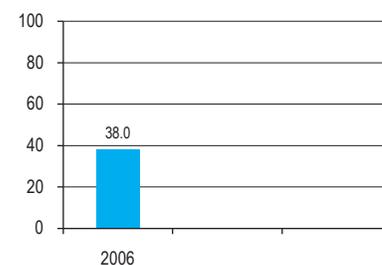
Number of children in need receiving ART



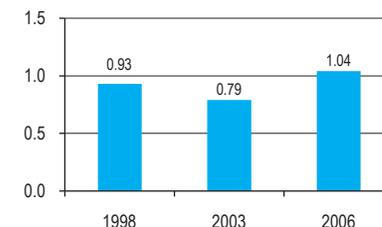
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
 * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

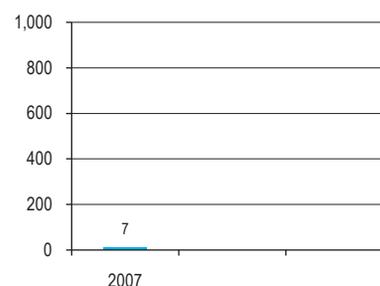
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Grenada

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	100%	
<small>Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2008</small>		
Estimated number of births per year	2,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	7	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>		

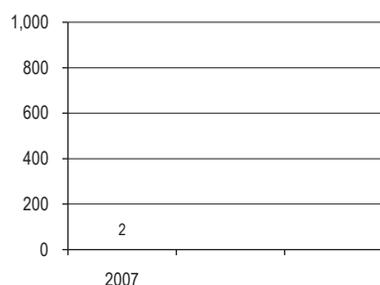
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	2	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>		

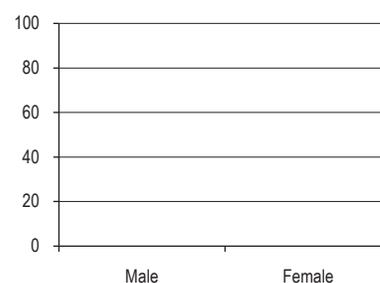
Number of children in need receiving ART



PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M:	-	F:	-
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



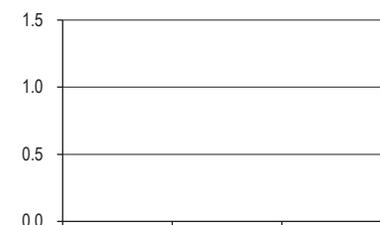
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Guatemala

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.8%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage		–
Estimated number of births per year		453,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women		2,300
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>		
		[1,100 – 3,600]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	321	–
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		
		[9% – 29%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV		–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	222	10%
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART		–
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>		
		[<1,000 – 1,700]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	399	–
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		
		[23% – 54%]*

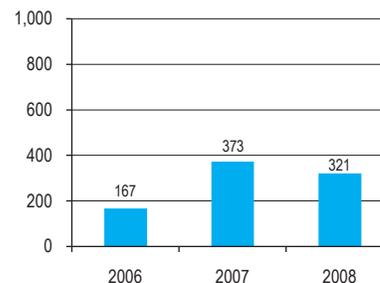
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M:	–	F:	1.5%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>				
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	–	IDU:	–
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M:	–	F:	–
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M:	–	F:	–
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M:	–	F:	–
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M:	–	F:	–
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	91%	F:	97%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>				
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				78%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>				

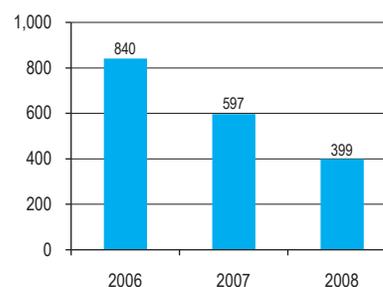
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes		360,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS		–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes		16,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
Orphan school attendance ratio		–
% of orphans receiving external support		–

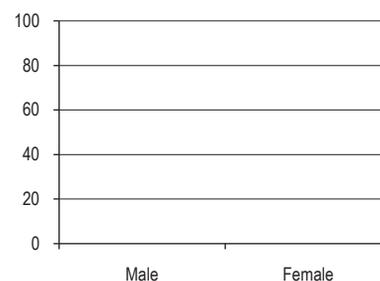
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



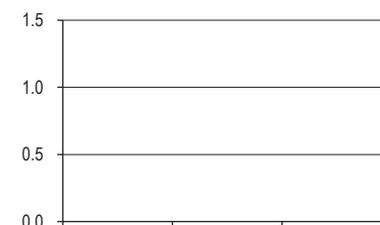
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Guinea

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: ENENSE, 2007	88%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	392,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	5,400 [2,700 – 8,200]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	1,205 22% [15% – 45%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV Source: UNAIDS, 2008	6,300
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2008	869 16%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2007	4 <1%
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	2,400 [1,100 – 3,600]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	511 22% [14% – 47%]*

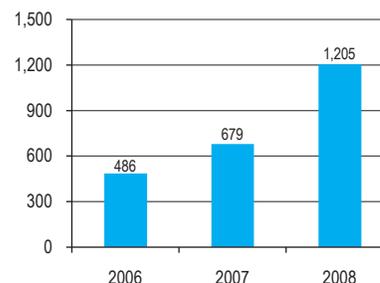
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 0.4%	F: 1.2%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2008	FSW: 34.5%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: DHS, 2005	M: 22.8%	F: 16.9%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: DHS, 2005	M: 17.9%	F: 19.7%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: DHS, 2005	M: 19.2%	F: 2.4%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: DHS, 2005	M: 39.3%	F: 27.7%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: –	F: 100%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

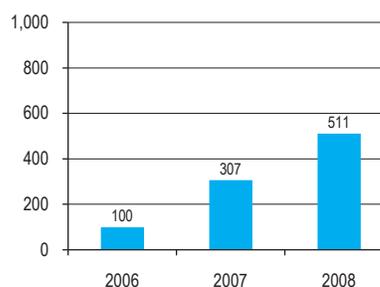
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	380,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS Source: UNAIDS, 2008	25,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	32,000
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: DHS, 2005	0.73
% of orphans receiving external support	–

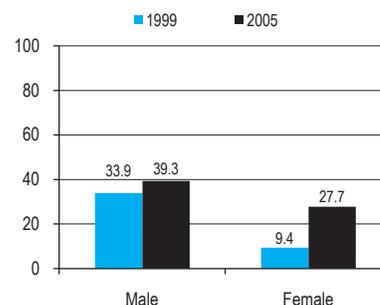
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



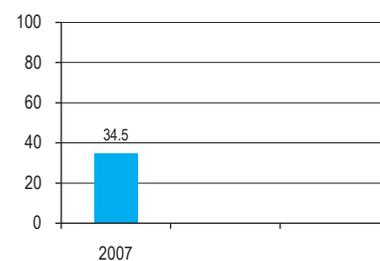
Number of children in need receiving ART



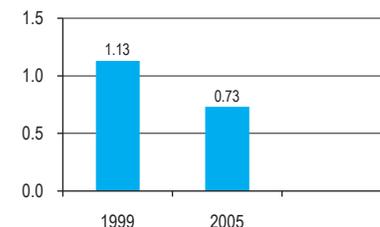
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Guinea-Bissau

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.8%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	78%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	65,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	1,600 [<1,000 – 2,500]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	305 20% [12% – 39%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	1,500
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	– –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	0 0%
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<1,000 [<500 – 1,200]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	97 13% [8% – 26%]*

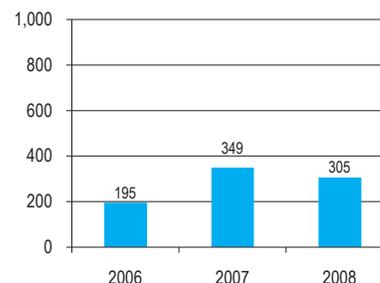
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.4%	F: 1.2%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 17.7%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 21.8%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 6.0%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 57.5%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 60%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

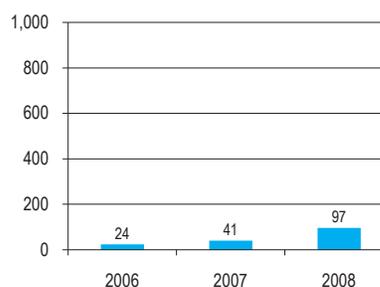
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	110,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	5,900
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	16,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	0.97
% of orphans receiving external support <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	7.5%

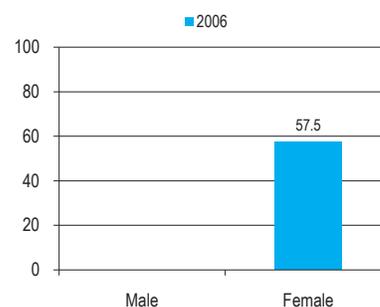
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



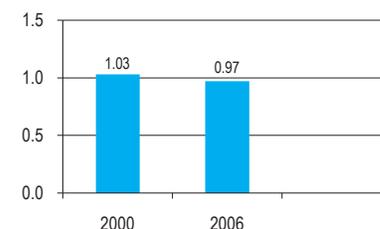
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Guyana

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

2.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	81%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	14,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<200 [<100 – <500]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	211 [85% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	90 60%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [<100 – <200]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	165 [>95%]*

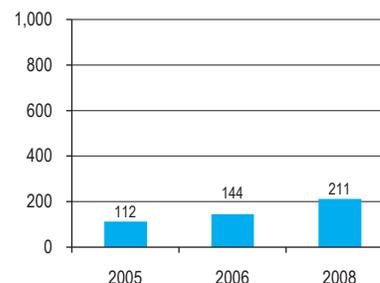
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.5%	F: 1.7%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 26.6%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 50.3%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: AIS, 2005</small>	M: 11.1%	F: 7.5%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: AIS, 2005</small>	M: 9.1%	F: 2.1%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: AIS, 2005</small>	M: 62.1%	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 89%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		81%

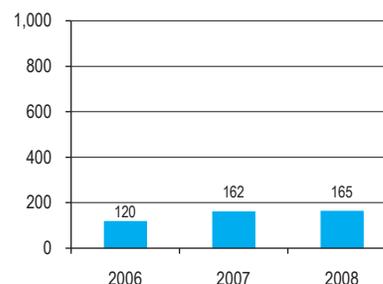
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	23,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	2,200
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	12.6%

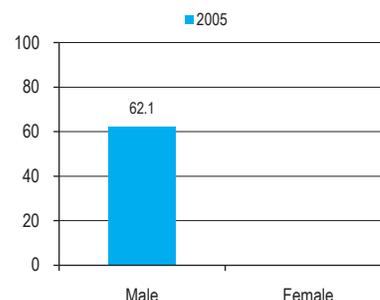
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



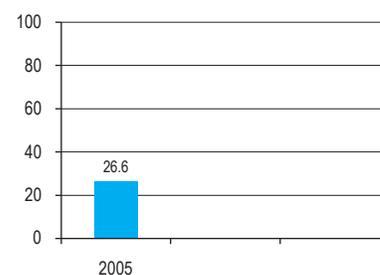
Number of children in need receiving ART



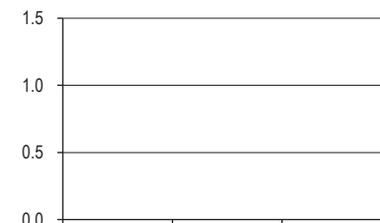
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Haiti

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2005–2006</small>	85%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	273,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	5,500 [2,700 – 8,500]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	2,500 46% [29% – 92%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	6,800
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	448 8%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	3,600 [2,500 – 4,700]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1,288 36% [27% – 52%]*

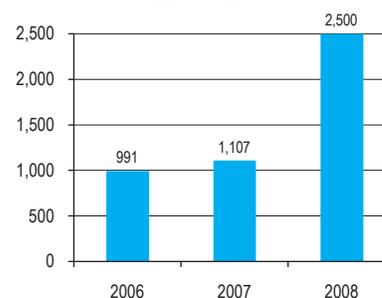
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.6%	F: 1.4%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 5.0%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2005–2006</small>	M: 40.4%	F: 33.9%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2005–2006</small>	M: 41.9%	F: 15.3%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2005–2006</small>	M: 19.8%	F: 1.5%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: DHS, 2005–2006</small>	M: 50.5%	F: 22.6%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 90%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		73%

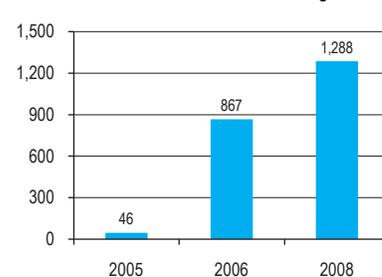
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	380,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	50,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: DHS, 2005–2006</small>	0.86
% of orphans receiving external support <small>Source: DHS, 2005–2006</small>	5.2%

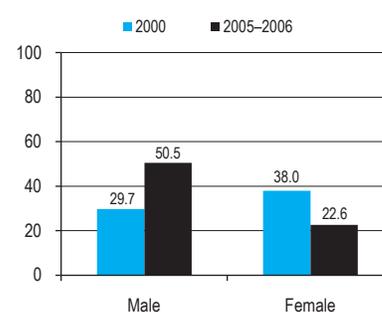
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



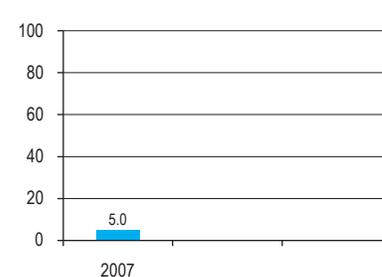
Number of children in need receiving ART



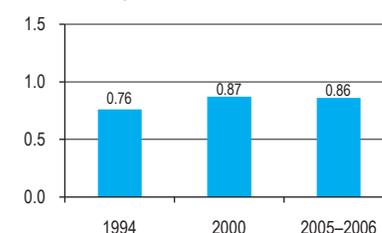
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
 * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Honduras

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.7%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: DHS, 2005–2006	92%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	202,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	<1,000 [<500 – 1,100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	300 [27% – 94%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV Source: UNAIDS, 2008	1,600
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2008	229 34%
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	– [<1,000 – 1,100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	660 [63% – >95%]*

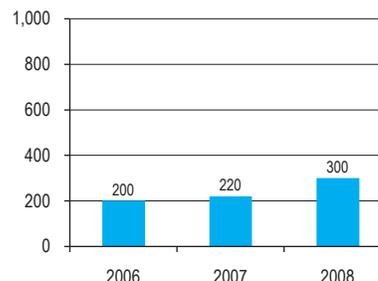
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 0.7%	F: 0.4%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2008	FSW: 3.0%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: DHS, 2005–2006	M: –	F: 29.9%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: DHS, 2005–2006	M: –	F: 9.8%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: DHS, 2005–2006	M: –	F: 1.0%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: DHS, 2005–2006	M: –	F: 27.2%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 71%	F: 66%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner Source: UNAIDS, 2008		47%

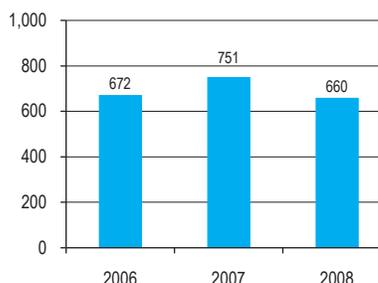
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	170,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	6,700
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: DHS, 2005–2006	1.08
% of orphans receiving external support	–

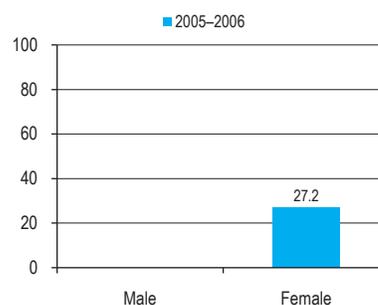
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



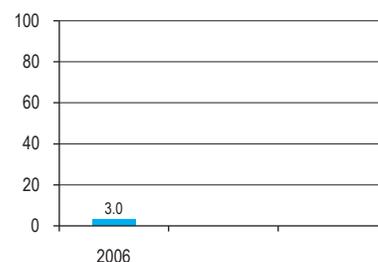
Number of children in need receiving ART



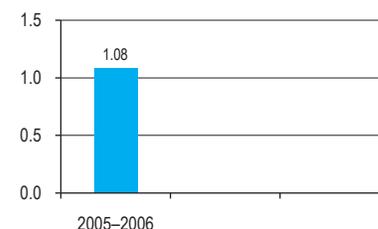
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: India

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.3%
 Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: NFHS-3, 2005-2006	74%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	26,913,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	49,000 [25,000 – 80,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	10,673 [13% – 42%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2006	1,200 2%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	– [16,000 – 46,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	13,211 [29% – 82%]*

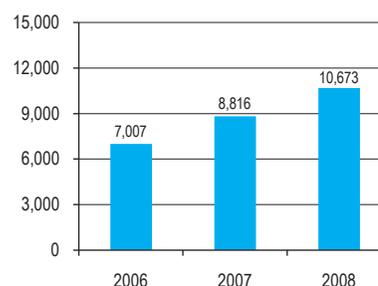
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 0.3%	F: 0.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2008	FSW: –	IDU: 6.9%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: NFHS-3, 2005–2006	M: 36.1%	F: 19.9%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: NFHS-3, 2005–2006	M: 2.7%	F: 8.0%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: NFHS-3, 2005–2006	M: 1.6%	F: 0.1%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: NFHS-3, 2005–2006	M: 32.4%	F: 17.1%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: –	F: 88%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	–	–

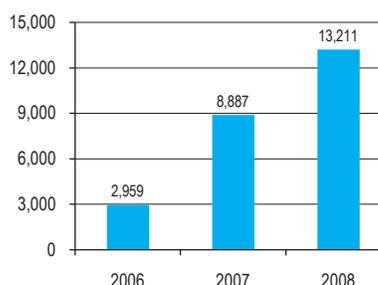
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	25,000,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	1,200,000
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: NFHS-3, 2005–2006	0.72
% of orphans receiving external support	–

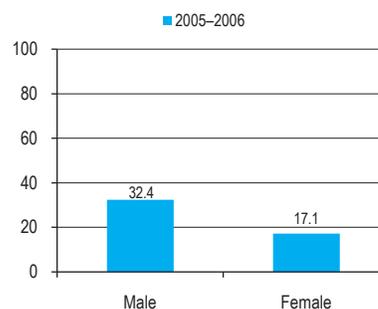
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



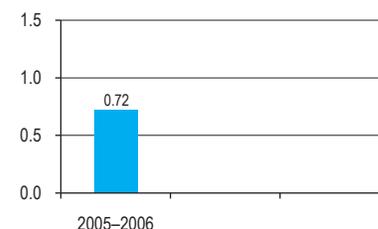
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
 * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Indonesia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	93%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	4,220,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	2,300 [1,100 – 3,800]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	165 [4% – 15%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	25 1%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [<500 – 1,500]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	356 [24% – 78%]*

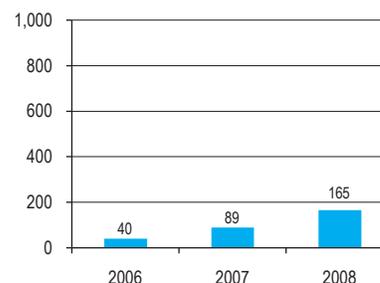
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.3%	F: 0.1%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 9.5%	IDU: 52.4%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	M: 14.7%	F: 9.5%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 72%	F: 68%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		82%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		39%

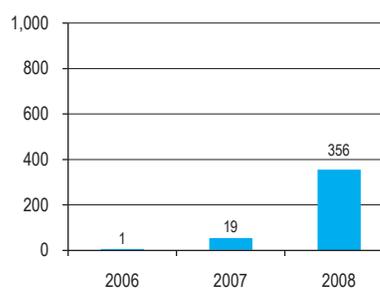
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	4,400,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	230,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: DHS, 2002–2003</small>	0.82
% of orphans receiving external support	–

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



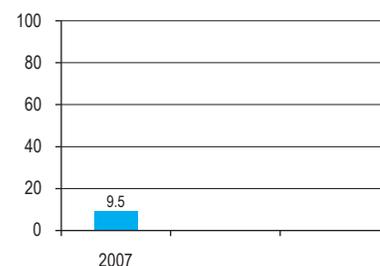
Number of children in need receiving ART



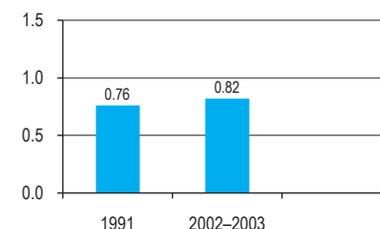
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	98%
Source: MOH, 2005	
Estimated number of births per year	1,388,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<1,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[<500 – 1,500]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	52
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[3% – 10%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	20 2%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	7 1%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[<500 – <1,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	30
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[4% – 11%]*

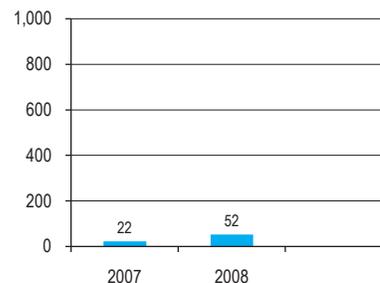
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.2%	F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: 18.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: 55%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		75%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

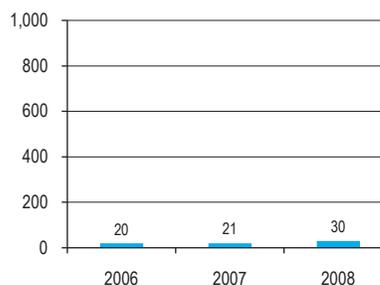
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	1,300,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	58,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

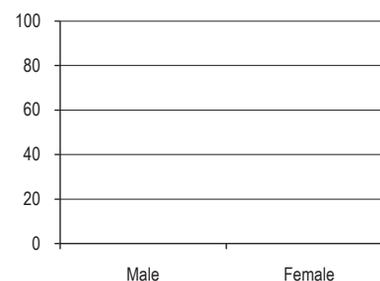
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



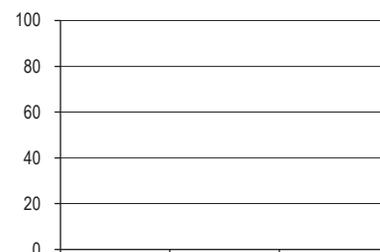
Number of children in need receiving ART



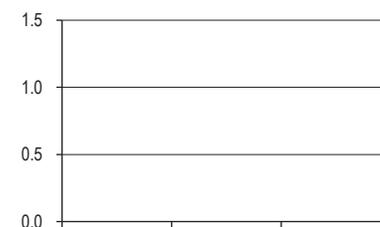
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Iraq

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	84%
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	944,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	0 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	0 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	

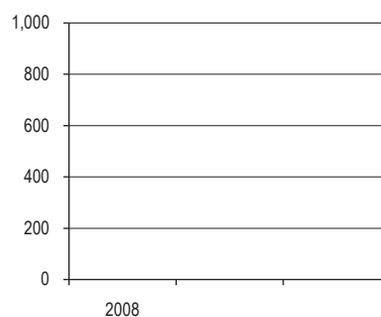
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: 2.9%
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

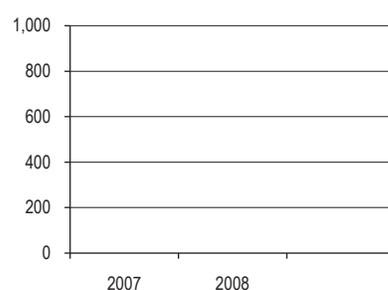
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.84
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	
% of orphans receiving external support	-

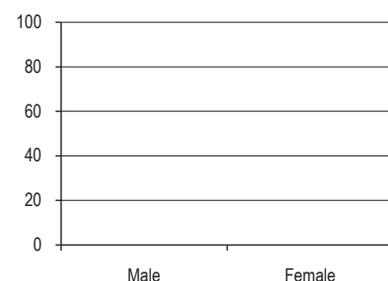
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



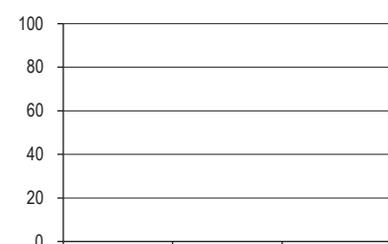
Number of children in need receiving ART



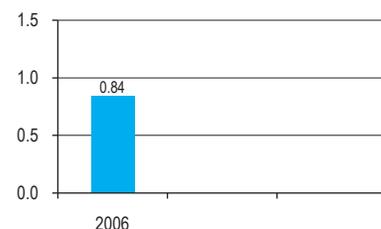
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Jamaica

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

1.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 91%

Source: MICS, 2005

Estimated number of births per year 52,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <500

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

[<200 - <1,000]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 515 -

Source: MOH, 2008

[70% - >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth - -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

[<500]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 400 -

Source: MOH, 2008

[94% - >95%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24 M: 1.7% F: 0.9%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 9.1% IDU: -

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24 M: - F: 59.8%

Source: MICS, 2005

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19 M: - F: -

% of young people aged 15-24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: - F: -

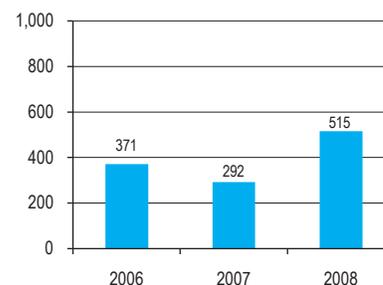
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

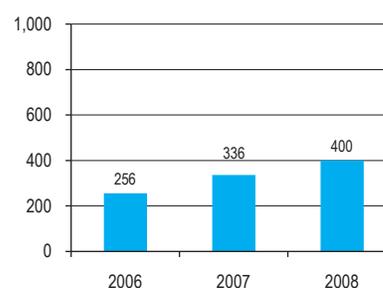
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

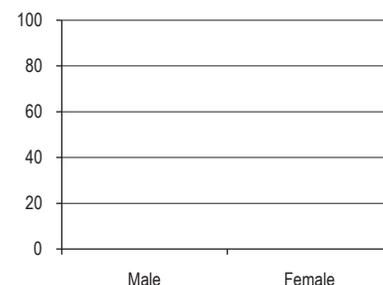
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



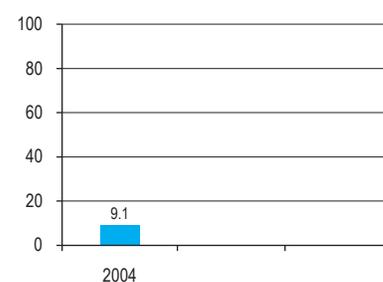
Number of children in need receiving ART



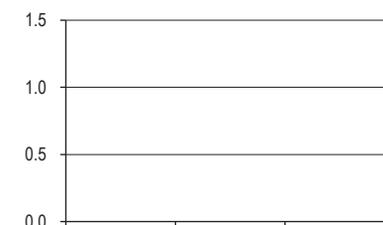
% of young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 53,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 2,100

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio -

% of orphans receiving external support 15.4%

Source: MICS, 2005

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Jordan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	99%	
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	157,000	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	2	-

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	0	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	2	-

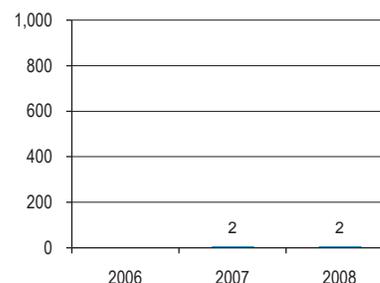
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	M: -	F: 12.9%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		-

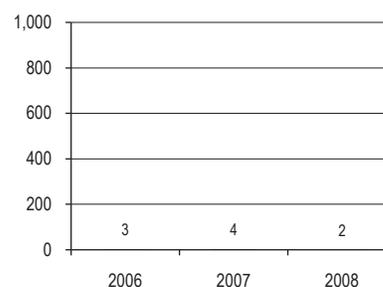
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



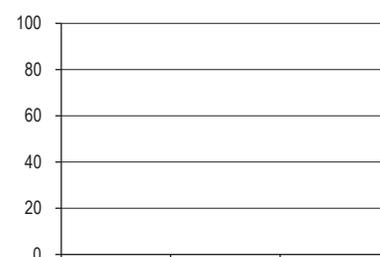
Number of children in need receiving ART



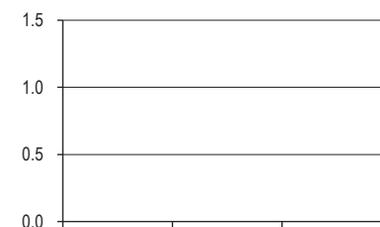
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kazakhstan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	100%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	304,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	174
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[<100 – <200]*
	[>95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	148 >95%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	181 >95%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	132
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[<100]*
	[>95%]*

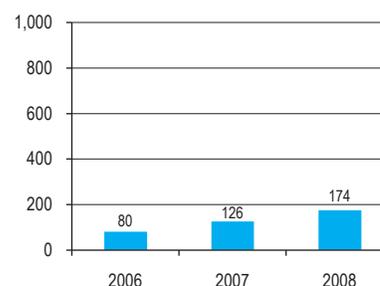
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.2%	F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 1.4%	IDU: 7.4%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: 22.4%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: 97%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		59%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		66%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

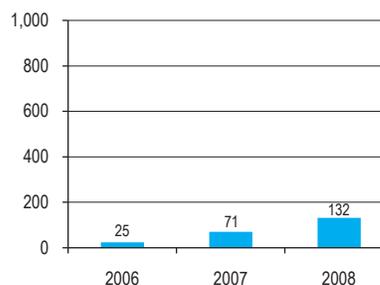
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	470,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	31,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

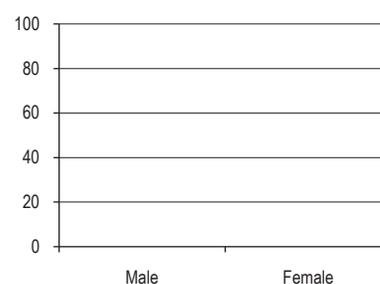
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



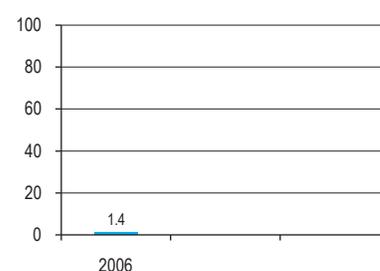
Number of children in need receiving ART



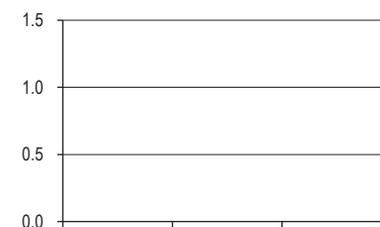
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kenya

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

7.1% – 8.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	88%
Source: DHS, 2003	
Estimated number of births per year	1,506,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	110,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[53,000 – 160,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	59,601 56%
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[37% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	2,091 2%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART	49,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[25,000 – 71,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	20,517 42%
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[29% – 83%]*

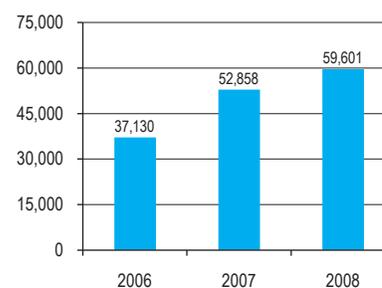
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: 50.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: 47.2%	F: 33.8%
Source: DHS, 2003		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: 30.9%	F: 14.5%
Source: DHS, 2003		
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: 11.3%	F: 1.6%
Source: DHS, 2003		
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: 52.1%	F: 9.1%
Source: DHS, 2003		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	–	75%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

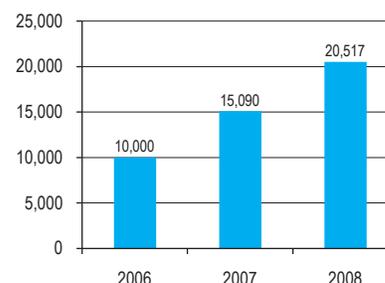
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	2,500,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	470,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.95
Source: DHS, 2003	
% of orphans receiving external support	–

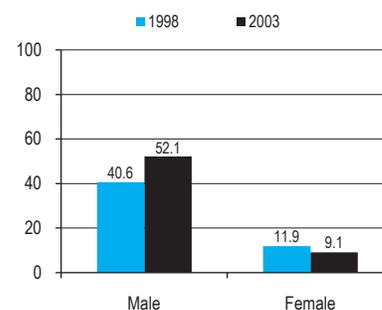
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



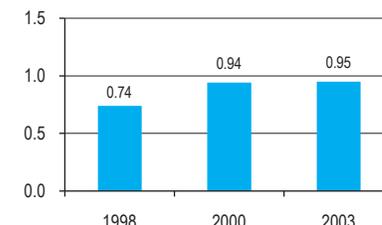
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kiribati

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	2,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	0 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	

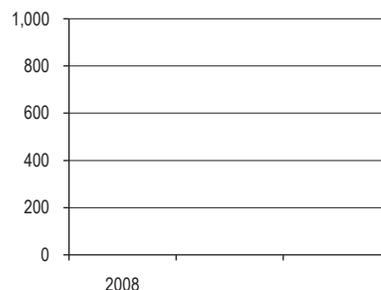
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

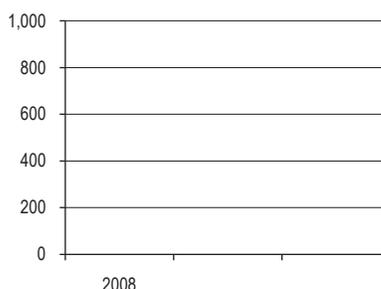
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

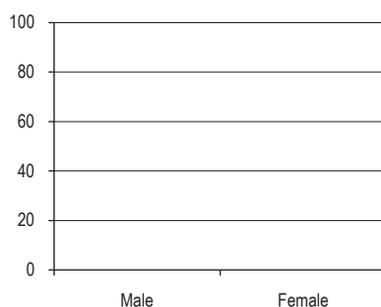
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



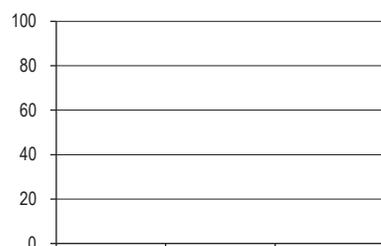
Number of children in need receiving ART



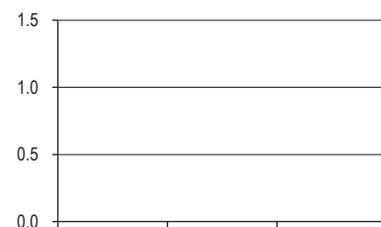
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

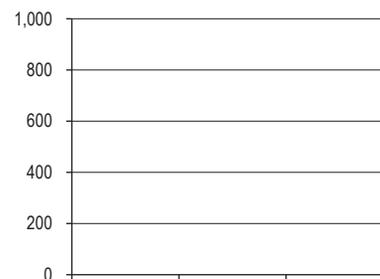
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kuwait

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	52,000	-
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

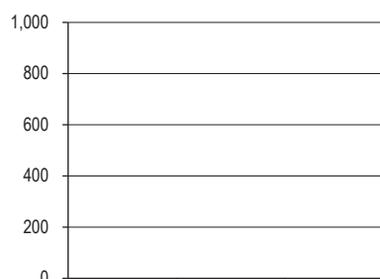
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-	-

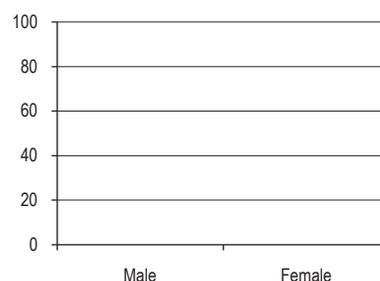
Number of children in need receiving ART



PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M:	-	F:	-
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



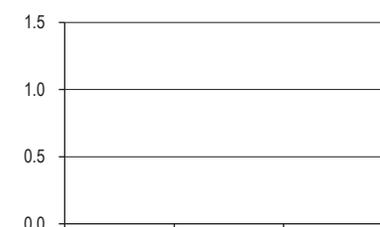
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Kyrgyzstan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	97%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	120,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	15
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[5% – 19%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	27 15%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 0%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	37
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[28% – >95%]*

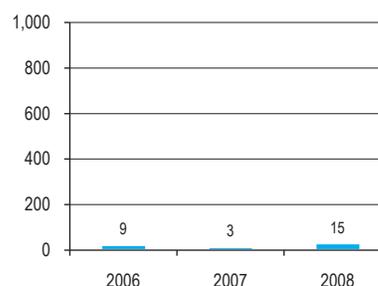
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.2%	F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: 20.3%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: 0.2%
Source: MICS, 2006		
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: 0.7%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: 84%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		77%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		81%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

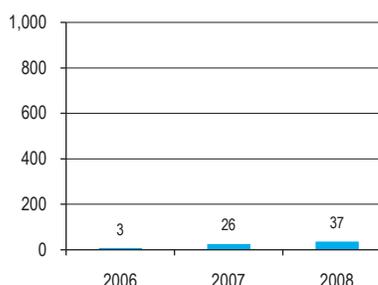
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	140,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	7,500
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

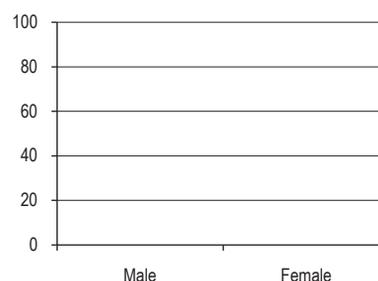
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



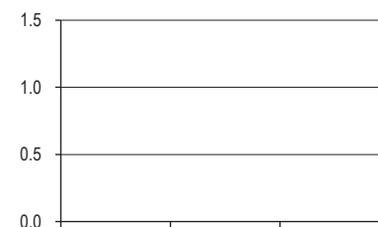
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Lao People's Democratic Republic

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	35%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	170,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[<100 – <500]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	21
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[8% – 28%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	17 10%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[<100 – <200]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	72
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[53% – >95%]*

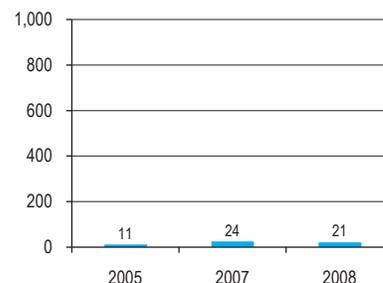
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.2%	F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: 59%	F: 89%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	–	24%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

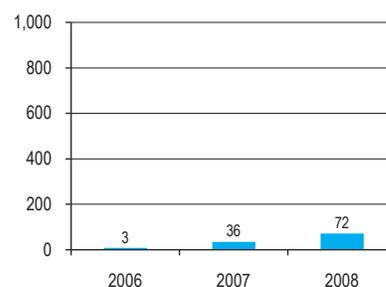
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	210,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	17,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

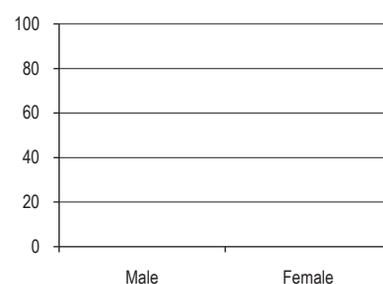
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



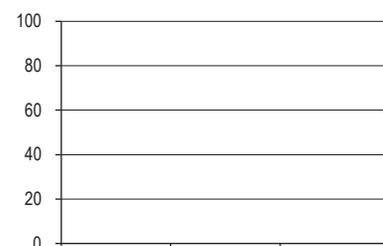
Number of children in need receiving ART



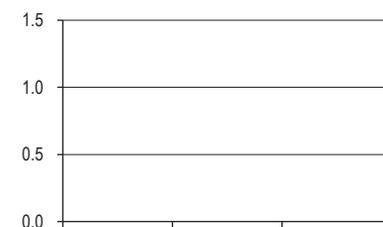
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Lebanon

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: PAPFAM, 2004</small>	96%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	66,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<100 [<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	– –

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	– –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [<100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	9 – [28% – 69%]*

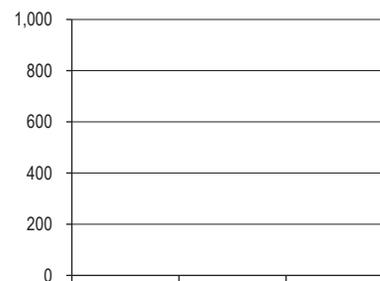
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.1%	F: 0.1%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 47%	F: 34%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		60%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		39%

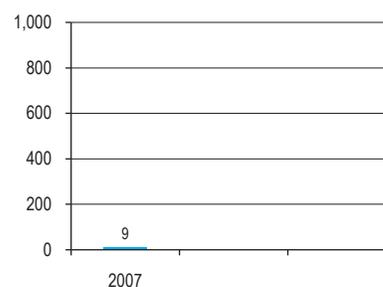
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	71,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	2,900
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

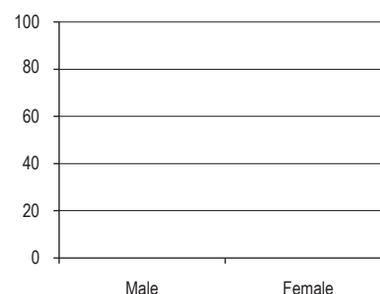
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



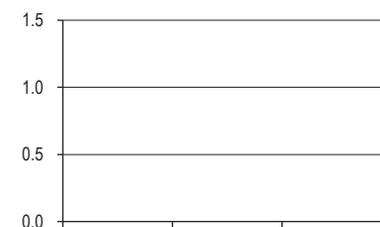
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Lesotho

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 23.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2004</small>	90%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	59,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	14,000 [8,600 – 19,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	8,056 57% [43% – 94%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	12,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1,542 11%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	7,300 [4,300 – 9,700]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	3,038 42% [31% – 70%]*

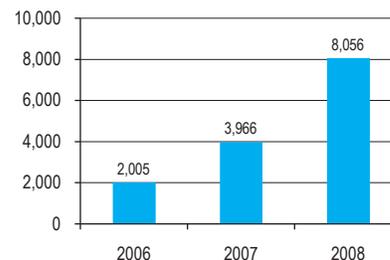
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 5.9%	F: 14.9%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2004</small>	M: 18.4%	F: 25.8%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2004</small>	M: 17.6%	F: 6.9%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2004</small>	M: 18.3%	F: 4.5%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: DHS, 2004</small>	M: 51.3%	F: 30.7%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	–	–

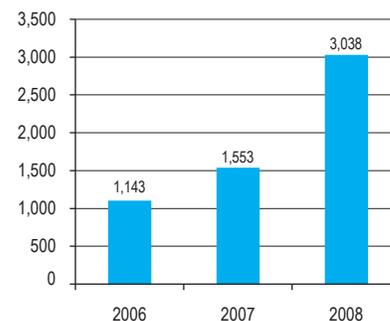
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	160,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	110,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	49,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: DHS, 2004</small>	0.95
% of orphans receiving external support	–

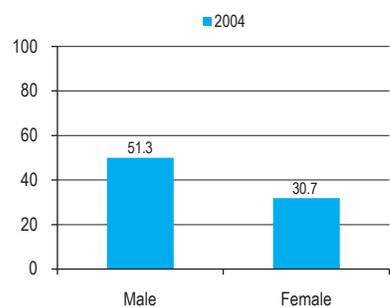
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



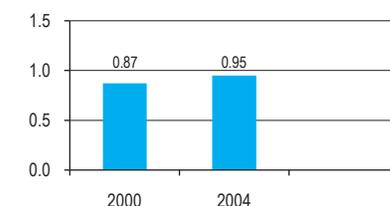
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Liberia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	79%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	145,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	2,700 [1,300 – 4,100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	381 14% [9% – 29%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	3,100
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	112 4%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	4 <1%
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	1,100 [<1,000 – 1,800]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	92 8% [5% – 17%]*

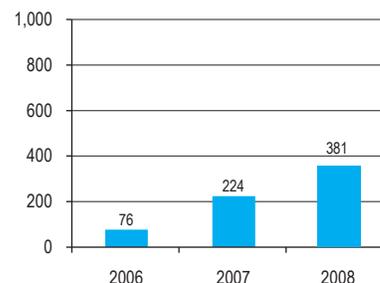
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.4%	F: 1.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	M: 27.2%	F: 20.5%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	M: 8.6%	F: 18.7%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	M: 15.0%	F: 7.4%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	M: 27.8%	F: 16.2%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

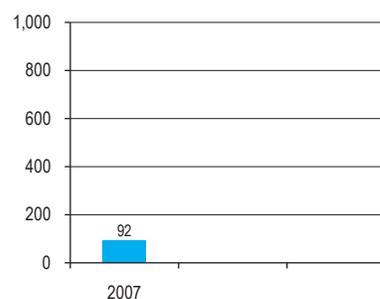
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	270,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	15,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	45,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	0.85
% of orphans receiving external support	–

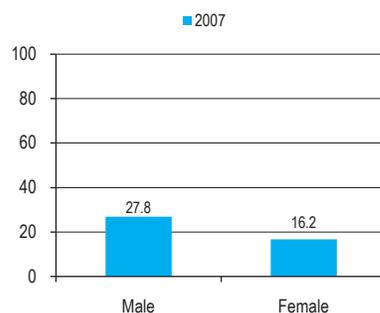
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



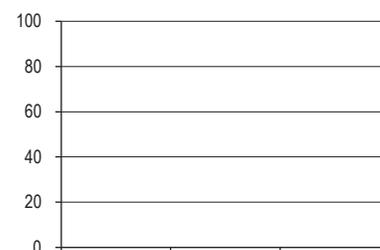
Number of children in need receiving ART



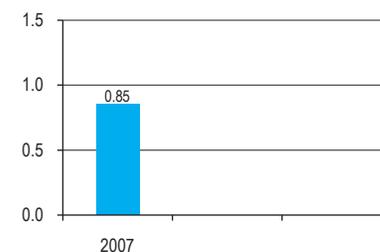
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
 * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

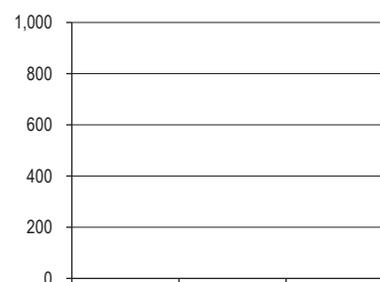
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	147,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

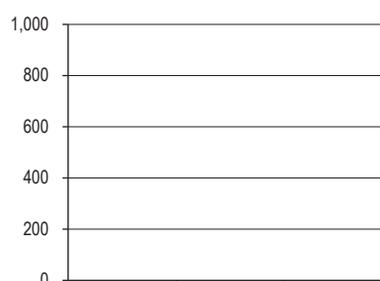
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

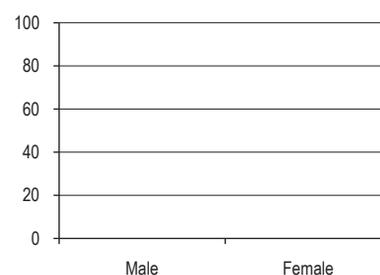
Number of children in need receiving ART



PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



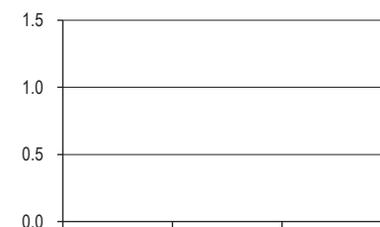
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Madagascar

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: DHS, 2003–2004	80%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	687,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	<1,000 [0 – 2,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	18 – [1%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV Source: UNAIDS, 2008	<500
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	– –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2006	2 <1%
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	– [$<200 - 1,000$]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	4 [0% – 3%]*

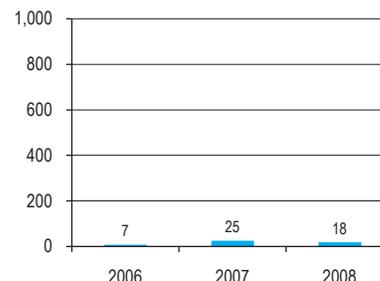
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 0.2%	F: 0.1%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2008	FSW: 0.5%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: DHS, 2003–2004	M: 15.7%	F: 19.4%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: DHS, 2003–2004	M: 7.7%	F: 16.0%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: DHS, 2003–2004	M: 18.5%	F: 3.4%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: DHS, 2003–2004	M: 13.3%	F: 2.1%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	–	–

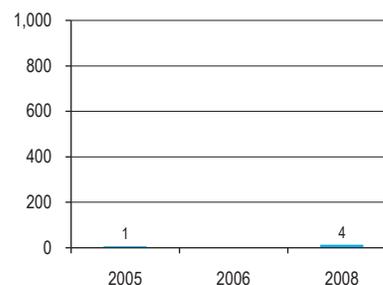
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	840,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS Source: UNAIDS, 2008	3,400
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	75,000
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: DHS, 2003–2004	0.75
% of orphans receiving external support	–

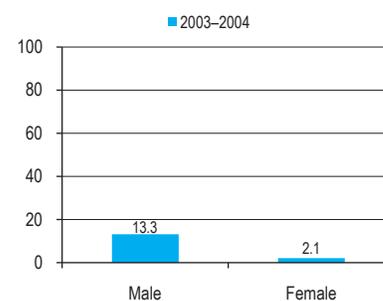
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



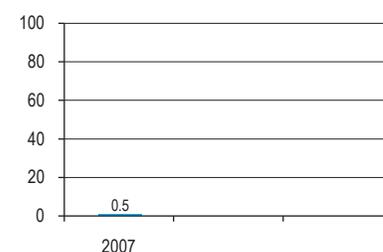
Number of children in need receiving ART



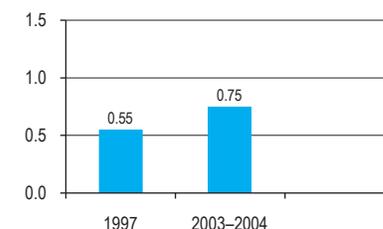
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Malawi

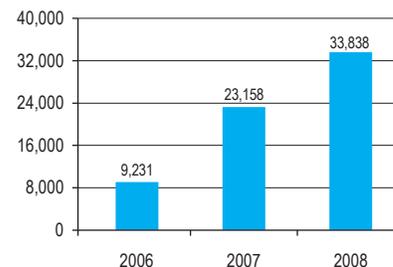
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 11.9%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: MICS, 2006	92%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	599,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	— [32,000 – 82,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	33,838 [41% – >95%]*

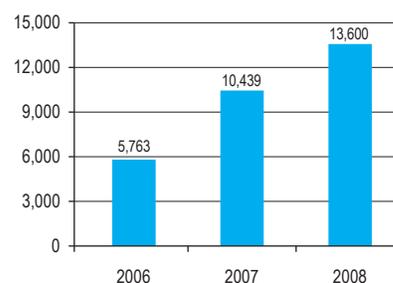
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV Source: UNAIDS, 2008	91,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2008	21,841 37%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2008	1,752 3%
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	— [17,000 – 45,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	13,600 [33% – 84%]*

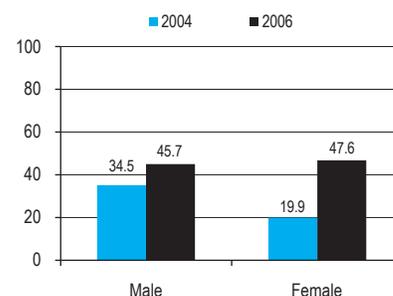
Number of children in need receiving ART



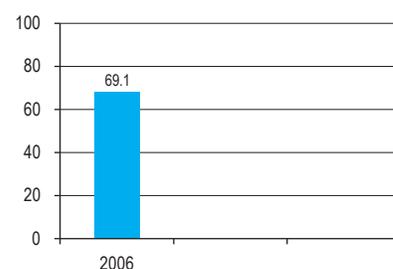
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 2.4%	F: 8.4%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2008	FSW: 69.1%	IDU: —
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: MICS, 2006	M: 41.9%	F: 42.1%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: MICS, 2006	M: 16.1%	F: 14.1%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: MICS, 2006	M: 5.6%	F: 1.1%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: MICS, 2006	M: 45.7%	F: 47.6%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: —	F: 69%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		—
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		—

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



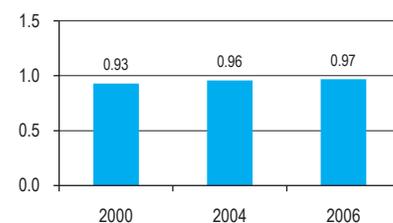
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	1,100,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS Source: UNAIDS, 2008	550,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	230,000
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: MICS, 2006	0.97
% of orphans receiving external support Source: MICS, 2006	18.5%

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Malaysia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: MOH, 2005	79%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	551,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	1,100 [<500 – 1,900]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	189 [10% – 39%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2008	185 17%
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	– [<500 – <1,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	501 [55% – >95%]*

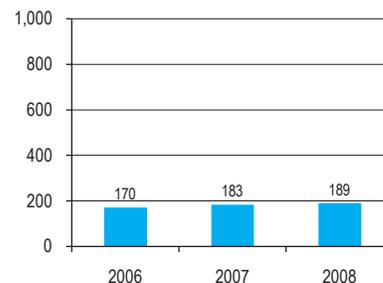
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 0.6%	F: 0.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2008	FSW: –	IDU: 4.5%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection Source: UNAIDS, 2008		28%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

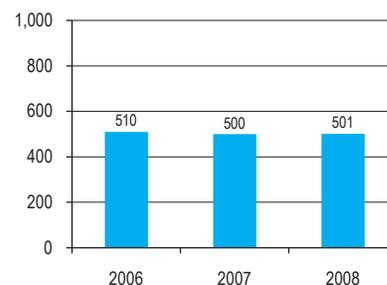
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	410,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	13,000
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

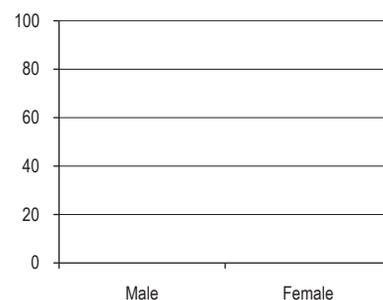
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



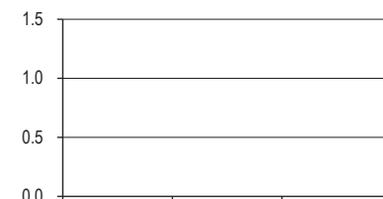
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Maldives

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate —

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	—	
Estimated number of births per year	6,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100	[<100]*
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>		
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	0	— [0%]*
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	—	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	0	0%
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0	0%
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		
Estimated number of children in need of ART	—	[<100]*
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>		
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0	— [0%]*
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		

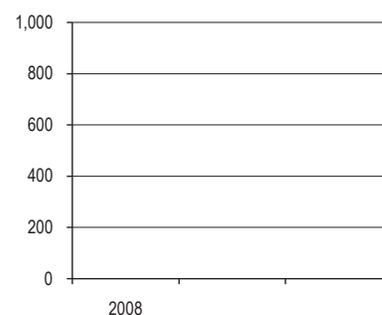
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: —	F: —
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: —	IDU: —
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: —	F: —
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: —	F: —
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: —	F: —
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: —	F: —
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: —	F: —
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		—
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		—

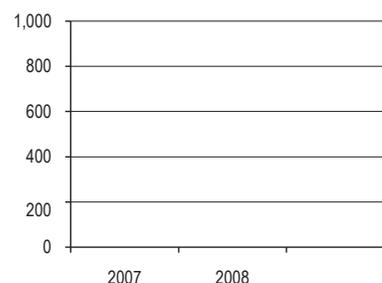
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	8,800
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	—
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	<1,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Orphan school attendance ratio	—
% of orphans receiving external support	—

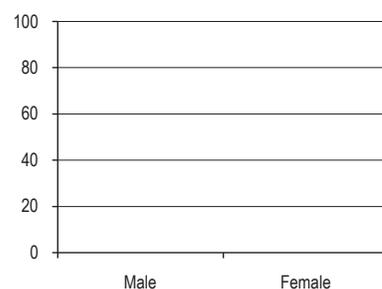
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



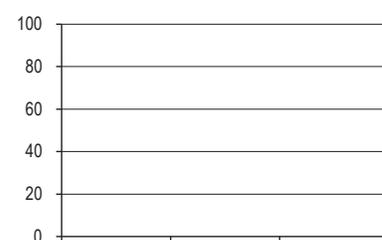
Number of children in need receiving ART



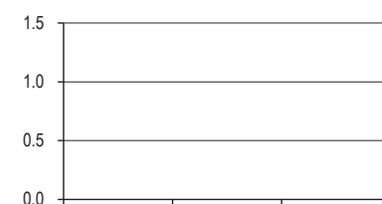
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (—) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mali

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: DHS, 2006	70%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	542,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	4,300 [2,100 – 6,700]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	1,115 [17% – 54%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV Source: UNAIDS, 2008	9,400
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2008	4,507 >95%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	– [<1,000 – 3,400]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	1,383 [41% – >95%]*

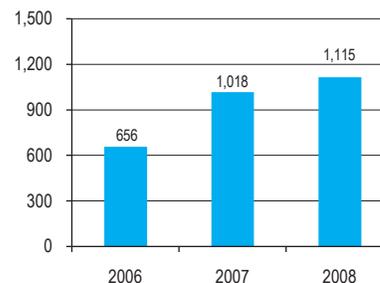
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 0.4%	F: 1.1%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2008	FSW: 35.3%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: DHS, 2006	M: 22.2%	F: 17.9%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: DHS, 2006	M: 6.3%	F: 23.5%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: DHS, 2006	M: 6.1%	F: 1.6%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: DHS, 2006	M: 28.2%	F: 7.9%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: –	F: 99%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner Source: UNAIDS, 2008		54%

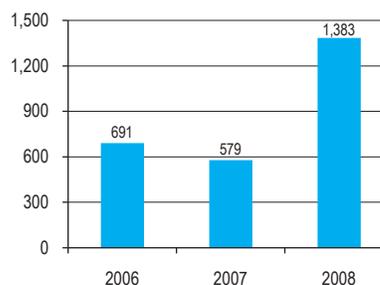
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	550,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS Source: UNAIDS, 2008	44,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	48,000
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: DHS, 2006	0.87
% of orphans receiving external support	–

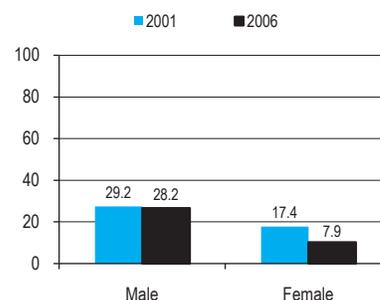
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



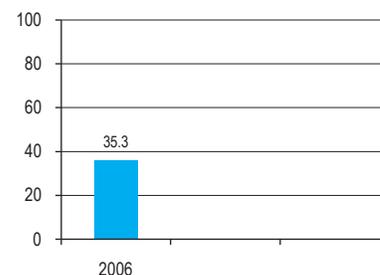
Number of children in need receiving ART



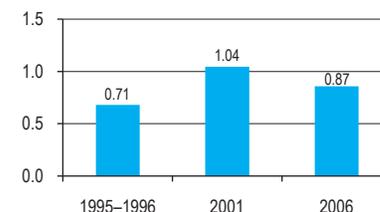
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

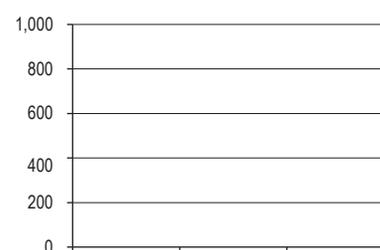
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Marshall Islands

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	81%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	1,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	- -

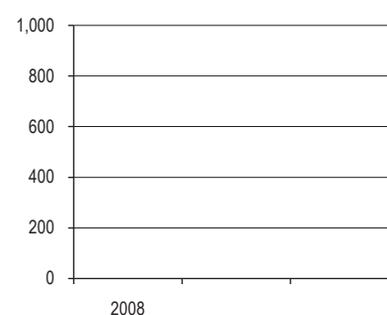
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	0 -

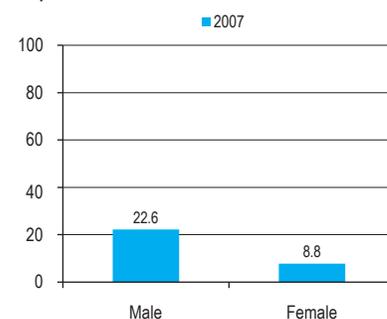
Number of children in need receiving ART



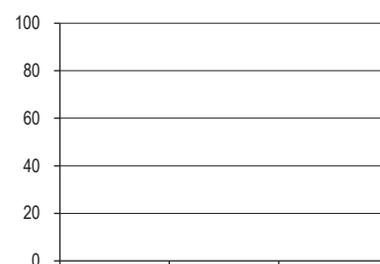
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	M: 39.4%	F: 26.6%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	M: 24.6%	F: 15.0%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	M: 9.7%	F: 4.7%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	M: 22.6%	F: 8.8%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



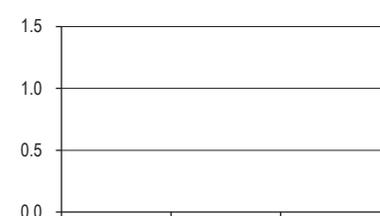
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mauritania

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.8%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2007</small>	75%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	108,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<500 [<200 – <1,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	45 [5% – 29%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	<500
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	18 4%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [<100 – <1,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	13 [3% – 14%]*

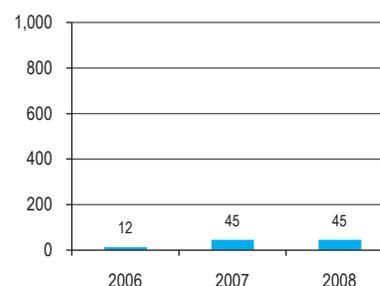
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.9%	F: 0.5%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2007</small>	M: 14.0%	F: 4.8%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

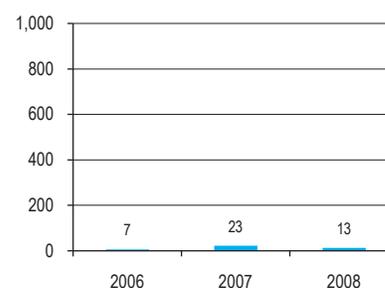
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	83,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	3,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	4,500
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: MICS, 2007</small>	0.66
% of orphans receiving external support	–

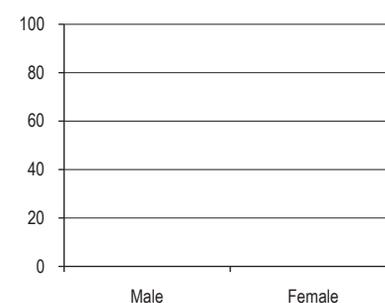
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



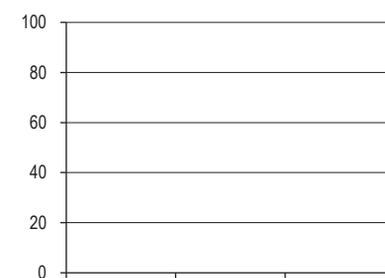
Number of children in need receiving ART



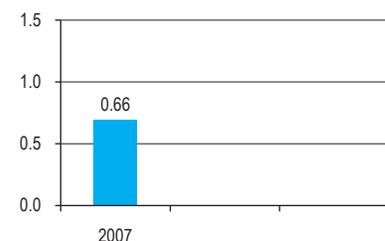
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mauritius

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

1.7%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage		–
Estimated number of births per year		18,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women		<200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009		
		[<100 – <500]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	19	–
Source: MOH, 2007		
		[8% – 37%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV		<100
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART		–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009		
		[<100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	–	–

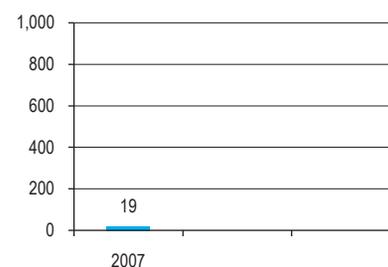
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 1.8%	F: 1.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: 100%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		32%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		52%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

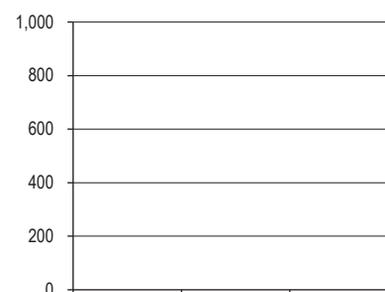
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes		21,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS		<500
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes		<1,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Orphan school attendance ratio		–
% of orphans receiving external support		–

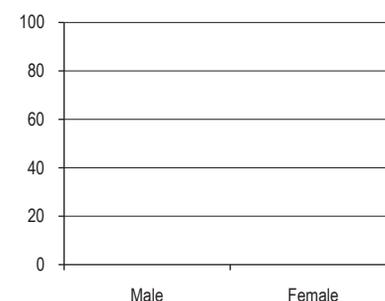
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



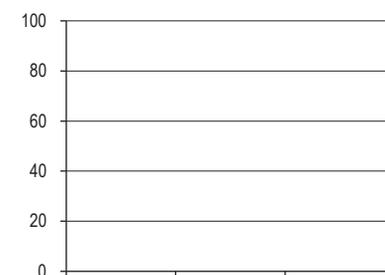
Number of children in need receiving ART



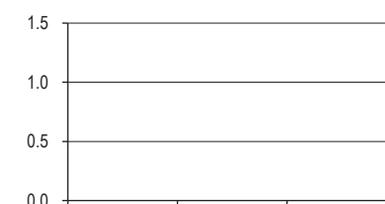
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mexico

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	94%
Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2008	
Estimated number of births per year	2,049,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	5,700
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[2,900 – 8,500]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	458
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[5% – 16%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[1,300 – 3,600]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	1,356
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[38% – >95%]*

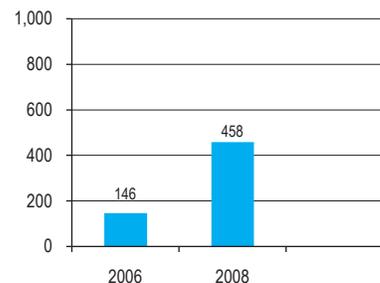
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.3%	F: 0.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 5.5%	IDU: 2.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: 11.4%	F: 17.0%
Source: Encuesta Nacional de Juventud, 2005		
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: 96%	F: 96%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		14%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		79%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

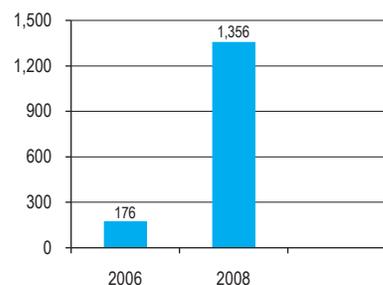
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	1,400,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	34,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

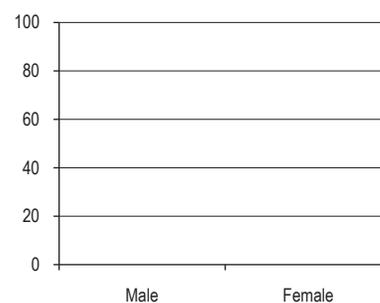
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



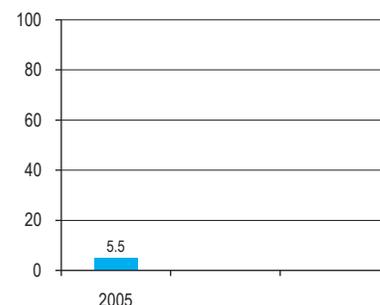
Number of children in need receiving ART



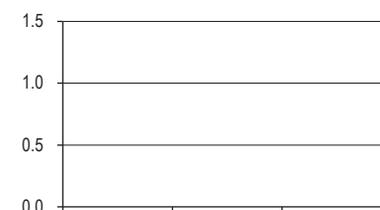
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

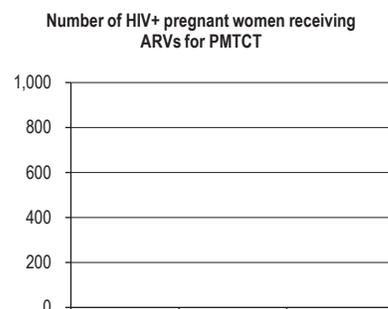
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Micronesia (Federated States of)

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

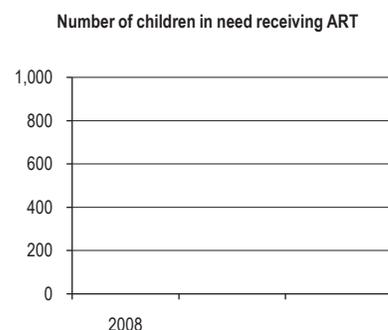
PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	3,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	- -



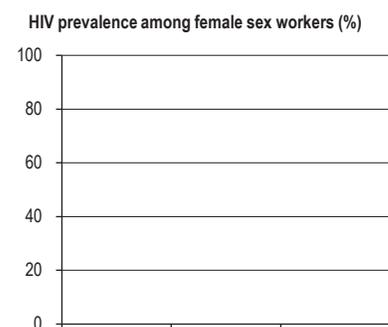
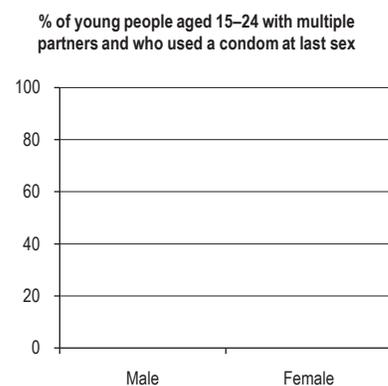
PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	



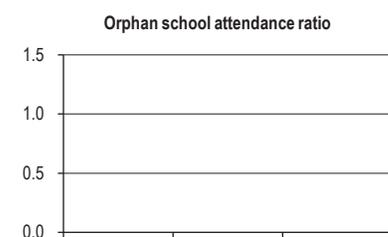
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mongolia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	99%
<small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	50,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	[<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	0 —
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	[0%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	—
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	0 0%
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 0%
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	—
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	[<100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0 —
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	[0%]*

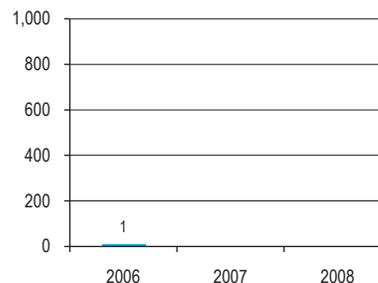
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.1%	F: —
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: —	IDU: —
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: —	F: 31.4%
<small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: —	F: —
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: —	F: —
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: —	F: —
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: —	F: 92%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		—
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		67%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		

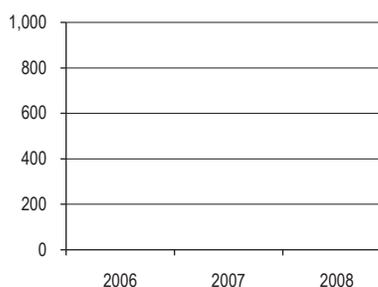
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	64,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	—
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	4,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.96
<small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	
% of orphans receiving external support	—

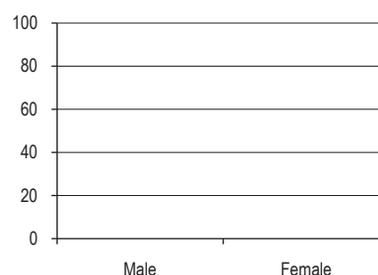
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



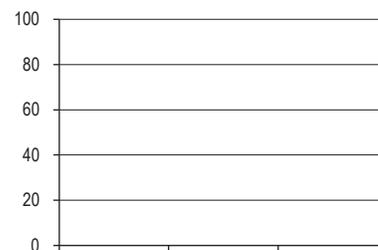
Number of children in need receiving ART



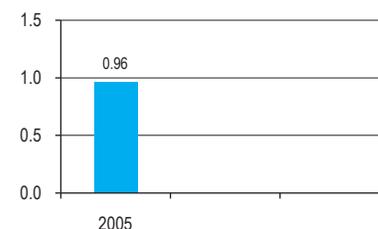
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (—) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Montenegro

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	97%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	115,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	1 -

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1 -

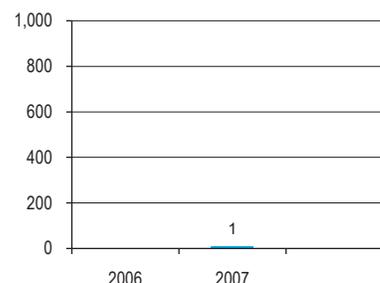
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	M: -	F: 29.8%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	M: -	F: 0.4%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	M: -	F: 0.2%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

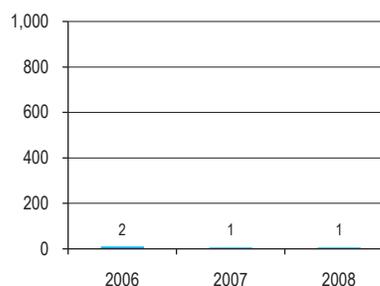
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

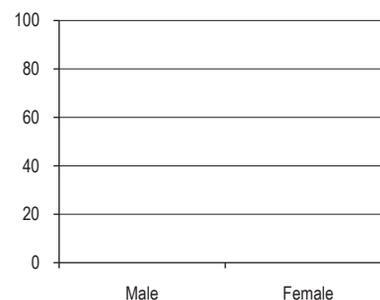
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



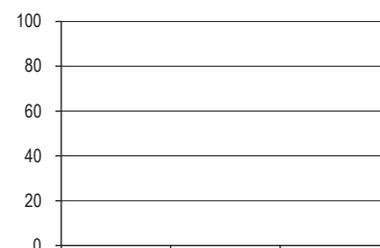
Number of children in need receiving ART



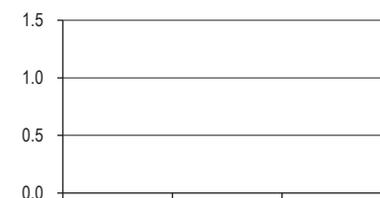
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Morocco

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

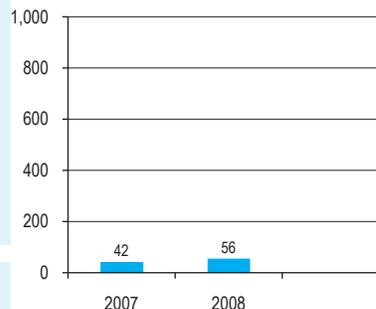
0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2003–2004</small>	68%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	646,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<500 [<200 – <1000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	56 [9% – 33%]*

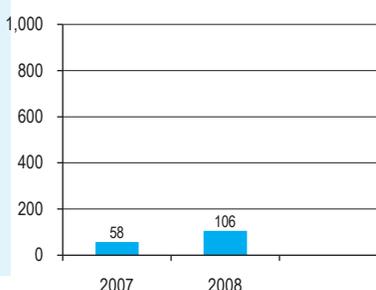
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	19 5%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	4 1%
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [<100 – <500]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	106 [48% – >95%]*

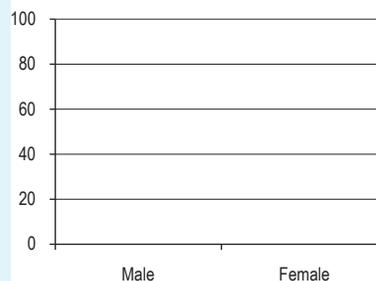
Number of children in need receiving ART



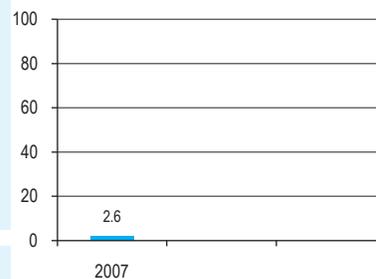
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.1%	F: 0.1%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 2.6%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2003–2004</small>	M: –	F: 11.7%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 54%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		7%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



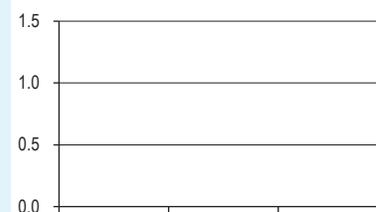
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	630,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	32,000
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Mozambique

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 12.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2008</small>	89%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	876,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	110,000 <small>[50,000 – 180,000]*</small>
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	46,848 42% <small>[26% – 93%]*</small>

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	100,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	– –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	45,000 <small>[24,000 – 67,000]*</small>
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	9,393 21% <small>[14% – 40%]*</small>

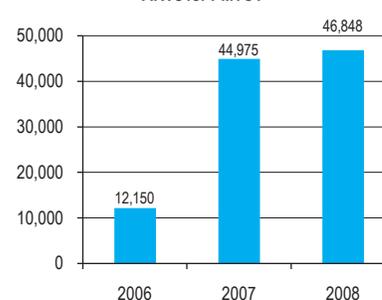
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 2.9%	F: 8.5%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 13.9%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: MICS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 29.0%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: MICS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 4.7%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>	M: 29.6%	F: 20.4%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	–	–

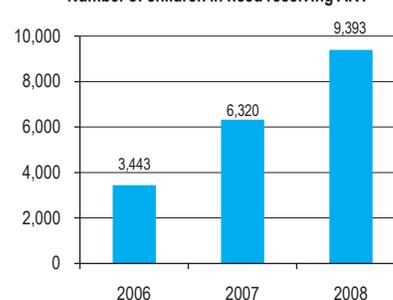
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	1,400,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	400,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	300,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: MICS, 2008</small>	0.89
% of orphans receiving external support <small>Source: MICS, 2008</small>	22.1%

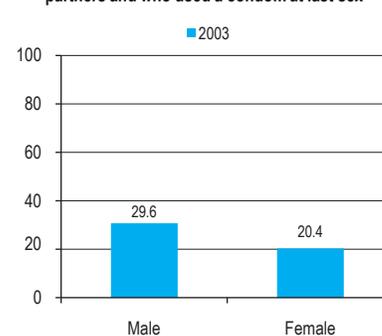
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



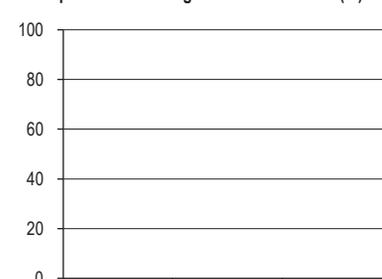
Number of children in need receiving ART



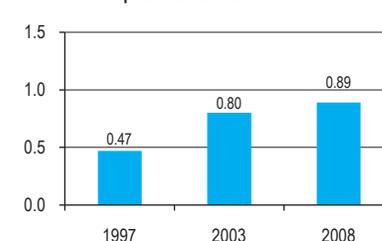
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Myanmar

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.7%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage		–
Estimated number of births per year		1,020,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women		5,200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009		
		[2,100 – 10,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	1,377	–
Source: MOH, 2008		
		[14% – 65%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV		–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	265	5%
Source: MOH, 2008		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART		–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009		
		[1,400 – 4,700]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	966	–
Source: MOH, 2008		
		[21% – 71%]*

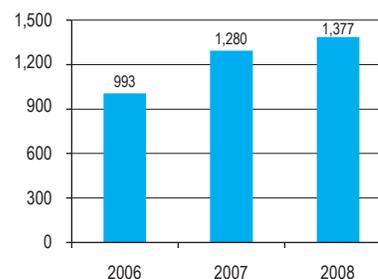
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.7%	F: 0.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

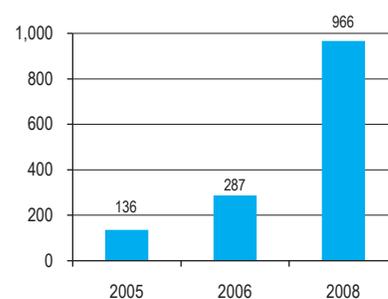
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes		1,600,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS		–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes		120,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Orphan school attendance ratio		–
% of orphans receiving external support		–

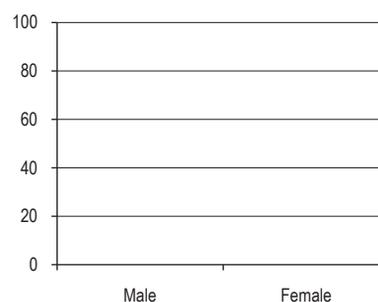
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



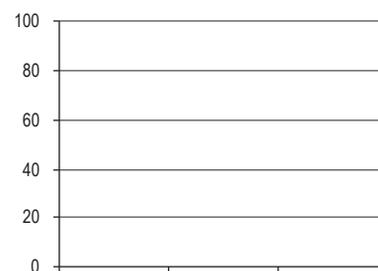
Number of children in need receiving ART



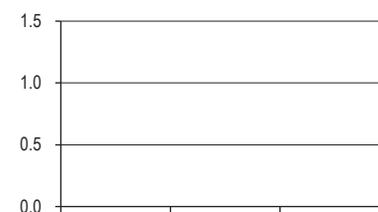
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Namibia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 15.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: DHS, 2006–2007	95%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	59,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	8,200 [4,400 – 12,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	7,474 91% [63% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV Source: UNAIDS, 2008	14,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	– –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2008	1,334 16%
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	5,800 [3,100 – 7,800]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	7,504 >95% [>95%]*

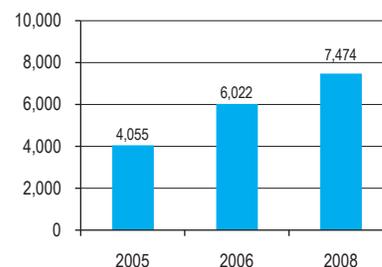
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 3.4%	F: 10.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: DHS, 2006–2007	M: 61.9%	F: 64.9%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: DHS, 2006–2007	M: 19.2%	F: 7.4%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: DHS, 2006–2007	M: 11.1%	F: 2.2%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: DHS, 2006–2007	M: 82.2%	F: 73.7%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	–	–

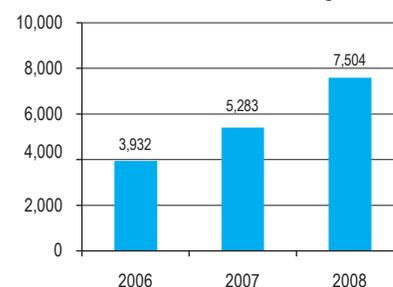
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	110,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS Source: UNAIDS, 2008	66,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	17,000
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: DHS, 2006–2007	1.00
% of orphans receiving external support Source: DHS, 2006–2007	16.5%

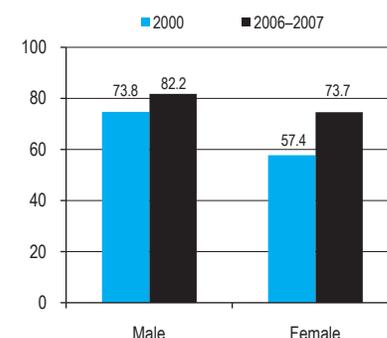
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



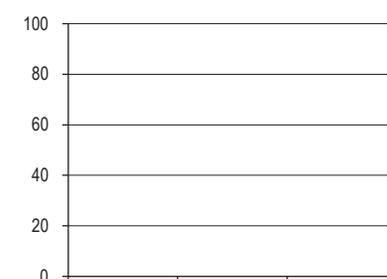
Number of children in need receiving ART



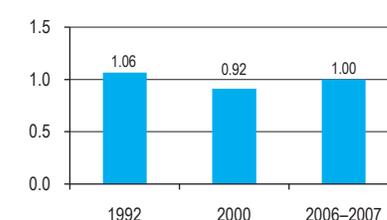
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Nauru

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	95%
<small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	0
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	

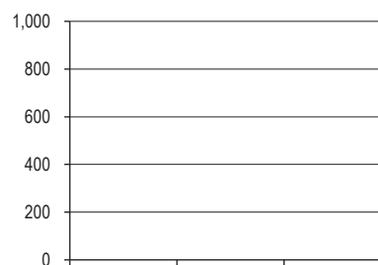
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M:	-	F:	-
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

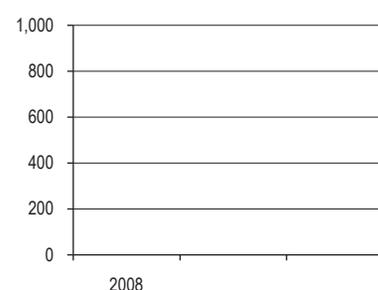
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

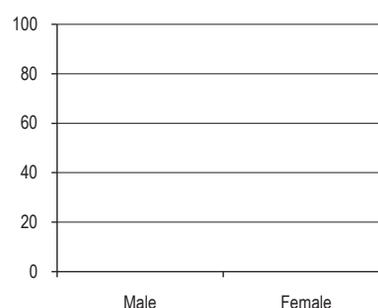
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



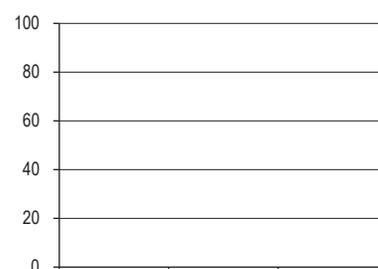
Number of children in need receiving ART



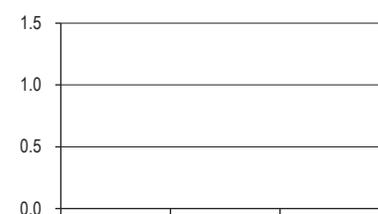
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Nepal

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2006</small>	44%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	732,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	1,400 [<1,000 – 2,100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	47 [2% – 6%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	57 4%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [<500 – 1,200]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	119 [10% – 26%]*

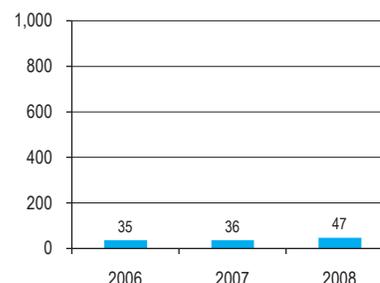
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.5%	F: 0.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 1.7%	IDU: 34.7%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2006</small>	M: 43.6%	F: 27.6%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2006</small>	M: 3.1%	F: 5.5%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2006</small>	M: 2.1%	F: 0.1%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: DHS, 2006</small>	M: 58.6%	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 93%	F: 77%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		96%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		74%

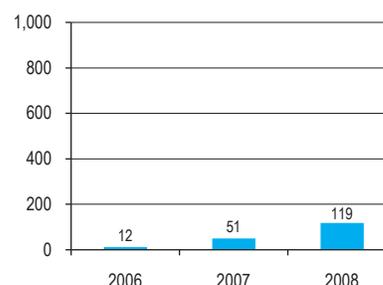
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	990,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	95,000
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

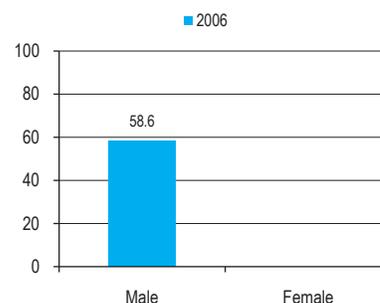
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



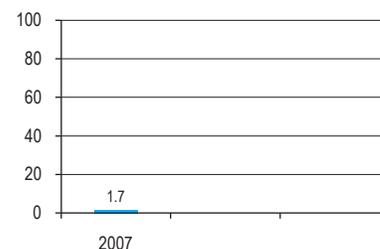
Number of children in need receiving ART



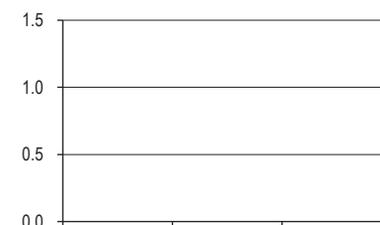
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Nicaragua

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 90%

Source: DHS, 2006–2007

Estimated number of births per year 140,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <100
[<100]*

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 53 –

Source: MOH, 2008

[65% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 49 >95%

Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART –

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

[<100]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 68 –

Source: MOH, 2008

[>95%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.3% F: 0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: – IDU: –

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: – F: –

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: 13.0%

Source: ENDESA, 2006–2007

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: –

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: –

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: – F: –

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner –

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 110,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

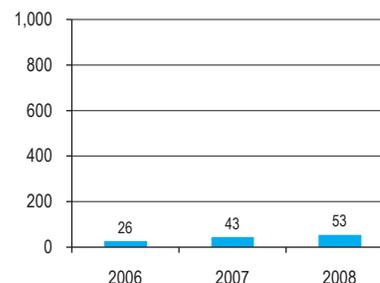
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 3,900

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

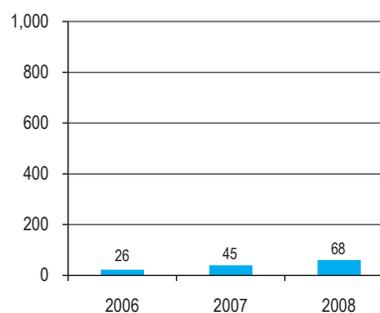
Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

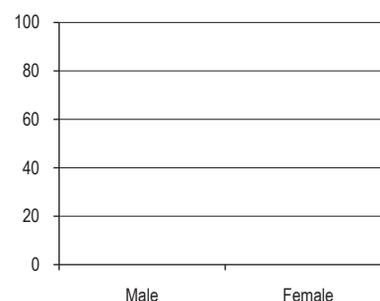
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



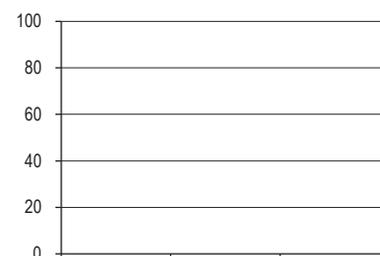
Number of children in need receiving ART



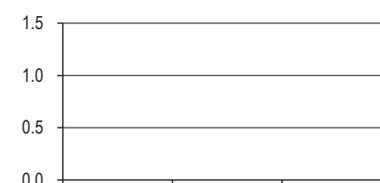
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Niger

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.8%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2006</small>	46%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	791,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	3,700 [1,800 – 6,200]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1,183 [19% – 67%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	3,200
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	201 5%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [<1,000 – 3,200]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	140 [4% – 16%]*

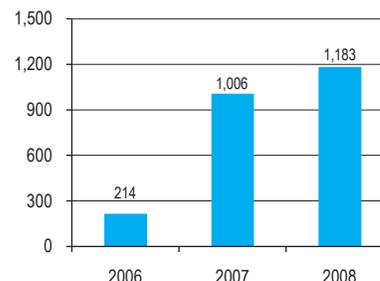
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.9%	F: 0.5%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 38.4%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2006</small>	M: 15.9%	F: 13.4%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2006</small>	M: 5.3%	F: 25.7%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2006</small>	M: 2.4%	F: 0.4%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: DHS, 2006</small>	M: 41.7%	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 96%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

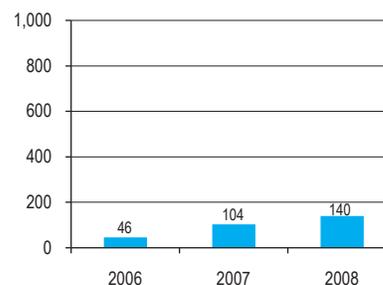
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	570,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	25,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	43,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: DHS, 2006</small>	0.67
% of orphans receiving external support	–

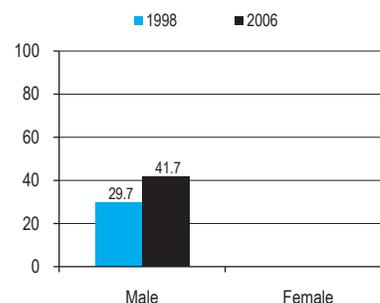
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



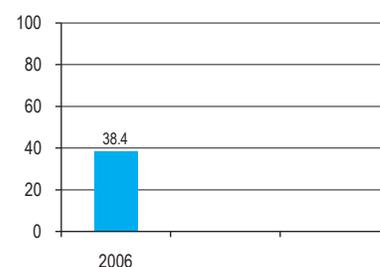
Number of children in need receiving ART



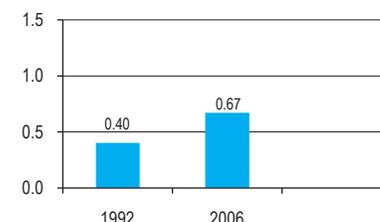
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Nigeria

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2008</small>	58%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	6,028,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	210,000 <small>[110,000 – 300,000]*</small>
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	19,804 10% <small>[7% – 18%]*</small>

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	220,000	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	5,650	3%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	110,000 <small>[57,000 – 160,000]*</small>	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	12,565	12% <small>[8% – 22%]*</small>

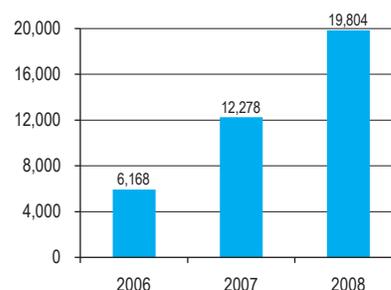
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.8%	F: 2.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 32.7%	IDU: 5.6%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>	M: 21.3%	F: 17.8%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>	M: 7.9%	F: 20.3%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>	M: 8.4%	F: 2.2%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>	M: 38.4%	F: 17.3%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 98%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	89%	
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	53%	

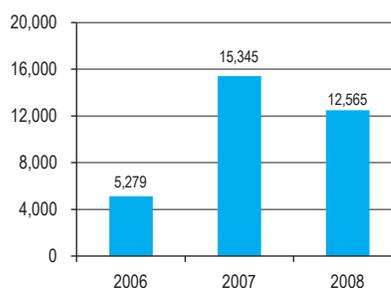
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	9,700,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	1,200,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	1,700,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>	0.64
% of orphans receiving external support	–

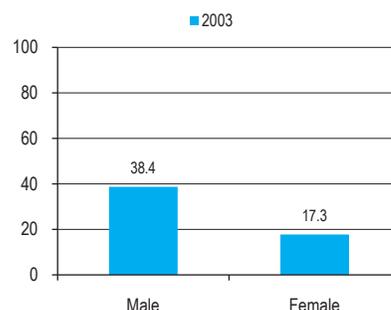
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



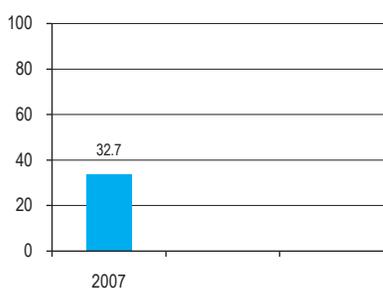
Number of children in need receiving ART



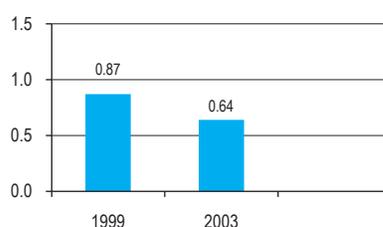
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
 * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

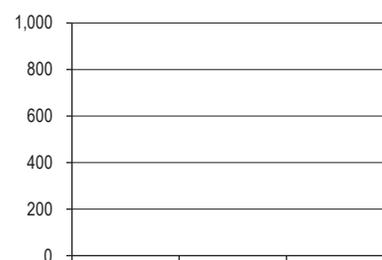
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Niue

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	0	-
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

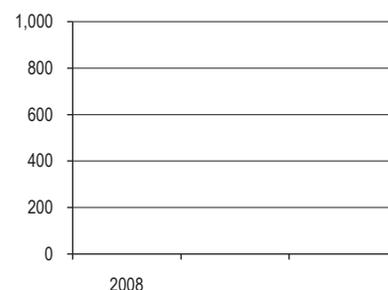
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0	-
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		

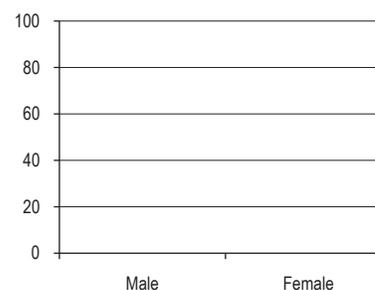
Number of children in need receiving ART



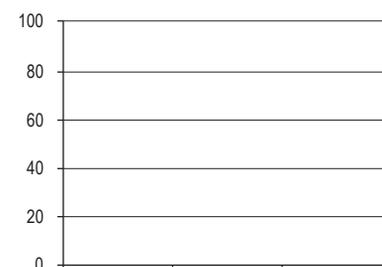
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M:	-	F:	-
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



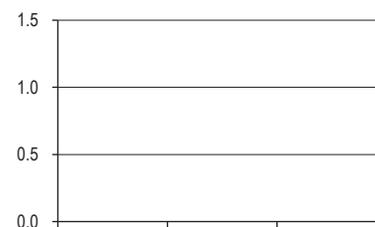
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Occupied Palestinian Territory

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	99%
<small>Source: FHS, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	148,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

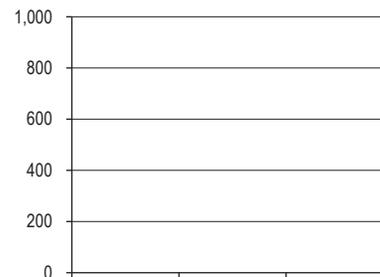
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M:	-	F:	-
% of young people aged 15-24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

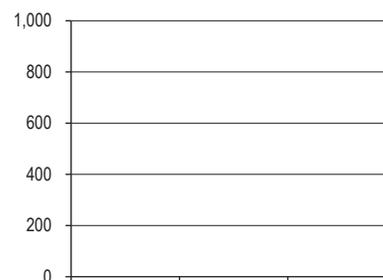
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

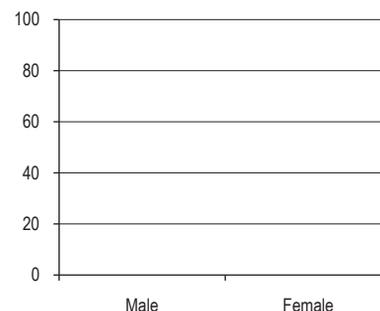
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



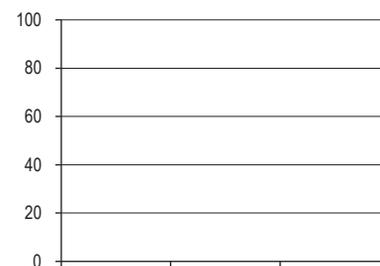
Number of children in need receiving ART



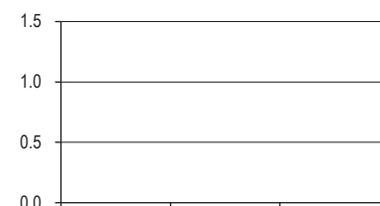
% of young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Oman

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

–

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage		–
Estimated number of births per year	61,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<100	
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>		[<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	4	–
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		[11% – 44%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV		–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	4	21%
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	4	21%
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		
Estimated number of children in need of ART		<100
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>		[<100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	30	–
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>		[>95%]*

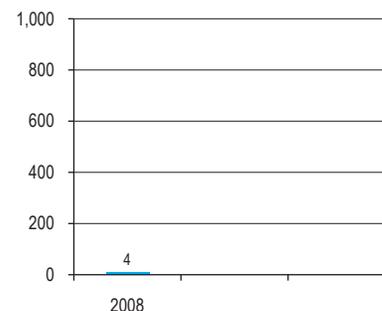
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M:	–	F:	–
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	–	IDU:	–
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M:	–	F:	–
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M:	–	F:	–
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M:	–	F:	–
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M:	–	F:	–
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	–	F:	–
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				–

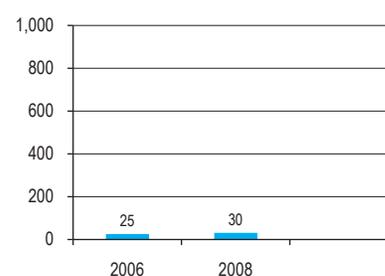
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	–
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	–
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

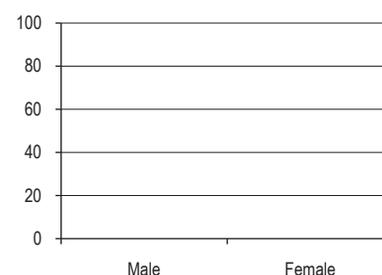
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



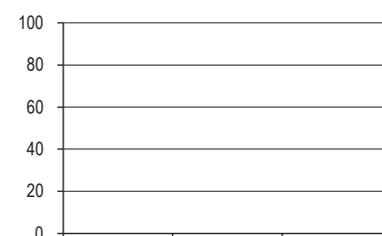
Number of children in need receiving ART



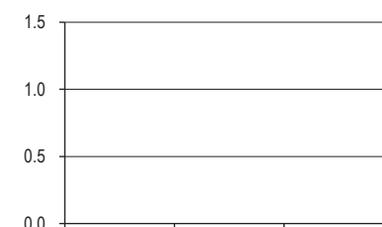
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Pakistan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2006–2007</small>	61%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	5,337,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	1,800 [<1,000 – 3,700]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	14 [<1% – 2%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1 0%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<1,000 [<500 – 1,400]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	38 [3% – 12%]*

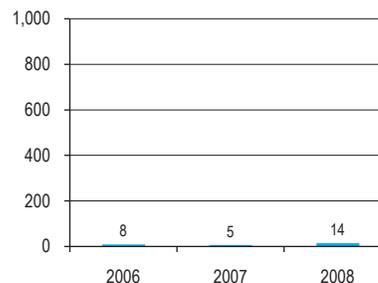
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.1%	F: 0.1%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 0.9%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2006–2007</small>	M: –	F: 3.4%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 21%	F: 45%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	–	24%

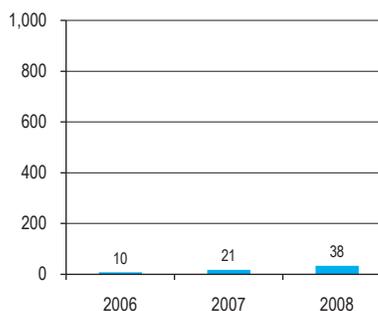
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	3,900,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	200,000
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

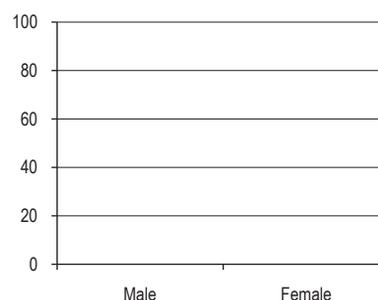
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



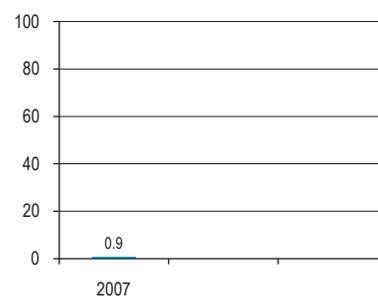
Number of children in need receiving ART



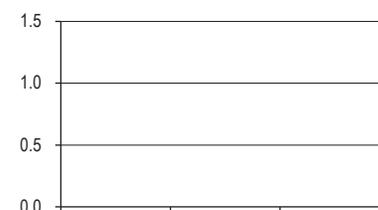
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Palau

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	0
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

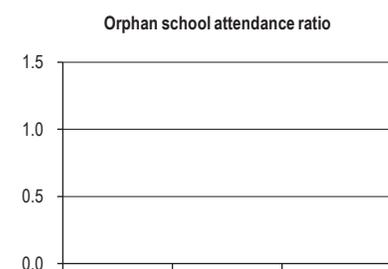
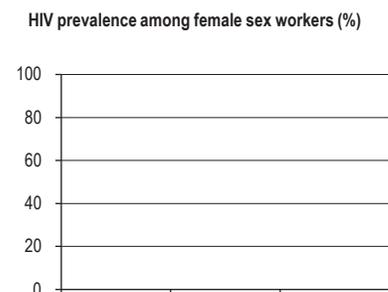
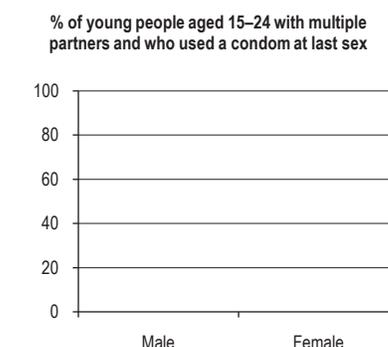
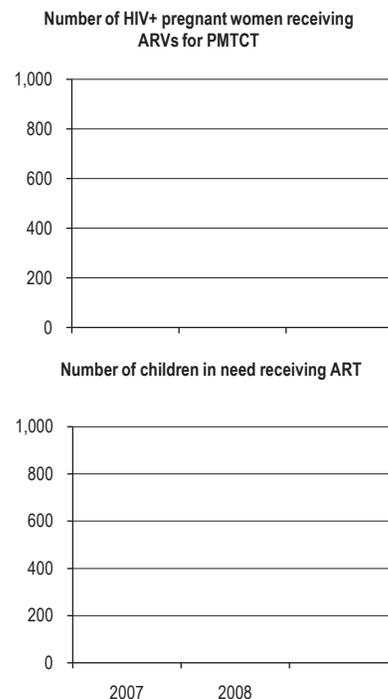
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	0

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M:	-	F:	-
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Panama

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

1.0%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage		–
Estimated number of births per year		70,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women		<500
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009		[<100 – <1,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	71	–
Source: MOH, 2007		[13% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV		–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	62	28%
Source: MOH, 2008		
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART		<200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009		[<100 – <500]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	267	–
Source: MOH, 2008		[90% – >95%]*

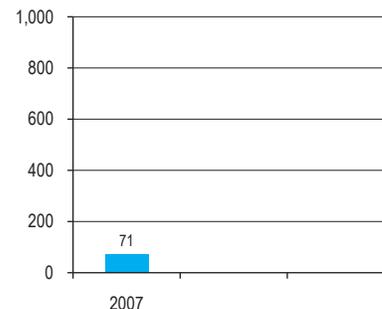
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 1.1%	F: 0.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: 64%	F: 84%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		86%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

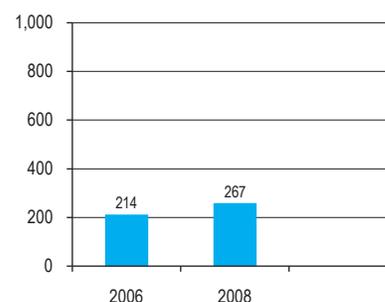
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	48,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	1,200
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

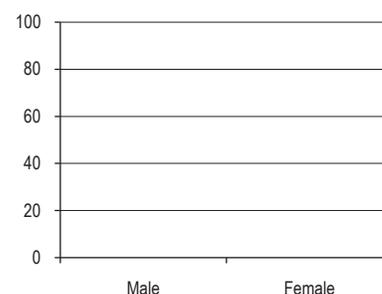
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



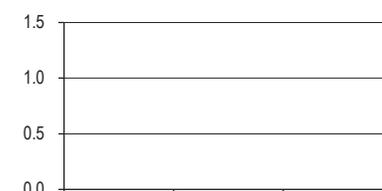
% of young people aged 15–4 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Papua New Guinea

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

1.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	79%
Source: DHS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	207,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	1,900
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[<1,000 – 2,900]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	257 13%
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[9% – 28%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	1,100
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	99 5%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	0 0%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	<1,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[<1,000 – 1,500]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	329 33%
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[22% – 61%]*

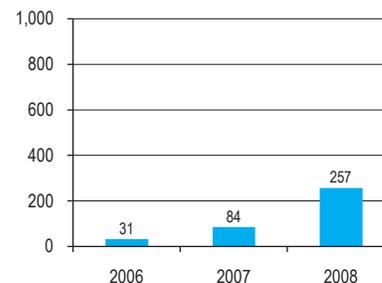
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.6%	F: 0.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: 3.5%	F: 4.2%
Source: DHS, 2006		
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: 94%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		88%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

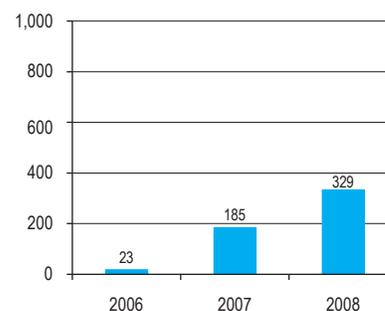
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	330,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	38,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

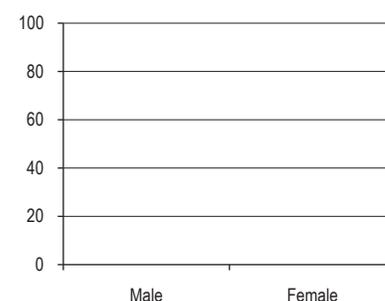
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



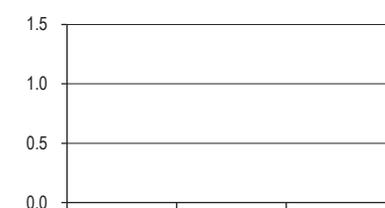
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Paraguay

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	96%
Source: Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud Sexual y Reproductiva, 2008	
Estimated number of births per year	154,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [$<200 - <1,000$]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	156
Source: MOH, 2008 [29% - >95%]*	

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	121 38%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	2 1%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	<200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [$<100 - <200$]*	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	130
Source: MOH, 2008 [67% - >95%]*	

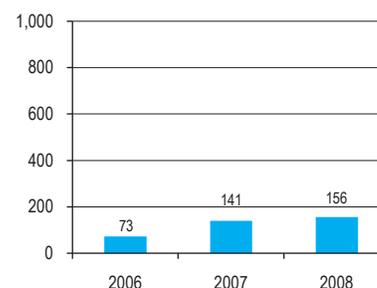
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: 0.7%	F: 0.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 4.3%	IDU: 9.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: 7.3%
Source: Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud Sexual y Reproductiva, 2008		
% of young people aged 15-24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: 7.1%
Source: Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud Sexual y Reproductiva, 2008		
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: 51.3%
Source: Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud Sexual y Reproductiva, 2008		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: 71%	F: 78%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		80%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		-

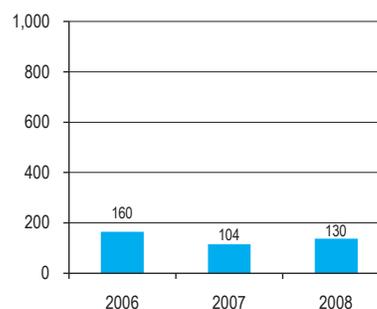
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	130,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	5,100
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

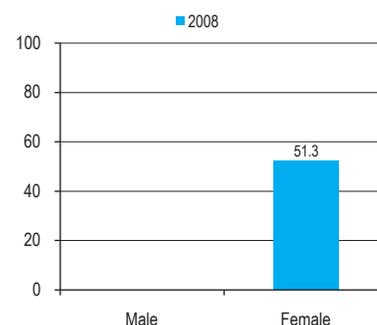
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



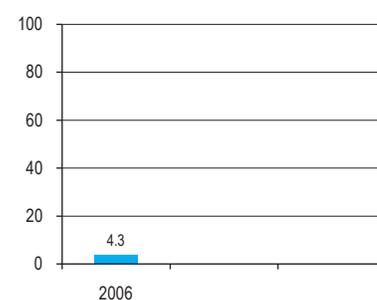
Number of children in need receiving ART



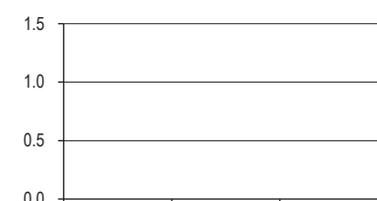
% of young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Peru

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: DHS, 2004–2006	91%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	609,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	<1,000 [<500 – 1,600]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	477 [29% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	<500 [<200 – <1,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	426 [58% – >95%]*

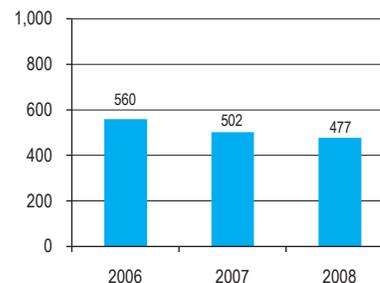
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 0.5%	F: 0.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2008	FSW: 0.5%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: DHS, 2007	M: –	F: 18.7%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: DHS, 2007	M: –	F: 4.8%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: DHS, 2007	M: –	F: 1.4%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: DHS, 2007	M: –	F: 38.0%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 42%	F: 96%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner Source: UNAIDS, 2008	–	47%

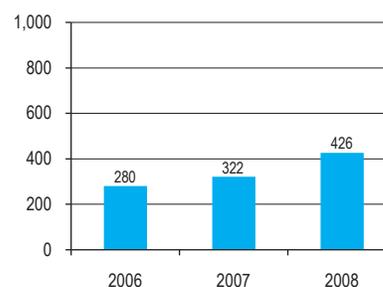
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	570,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	25,000
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

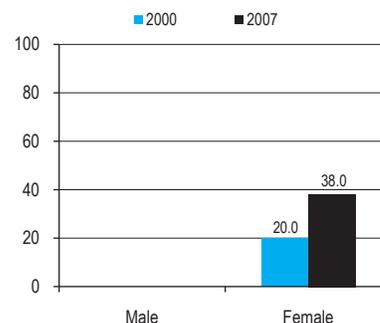
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



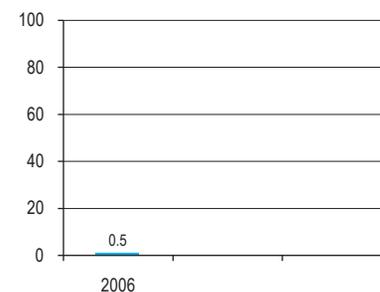
Number of children in need receiving ART



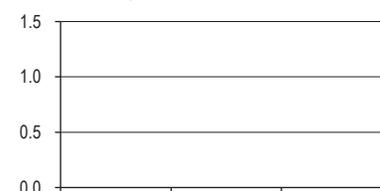
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Philippines

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2008</small>	91%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	2,236,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<200 [<100 – <500]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1 [<1% – 1%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1 1%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<100 [<100 – <200]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	11 [8% – 31%]*

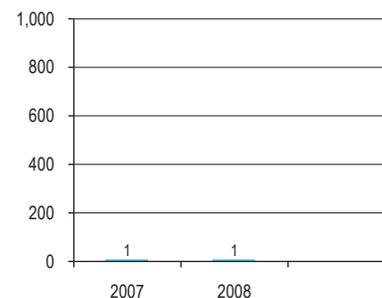
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 0.1%	IDU: 0.1%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>	M: 17.6%	F: 11.8%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>	M: 2.8%	F: 1.4%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>	M: 6.2%	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>	M: 30.2%	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 50%	F: 65%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		48%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		32%

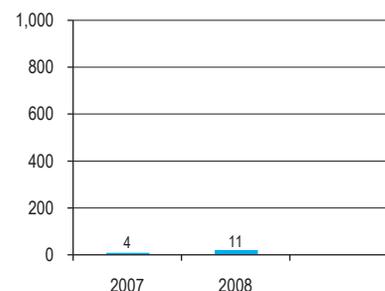
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	1,800,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	81,000
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

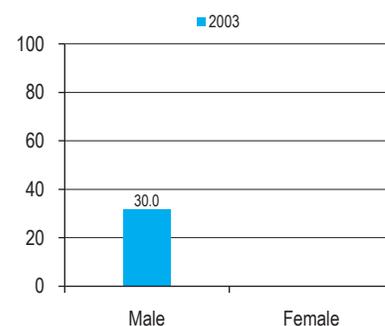
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



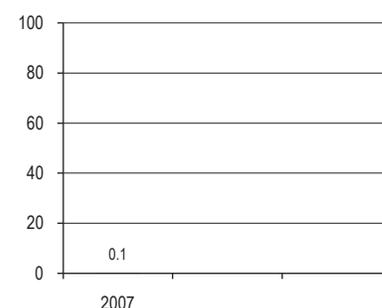
Number of children in need receiving ART



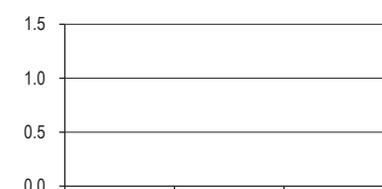
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Qatar

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	15,000	-
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-	-

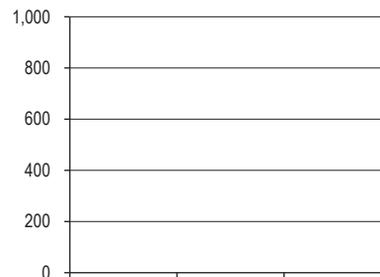
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M:	-	F:	-
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

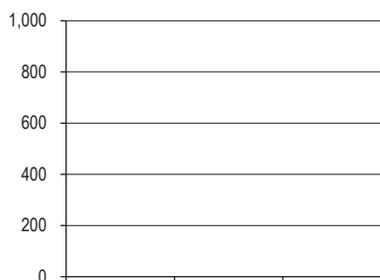
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

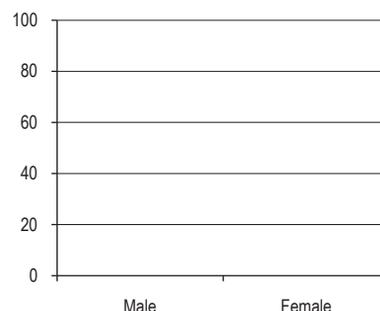
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



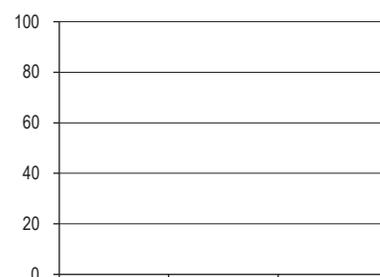
Number of children in need receiving ART



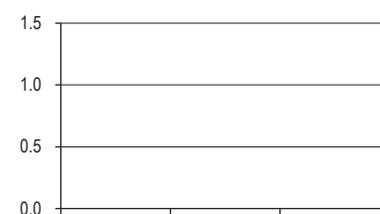
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Republic of the Congo

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	86%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	125,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	4,300 [2,200 – 6,300]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	438 10% [7% – 20%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	6,600
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	– –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	2,300 [1,100 – 3,500]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	488 21% [14% – 44%]*

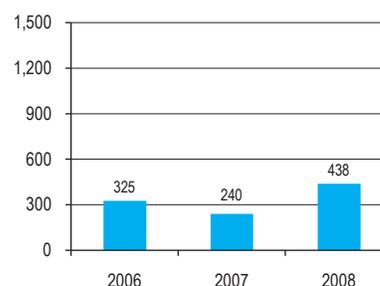
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.8%	F: 2.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 35.3%	F: 25.6%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 25.3%	F: 23.5%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 19.9%	F: 9.8%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 36.5%	F: 22.2%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		23%

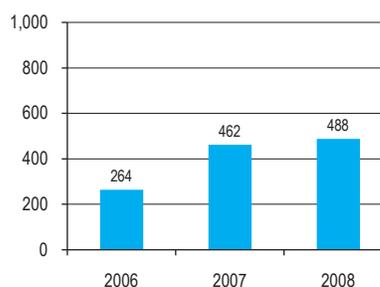
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	210,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	69,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	31,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	0.88
% of orphans receiving external support	–

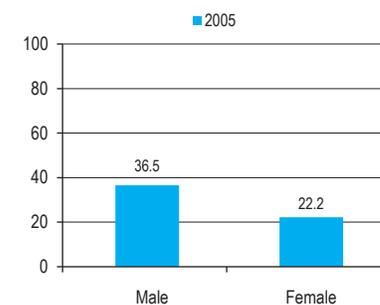
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



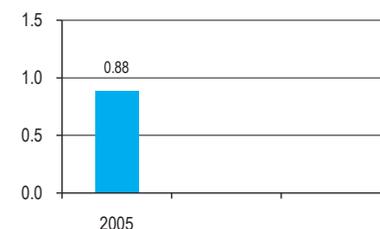
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Republic of Korea

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	452,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	- -

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	- -

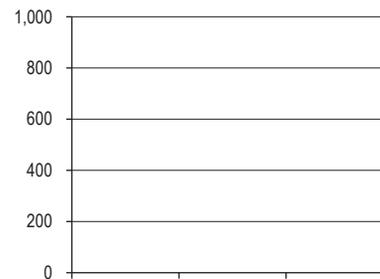
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: <0.1%	F: <0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

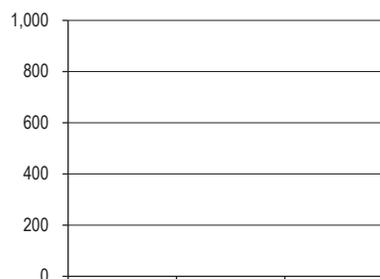
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	360,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	3,900
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

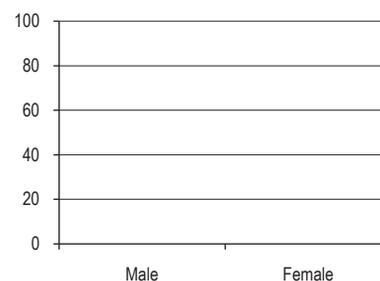
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



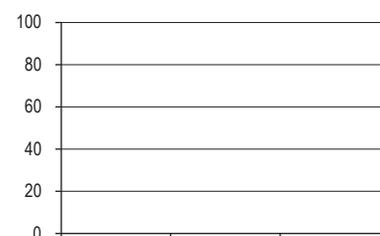
Number of children in need receiving ART



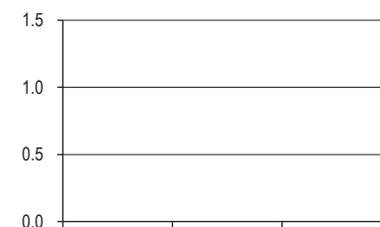
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Republic of Moldova

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.4%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	98%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	45,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	–
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	129 –

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	28 –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	74 –
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	31 –

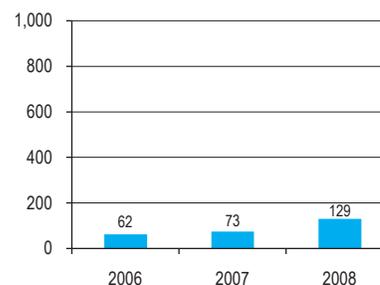
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.4%	F: 0.2%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 2.9%	IDU: 17.5%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: National Representative Survey on Youth's KAP regarding HIV/AIDS</small>	M: 39.1%	F: 42.2%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 9.0%	F: 1.3%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 16.9%	F: 2.1%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 60.0%	F: 29.6%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 93%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		96%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		48%

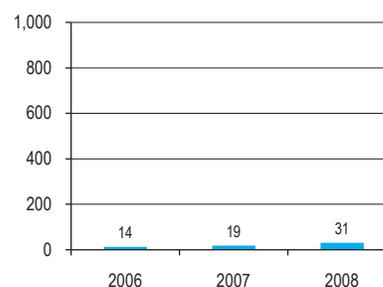
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	74,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	3,600
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

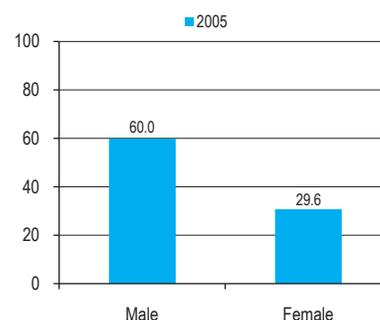
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



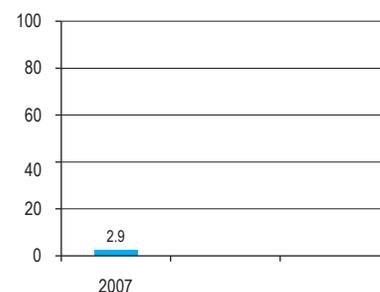
Number of children in need receiving ART



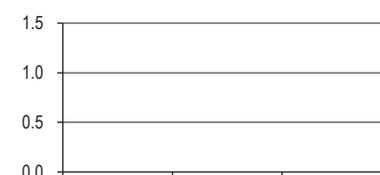
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Romania

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	94%
Source: RHS, 2004	
Estimated number of births per year	214,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[<100 – <500]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	109
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[32% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	3 2%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART	<500
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[<100 – <1,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	216
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[33% – >95%]*

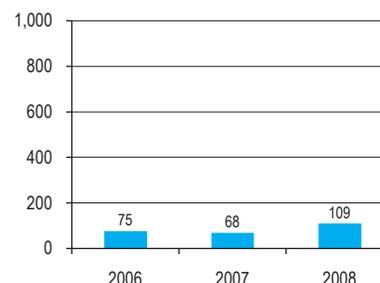
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.2%	F: 0.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: 1.3%	F: 3.3%
Source: RHS, 2004		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: 85%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		28%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		73%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

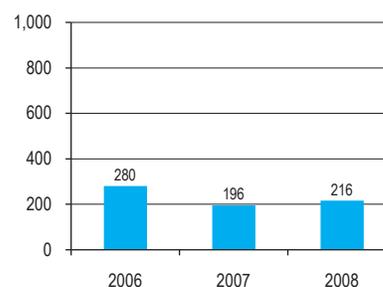
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	300,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	11,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

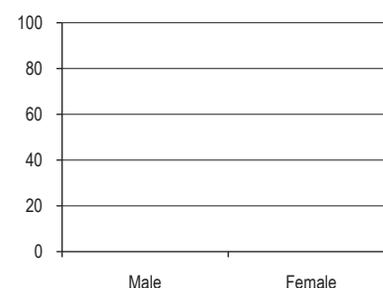
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



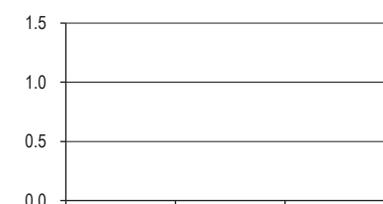
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Russian Federation

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	1,545,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	8,367
Source: MOH, 2008	

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	1,998
Source: MOH, 2008	

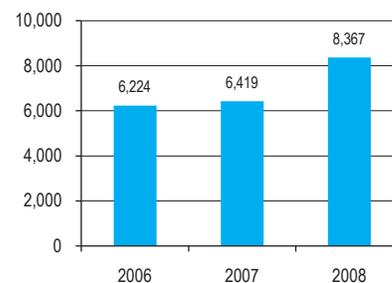
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 1.3%	F: 0.6%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: 10.3%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: 92%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	82%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	60%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

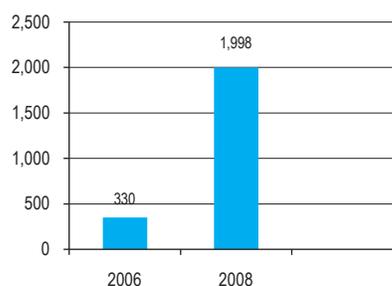
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	4,000,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	220,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



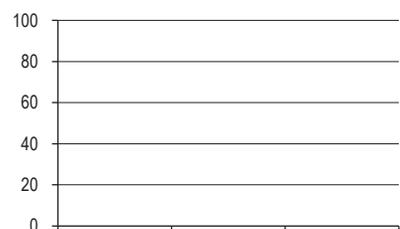
Number of children in need receiving ART



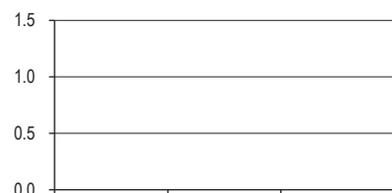
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Rwanda

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 2.8%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2007–2008</small>	96%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	403,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	10,000 <small>[5,000 – 16,000]*</small>
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	7,197 72% <small>[45% – >95%]*</small>

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	19,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	5,347 53%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	2,790 28%
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	5,600 <small>[2,600 – 8,300]*</small>
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	5,635 >95% <small>[68% – >95%]*</small>

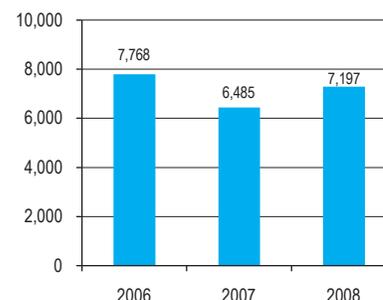
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.5%	F: 1.4%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 53.6%	F: 50.9%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 15.3%	F: 5.2%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 0.7%	F: 0.2%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 87%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

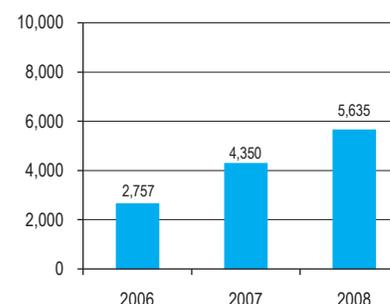
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	860,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	220,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	290,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	0.82
% of orphans receiving external support <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	12.6%

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



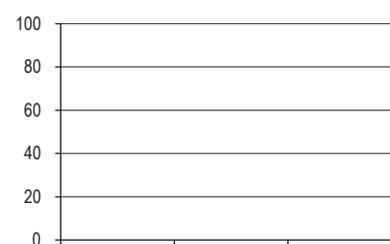
Number of children in need receiving ART



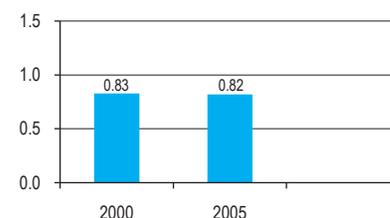
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
 * Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Saint Kitts and Nevis

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

-

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 100%

Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2008

Estimated number of births per year 0

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women -

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT - -

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth - -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth - -

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART - -

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: - F: -

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: - F: -

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

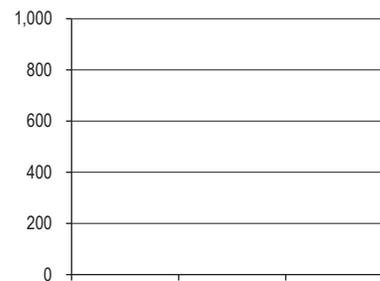
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

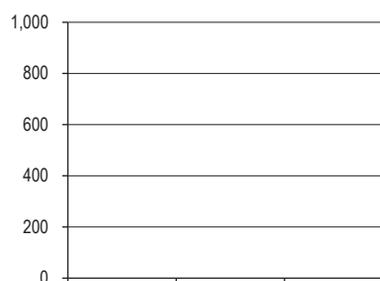
Orphan school attendance ratio -

% of orphans receiving external support -

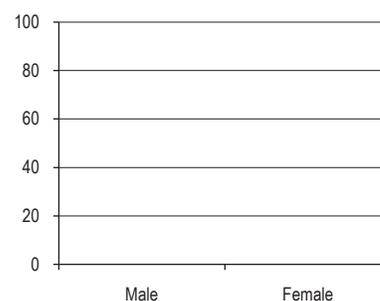
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



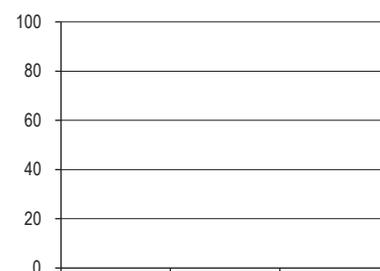
Number of children in need receiving ART



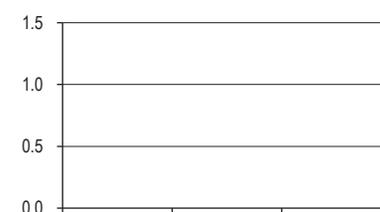
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Saint Lucia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	99%
<small>Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	3,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	11 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	2 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	

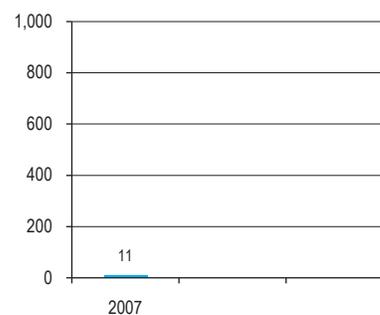
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	74%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		

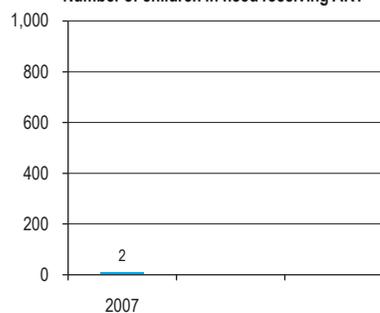
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

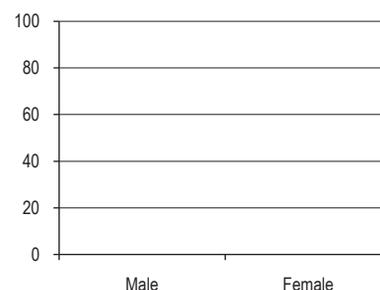
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



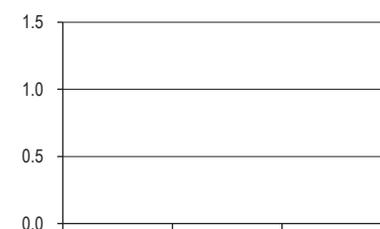
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

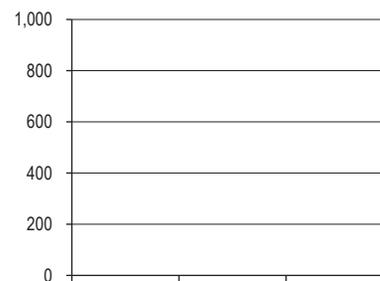
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	95%
<small>Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2007</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	2,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

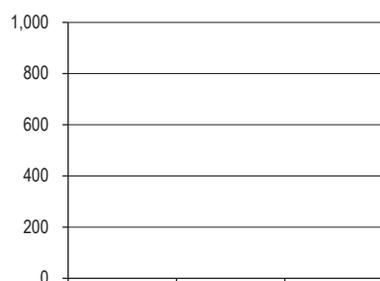
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

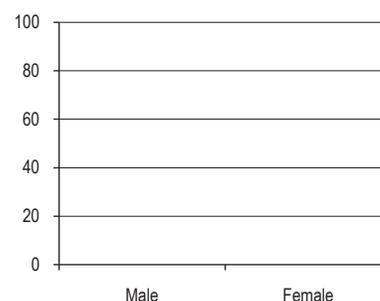
Number of children in need receiving ART



PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



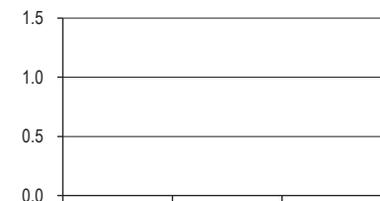
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Samoa

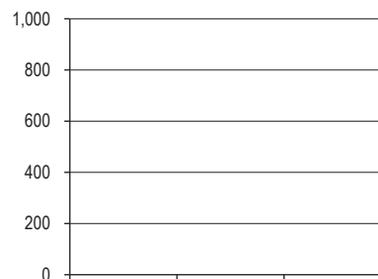
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

-

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	4,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

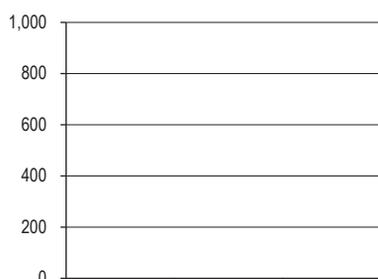
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

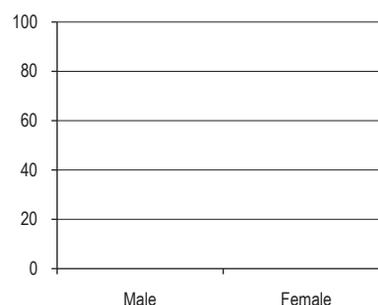
Number of children in need receiving ART



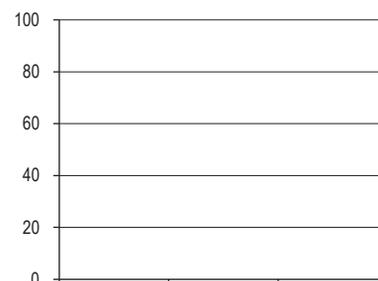
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M:	-	F:	-
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



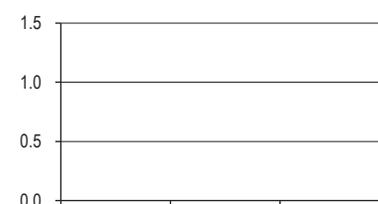
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Sao Tome and Principe

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	97%	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	5,000	-
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	22	-

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	11	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	5	-

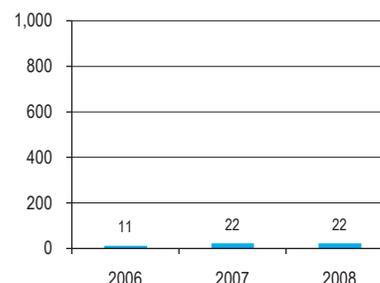
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: -	F: 43.6%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: -	F: 8.9%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: -	F: 1.6%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: -	F: 56.9%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: -	F: 60%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

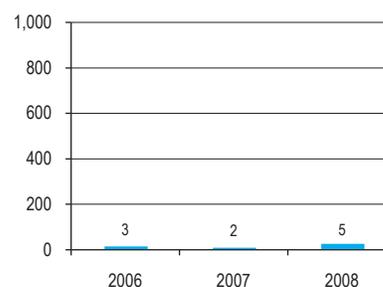
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

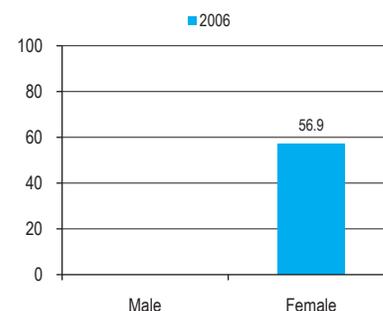
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



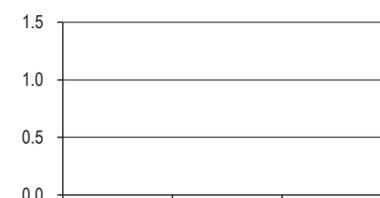
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Saudi Arabia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	591,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	- -

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

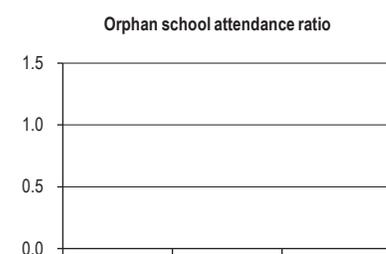
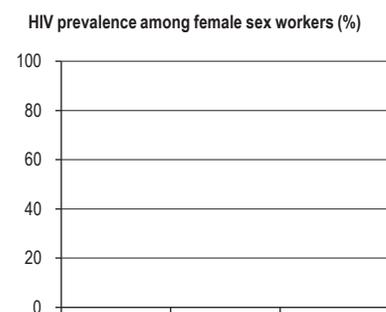
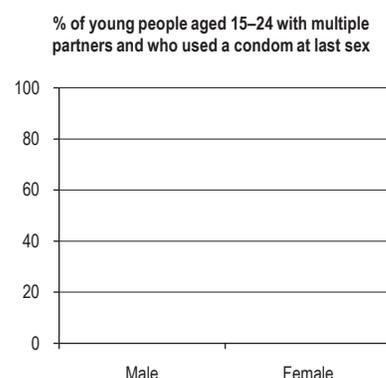
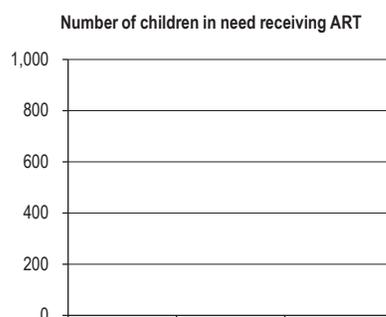
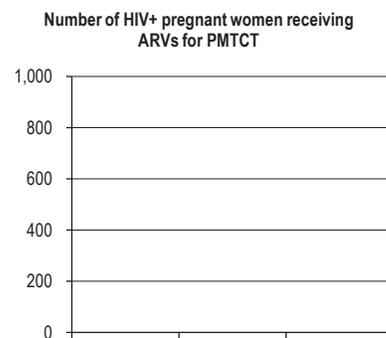
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	- -

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Senegal

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.0%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	87%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	470,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	3,600 [1,600 – 5,600]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	473 [8% – 29%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	3,100
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [<1,000 – 2,800]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	586 [21% – 68%]*

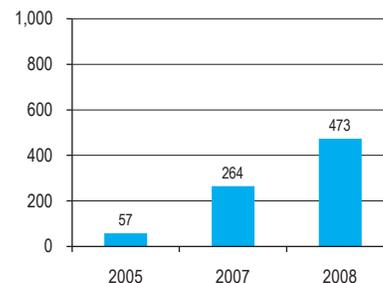
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.3%	F: 0.8%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 19.8%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 23.7%	F: 19.3%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 12.7%	F: 9.1%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 6.3%	F: 0.8%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	M: 64.1%	F: 33.2%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 99%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		55%

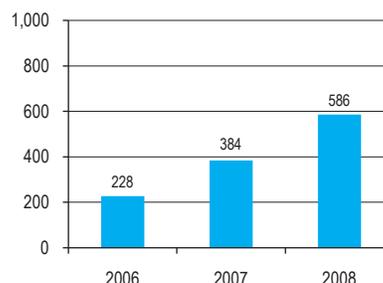
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	350,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	8,400
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	19,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: DHS, 2005</small>	0.83
% of orphans receiving external support	–

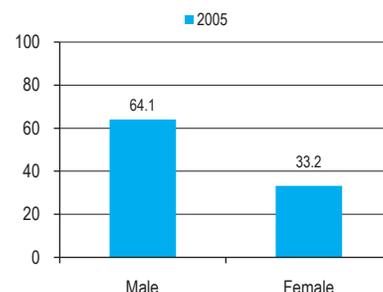
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



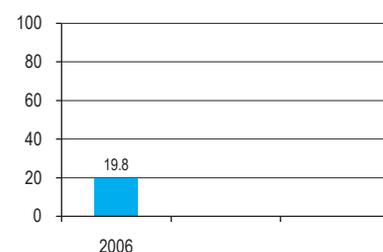
Number of children in need receiving ART



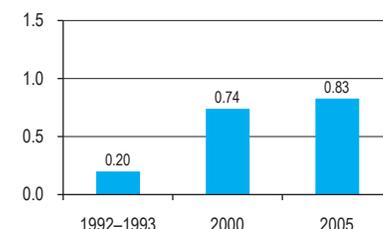
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Serbia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	98%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	8,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<100 [<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	2 [3% – 12%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1 3%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1 3%
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [<100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	10 [>95%]*

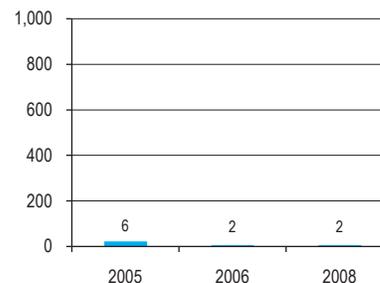
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.1%	F: 0.1%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	M: –	F: 42.3%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	M: –	F: 1.1%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	M: –	F: 2.4%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: MICS, 2005</small>	M: –	F: 80.4%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	–	–

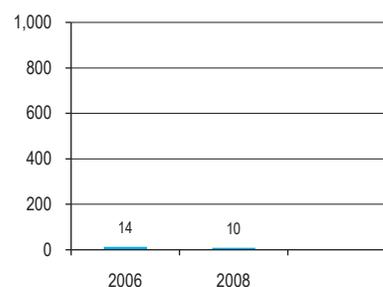
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	130,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	4,100
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

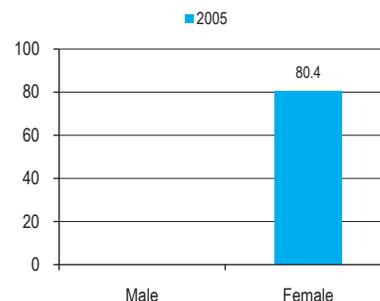
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



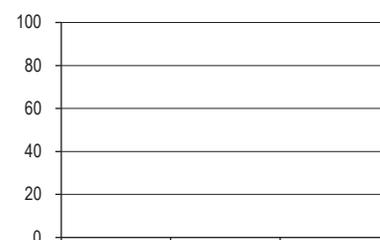
Number of children in need receiving ART



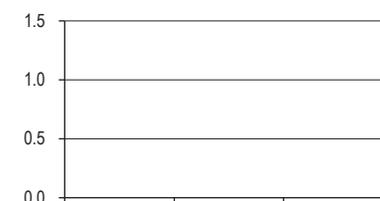
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

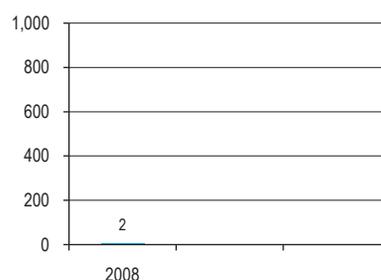
Children and AIDS fact sheet: Seychelles

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	3,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	2 -

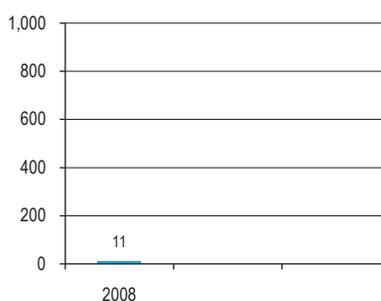
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	3 -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	11 -

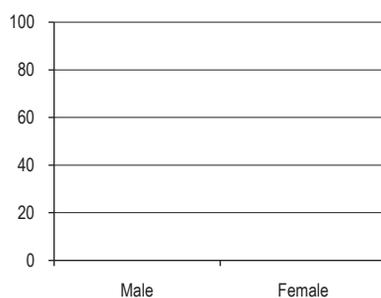
Number of children in need receiving ART



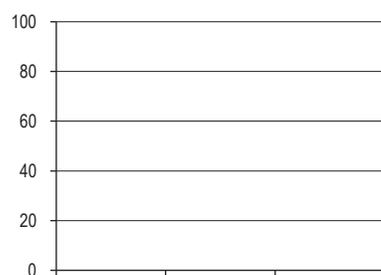
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

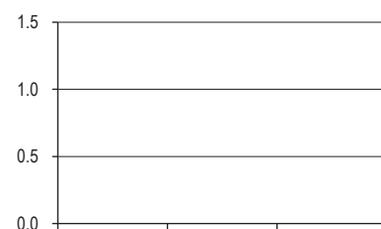
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Sierra Leone

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: MICS, 2005	81%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	223,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	3,300 [1,700 – 5,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	1,018 31% [20% – 60%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV Source: UNAIDS, 2008	4,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2008	363 11%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2008	0 0%
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	1,300 [<1,000 – 2,100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	237 18% [11% – 38%]*

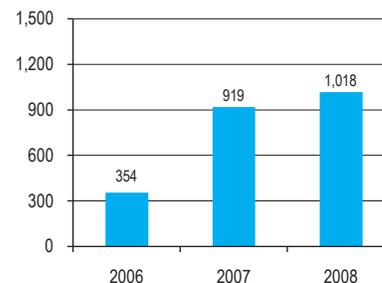
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 0.4%	F: 1.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2008	FSW: 8.5%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: MICS, 2005	M: –	F: 17.1%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: MICS, 2005	M: –	F: 24.8%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: MICS, 2005	M: –	F: 3.5%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: MICS, 2005	M: –	F: 27.3%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: –	F: 68%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

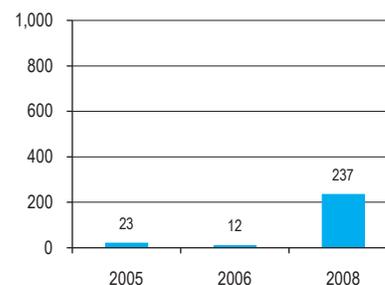
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	350,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS Source: UNAIDS, 2008	16,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	53,000
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: MICS, 2005	0.83
% of orphans receiving external support Source: MICS, 2005	1.3%

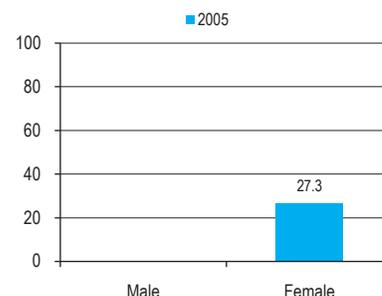
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



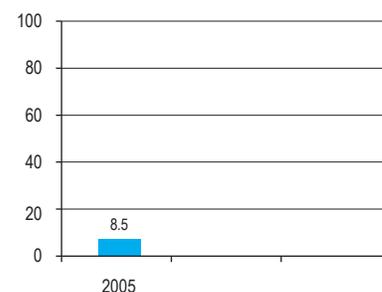
Number of children in need receiving ART



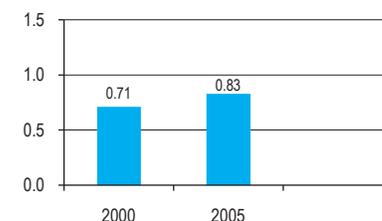
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Singapore

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

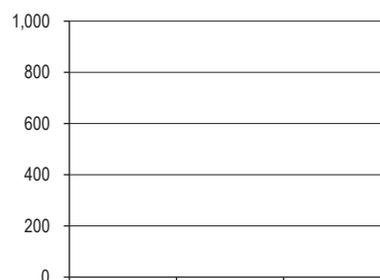
0.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	37,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

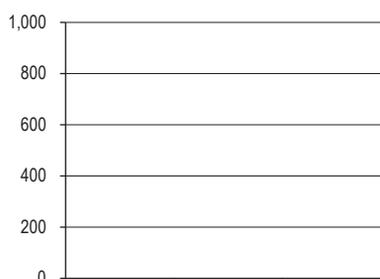
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-	-

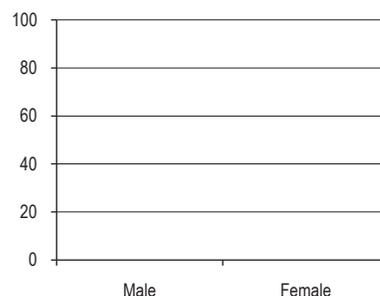
Number of children in need receiving ART



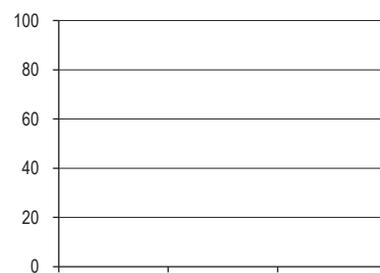
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.2%	F: 0.1%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: 99%
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



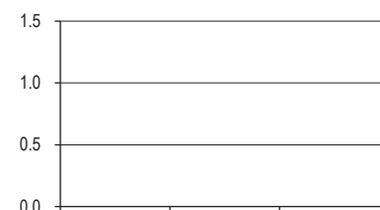
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	24,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	<500
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Solomon Islands

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	74%
<small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	16,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	0 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	0 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	- -

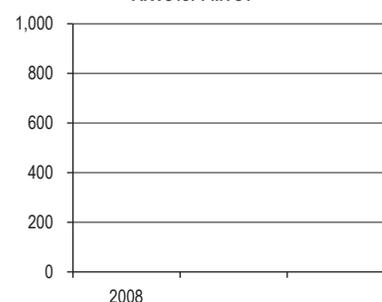
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15-24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15-19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15-24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

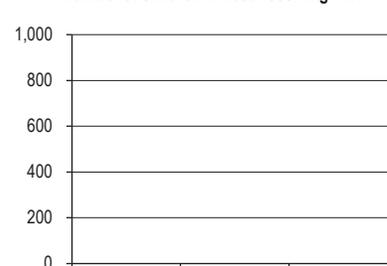
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

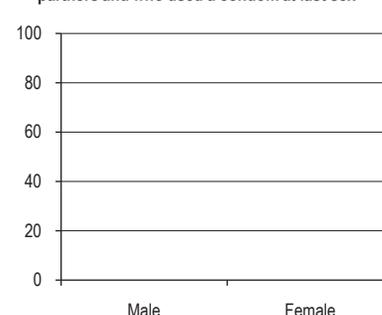
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



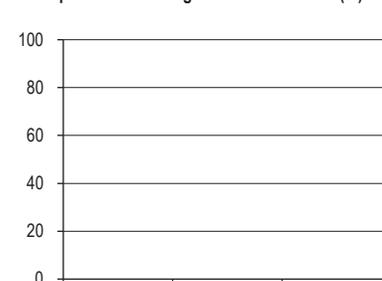
Number of children in need receiving ART



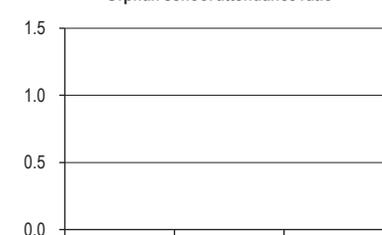
% of young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Somalia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	26%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	395,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	1,900 [<1,000 – 3,100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	6 [<1% – 1%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	<1,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	0 0%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [<500 – 1,400]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	9 [1% – 2%]*

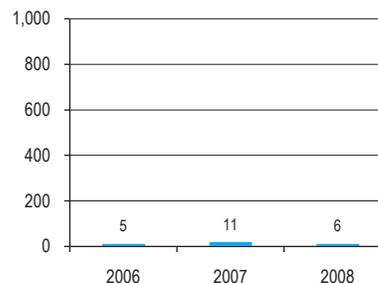
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.6%	F: 0.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 3.7%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

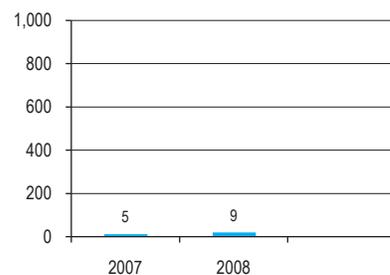
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	590,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	8,800
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	100,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	0.78
% of orphans receiving external support	–

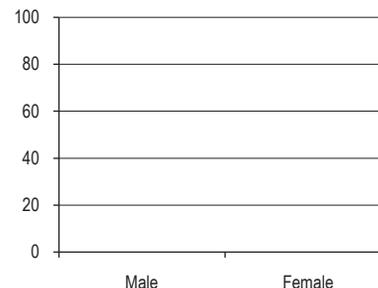
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



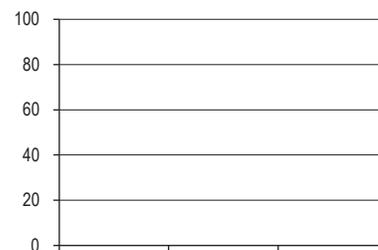
Number of children in need receiving ART



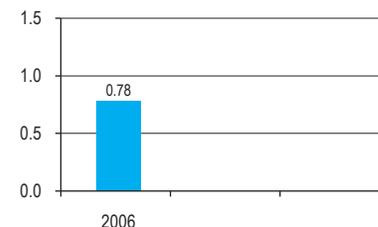
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: South Africa

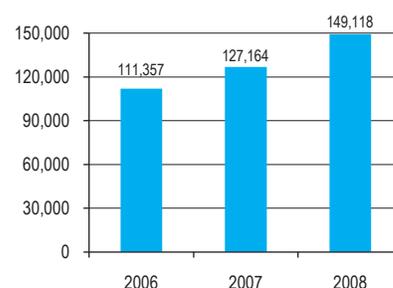
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 18.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	92%
Source: DHS, 2003	
Estimated number of births per year	1,091,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	200,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[120,000 – 280,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	149,118 73%
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[53% – >95%]*

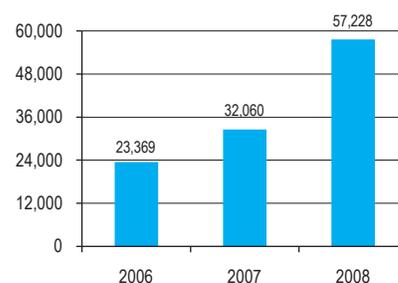
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	280,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	94,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[53,000 – 130,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	57,228 61%
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[45% – >95%]*

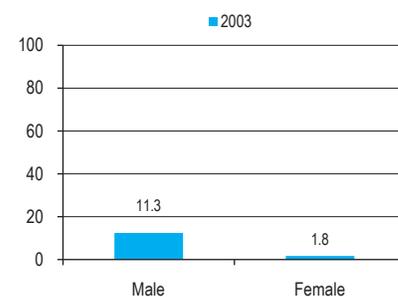
Number of children in need receiving ART



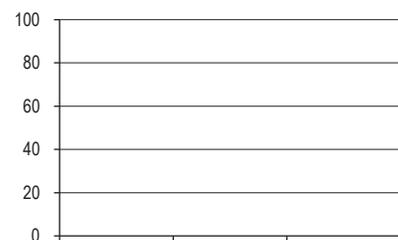
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 4.0%	F: 12.7%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: 11.7%	F: 7.2%
Source: DHS, 2003		
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: 15.6%	F: 3.3%
Source: DHS, 2003		
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: 11.3%	F: 1.8%
Source: DHS, 2003		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

% of young people aged 15-24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



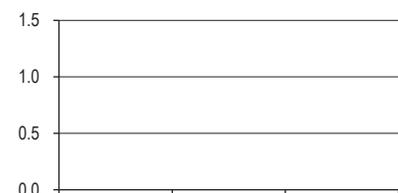
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	2,500,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	1,400,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	510,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Sri Lanka

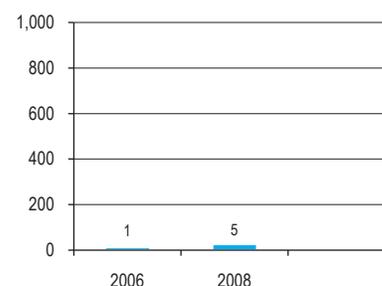
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

–

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2006–2007</small>	99%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	365,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<100 [<100 – <200]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	5 [5% – 22%]*

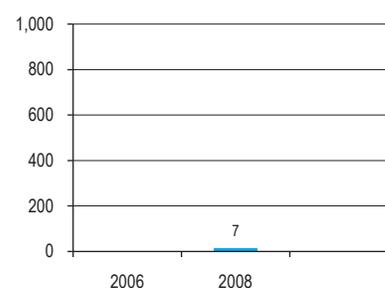
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	5 9%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	0 0%
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [<100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	7 [16% – 64%]*

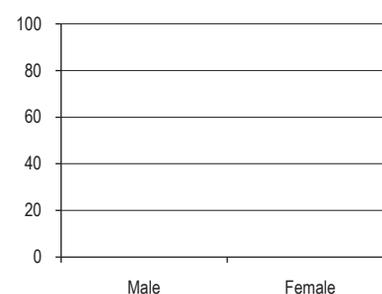
Number of children in need receiving ART



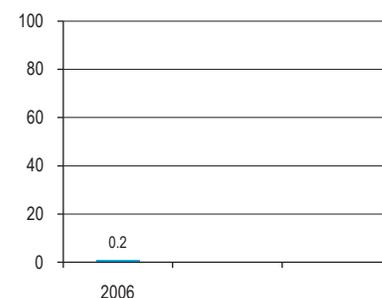
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: <0.1%	F: –
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 0.2%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 89%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	–	61%

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



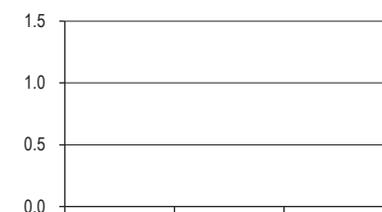
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	330,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	12,000
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Sudan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.4%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	64%
Source: Sudan Household Health Survey, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	1,296,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	12,000
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[5,800 – 20,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	68 1%
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[<1% – 1%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	25,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	14 <1%
Source: MOH, 2007	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART	6,200
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[2,900 – 10,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	153 2%
Source: MOH, 2008	
	[1% – 5%]*

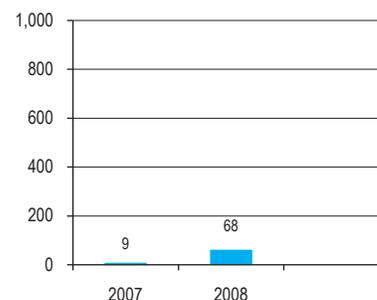
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.3%	F: 1.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

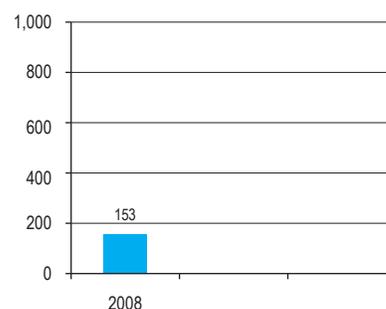
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	1,800,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	210,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

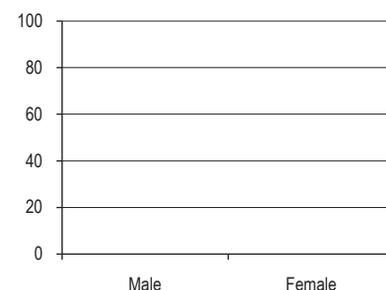
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



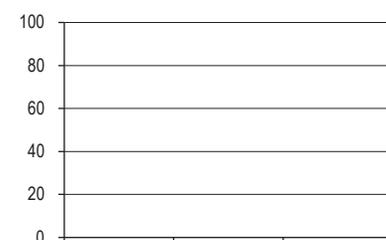
Number of children in need receiving ART



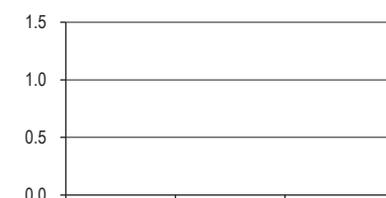
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Suriname

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

2.4%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 90%

Source: MICS, 2006

Estimated number of births per year 10,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <100

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

[<100 – <200]*

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 35 –

Source: MOH, 2006

[22% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <200

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth – –

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth – –

Estimated number of children in need of ART –

Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009

[<100 – <200]*

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 58 –

Source: MOH, 2007

[48% – >95%]*

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 2.7% F: 1.4%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 24.1% IDU: –

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: – F: 41.0%

Source: MICS, 2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: – F: 9.2%

Source: MICS, 2006

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: – F: 3.4%

Source: MICS, 2006

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: – F: 79.8%

Source: MICS, 2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: 79% F: 68%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection –

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 89%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 8,900

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS –

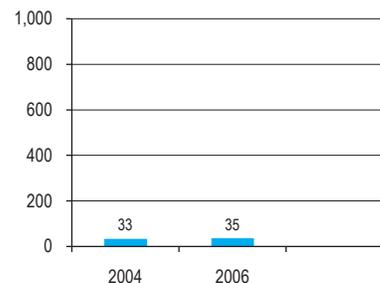
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <500

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

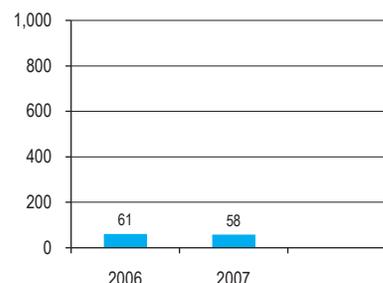
Orphan school attendance ratio –

% of orphans receiving external support –

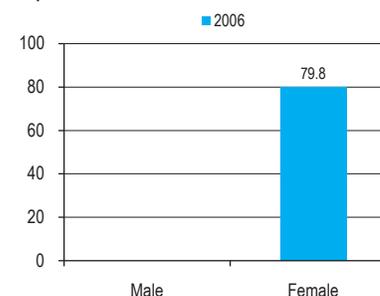
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



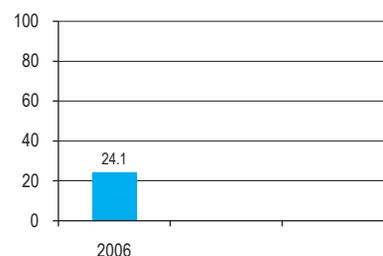
Number of children in need receiving ART



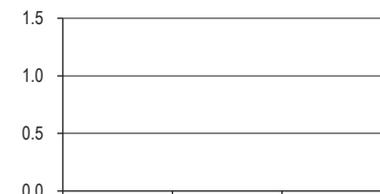
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Swaziland

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 26.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: DHS, 2006–2007	85%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	35,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	9,700 [6,000 – 12,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	10,811 >95% [87% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV Source: UNAIDS, 2008	15,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2008	8,238 85%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2008	2,925 30%
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	3,200 [2,000 – 4,100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	2,897 89% [70% – >95%]*

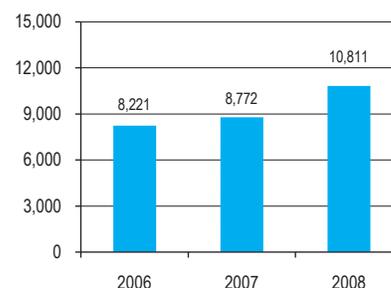
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 5.8%	F: 22.6%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: DHS, 2006–2007	M: 52.3%	F: 52.1%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: DHS, 2006–2007	M: 4.9%	F: 7.4%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: DHS, 2006–2007	M: 9.8%	F: 2.1%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: DHS, 2006–2007	M: 66.7%	F: 50.7%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: –	F: 98%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

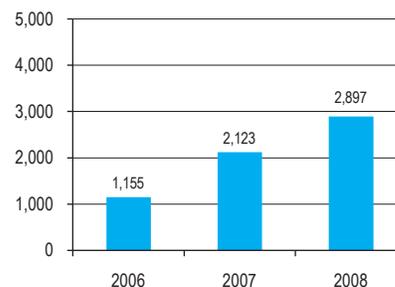
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	96,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS Source: UNAIDS, 2008	56,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	37,000
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: DHS, 2006–2007	0.97
% of orphans receiving external support Source: DHS, 2006–2007	41.2%

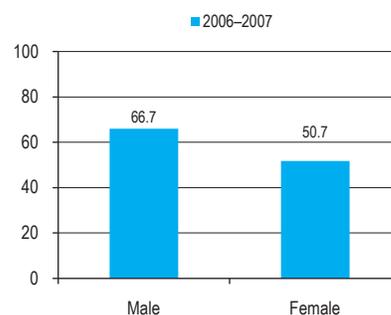
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



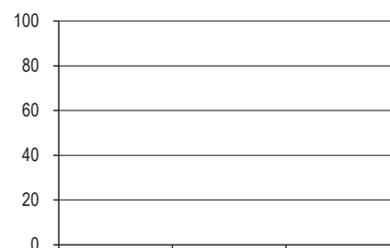
Number of children in need receiving ART



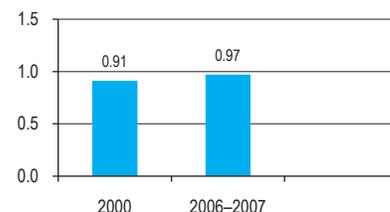
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Syrian Arab Republic

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	84%
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	590,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	0 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	4 -
<small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	

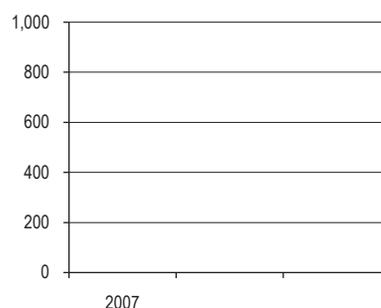
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: 7.2%
<small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		-

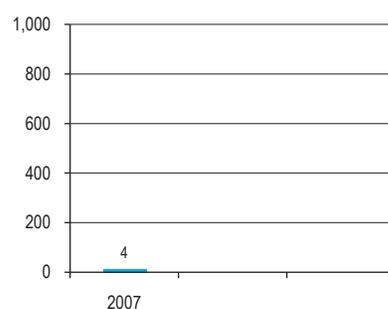
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

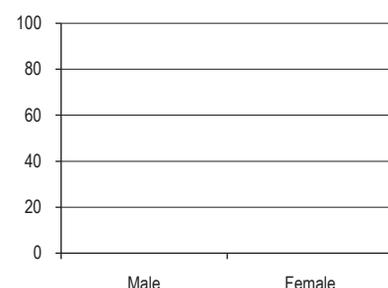
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



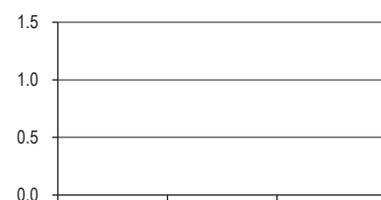
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Tajikistan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	89%
Source: Living Standards Measurement Survey, 2007	
Estimated number of births per year	193,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	21 -
Source: MOH, 2008	

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	1 -
Source: MOH, 2007	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	1 -
Source: MOH, 2007	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	4 -
Source: MOH, 2008	

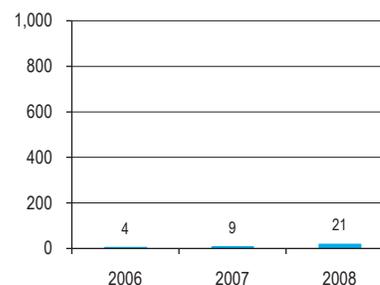
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.4%	F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 3.7%	IDU: 23.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: 2.3%
Source: MICS, 2005		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: 75%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	32%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

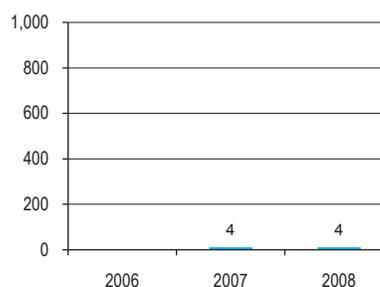
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	210,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	12,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

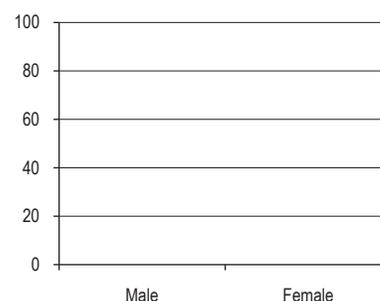
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



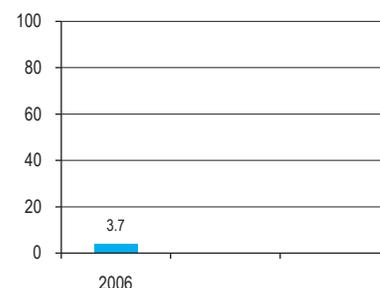
Number of children in need receiving ART



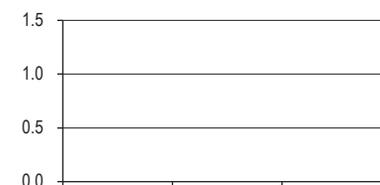
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Thailand

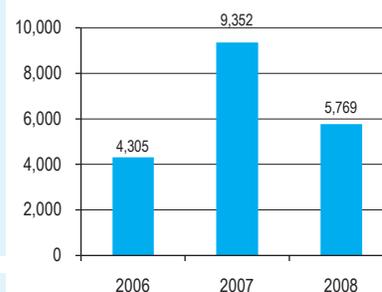
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.4%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2005–2006</small>	98%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	977,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	9,000 [2,700 – 17,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	5,769 [33% – >95%]*

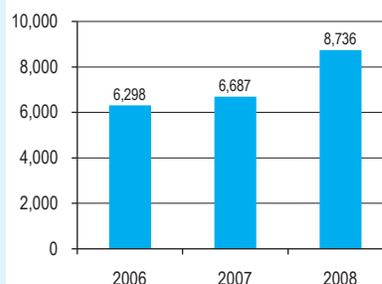
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	14,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	– –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [11,000 – 17,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	8,736 [52% – 81%]*

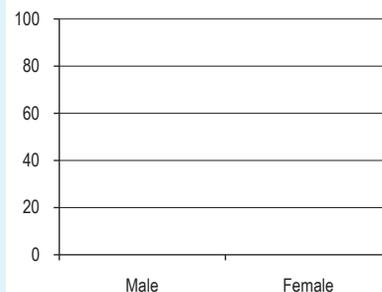
Number of children in need receiving ART



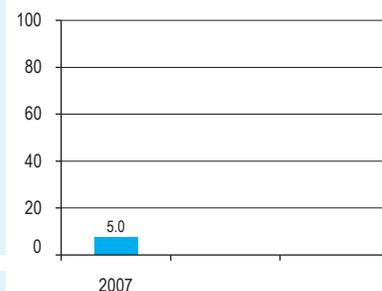
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 1.2%	F: 1.2%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 5.0%	IDU: 28.8%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2005–2006</small>	M: –	F: 46.1%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		88%

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



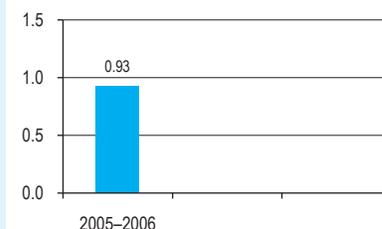
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	1,300,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	58,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: MICS, 2005–2006</small>	0.93
% of orphans receiving external support <small>Source: MICS, 2005–2006</small>	21.4%

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 94%

Source: Health Home Skopje, Institute for Mother and Child Health Protection, 2006

Estimated number of births per year 22,000

Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women -

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 0 -

Source: MOH, 2008

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 0 -

Source: MOH, 2008

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 0 -

Source: MOH, 2008

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 1 -

Source: MOH, 2008

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: - F: -

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: 0.0% IDU: 0.8%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: - F: 26.6%

Source: MICS, 2005–2006

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: - F: 0.6%

Source: MICS, 2005–2006

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: - F: 1.1%

Source: MICS, 2005–2006

Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: - F: 36.2%

Source: MICS, 2005–2006

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: 93% F: 75%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection 73%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner 56%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes -

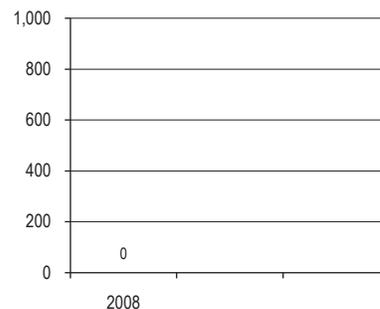
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

Estimated number of double orphans by all causes -

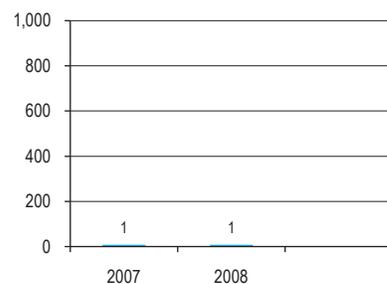
Orphan school attendance ratio -

% of orphans receiving external support -

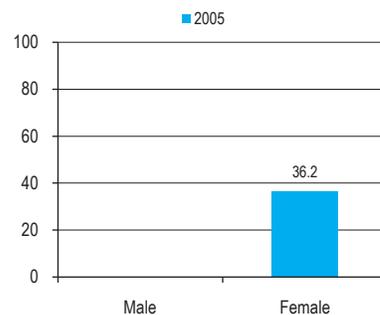
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



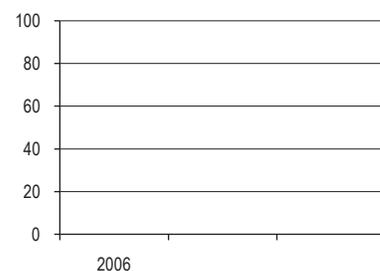
Number of children in need receiving ART



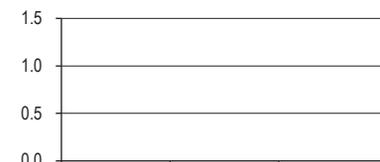
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Timor-Leste

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2003</small>	61%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	44,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1 -

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	3 -

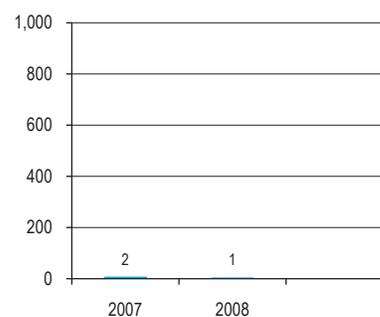
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

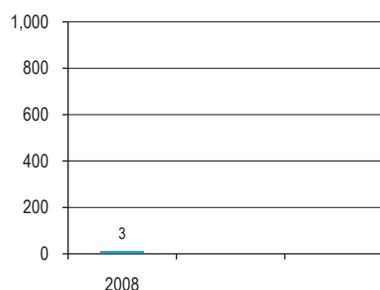
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	48,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	3,800
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

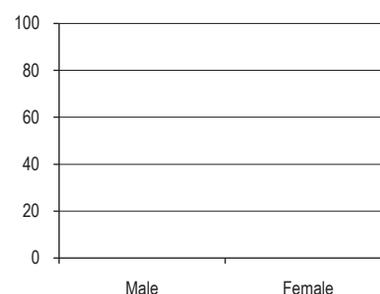
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



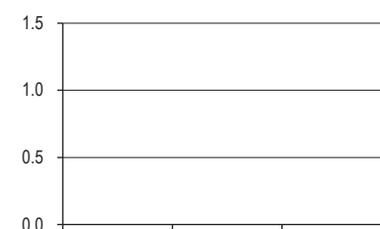
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Togo

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 3.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	84%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	213,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	6,300 [3,100 – 9,800]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1,127 18% [12% – 37%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	10,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	737 12%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	3,100 [1,400 – 5,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	672 22% [14% – 49%]*

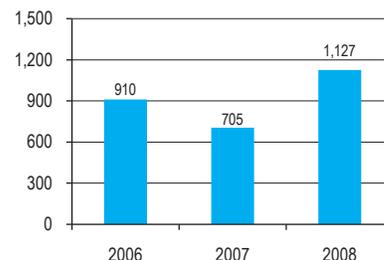
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.8%	F: 2.4%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 29.3%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 15.3%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 12.4%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 2.7%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 50.1%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 76%	F: 84%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		60%

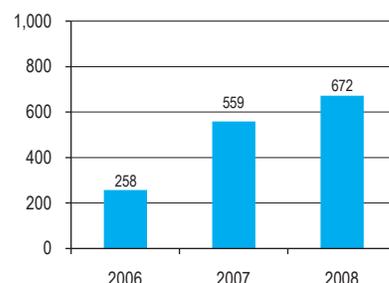
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	260,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	68,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	23,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	0.94
% of orphans receiving external support <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	6.0%

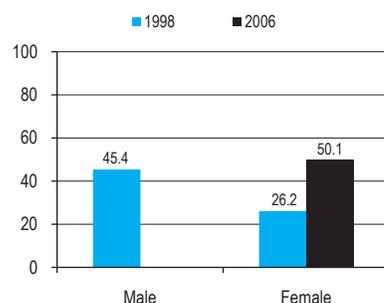
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



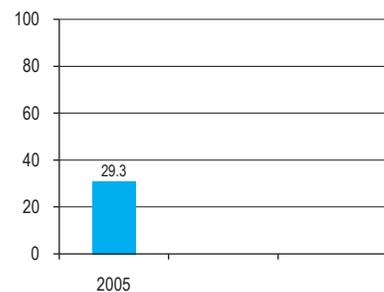
Number of children in need receiving ART



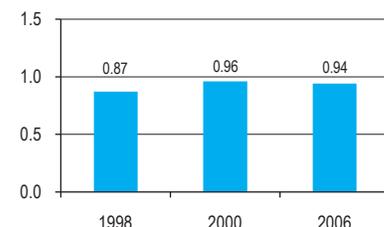
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Tonga

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	3,000	-
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	0	-

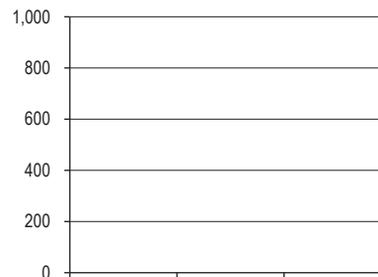
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

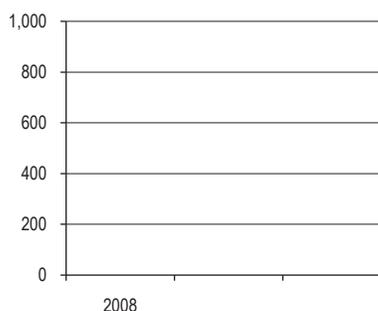
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

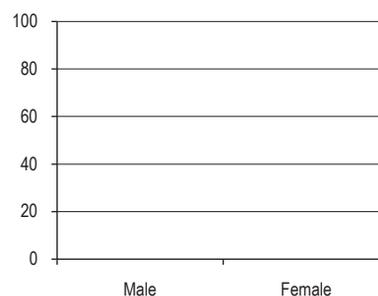
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



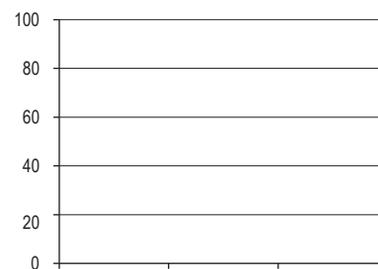
Number of children in need receiving ART



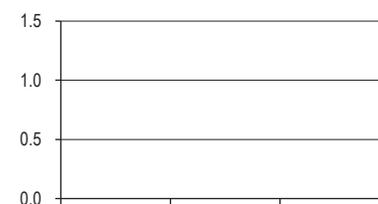
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Trinidad and Tobago

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

1.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	96%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	20,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-

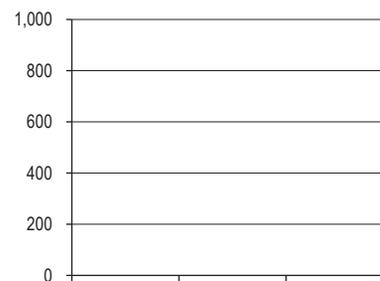
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.3%	F: 1.0%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: 53.6%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: 4.7%
Source: MICS, 2006		
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: 3.4%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: 67.1%
Source: MICS, 2006		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	47%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

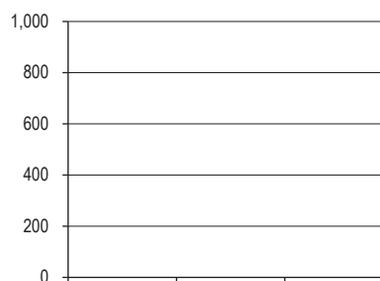
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	20,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	<1,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

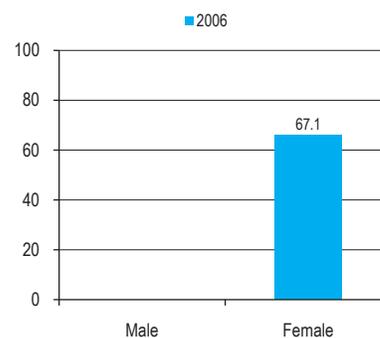
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



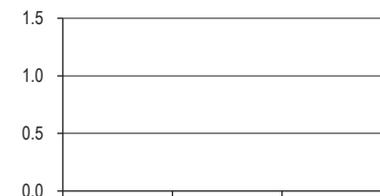
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Tunisia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	96%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	164,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	<100 [<100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1 — [2% – 7%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	—
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	— —
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	— —
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	— [<100]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	10 — [38% – >95%]*

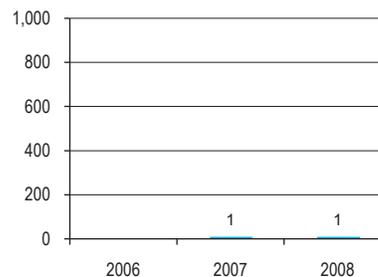
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.1%	F: <0.1%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 0.0%	IDU: —
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: —	F: —
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: —	F: —
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: —	F: —
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: —	F: —
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: —	F: —
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		—
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		—

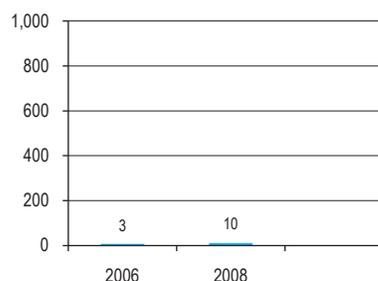
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	130,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	—
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	3,900
Orphan school attendance ratio	—
% of orphans receiving external support	—

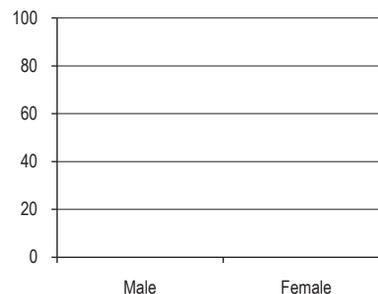
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



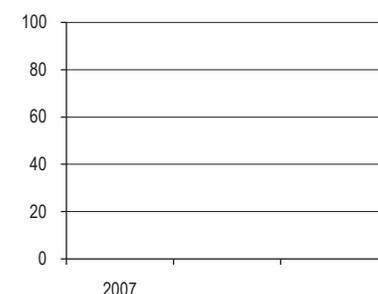
Number of children in need receiving ART



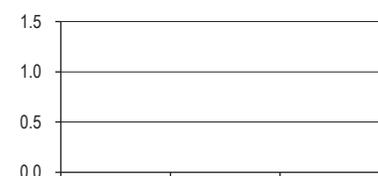
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (—) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Turkey

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

–

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2008</small>	92%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	1,348,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	–
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	4 –

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	– –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2007</small>	9 –

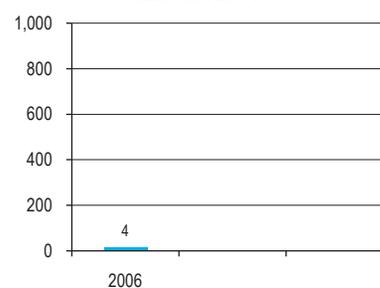
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 1.6%	IDU: 1.5%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 33%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		10%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		37%

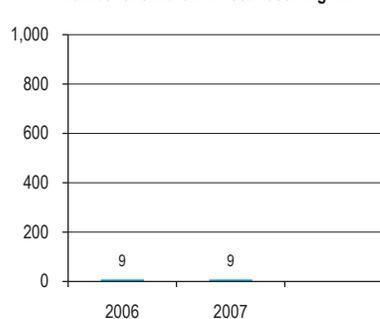
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	–
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	–
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

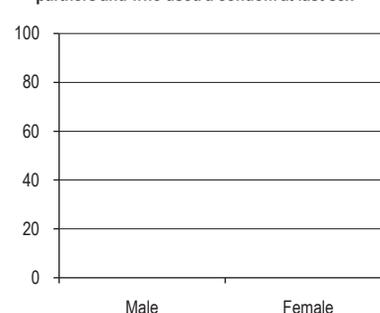
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



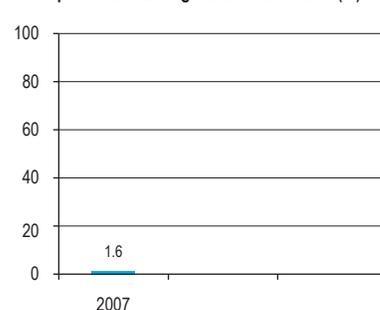
Number of children in need receiving ART



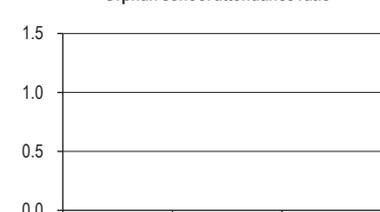
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Turkmenistan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

<0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	99%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	111,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	- -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	- -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	0 -
Source: MOH, 2006	

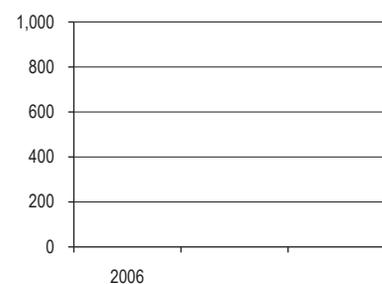
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: 4.8%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

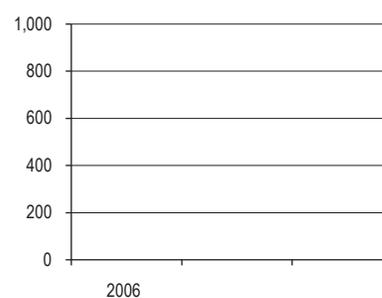
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

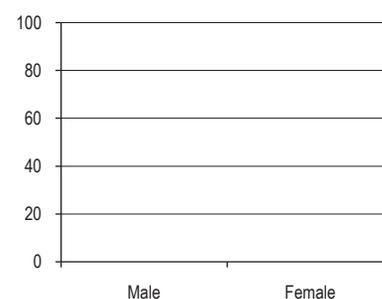
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



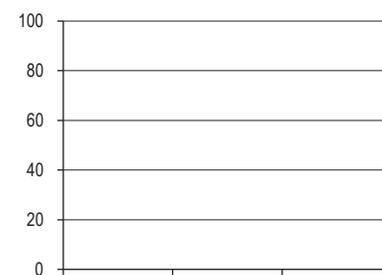
Number of children in need receiving ART



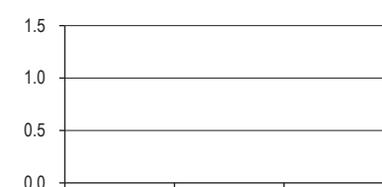
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Tuvalu

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2007</small>	97%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	0
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

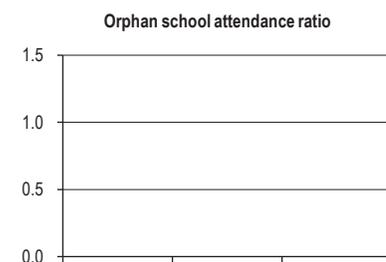
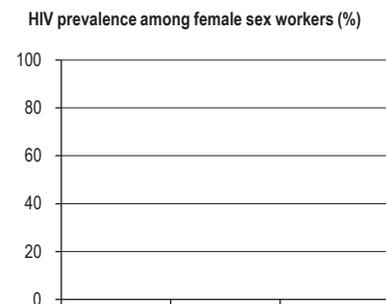
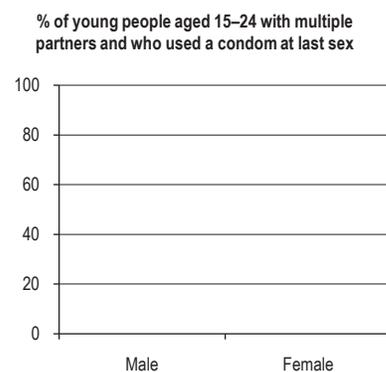
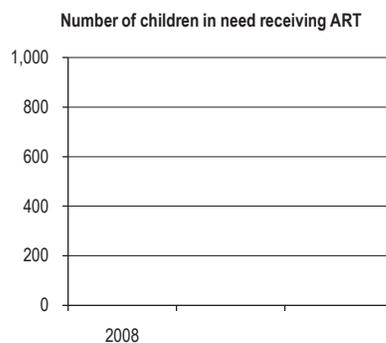
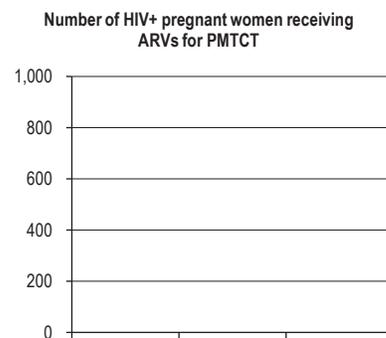
Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	0

PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		63%

PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Uganda

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

5.4%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: DHS, 2006	94%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	1,466,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	82,000 [44,000 – 120,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	41,598 50% [36% – 95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV Source: UNAIDS, 2008	130,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	– –
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	42,000 [23,000 – 60,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	13,413 32% [23% – 59%]*

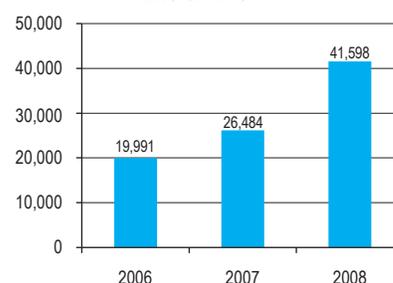
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 1.3%	F: 3.9%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: DHS, 2006	M: 38.2%	F: 31.9%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: DHS, 2006	M: 13.9%	F: 11.8%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: DHS, 2006	M: 9.3%	F: 1.7%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: DHS, 2006	M: 45.2%	F: 39.4%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	–	–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	–	–

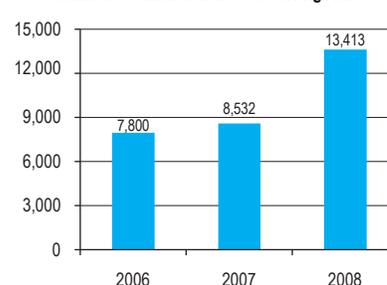
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	2,500,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS Source: UNAIDS, 2008	1,200,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	620,000
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: DHS, 2006	0.96
% of orphans receiving external support Source: DHS, 2006	10.7%

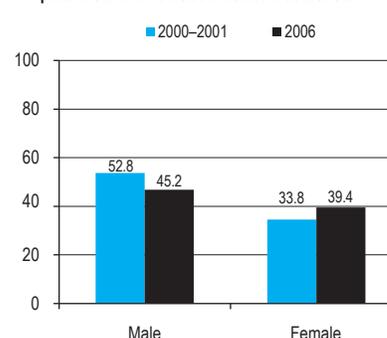
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



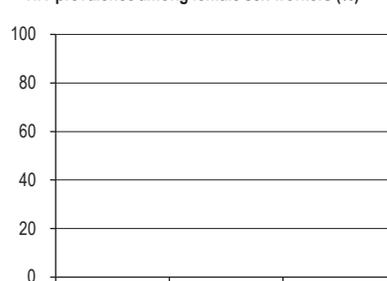
Number of children in need receiving ART



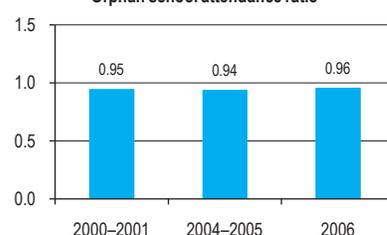
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Ukraine

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 1.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	99%
Source: DHS, 2007	
Estimated number of births per year	459,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	2,600
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [1,200 – 4,100]*	
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	3,368
Source: MOH, 2008 [82% – >95%]*	

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	2,817 >95%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	1,473 57%
Source: MOH, 2008	
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009 [<500 – 1,600]*	
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	1,256
Source: MOH, 2008 [80% – >95%]*	

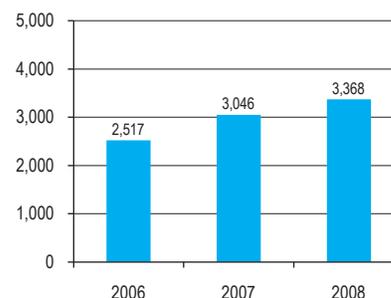
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 1.5%	F: 1.5%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 4.0%	IDU: 61.2%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: 42.8%	F: 44.8%
Source: DHS, 2007		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: 2.9%	F: 1.0%
Source: DHS, 2007		
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: 16.2%	F: 3.1%
Source: DHS, 2007		
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: 63.7%	F: 62.7%
Source: DHS, 2007		
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: 86%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		84%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		39%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

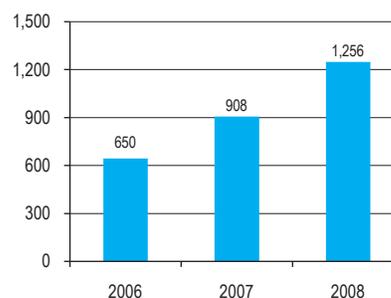
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	1,000,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	41,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	0.98
Source: State Statistics Committee, 2005	
% of orphans receiving external support	–

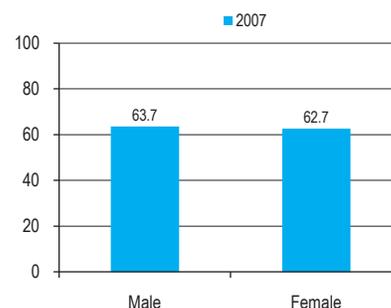
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



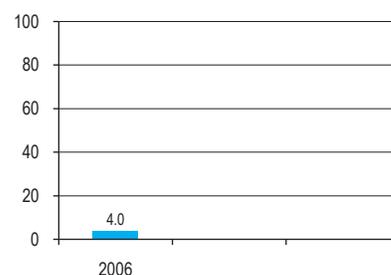
Number of children in need receiving ART



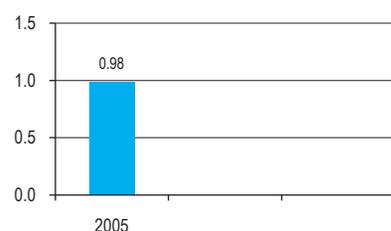
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: United Arab Emirates

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-	-
Estimated number of births per year	63,000	
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>		
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	-	-

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	-	-

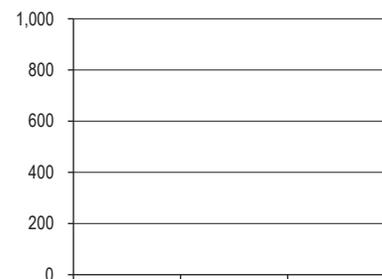
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M:	-	F:	-
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

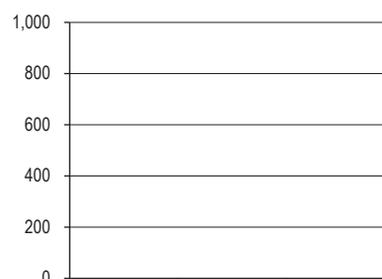
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

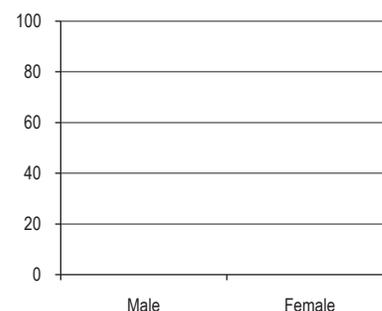
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



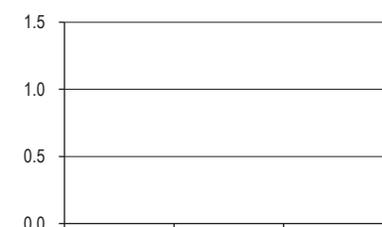
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: United Republic of Tanzania

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

6.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: HMIS, 2007–2008	76%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	1,771,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	– [40,000 – 130,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	70,944 [53% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV Source: UNAIDS, 2008	140,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	40,000 [20,000 – 66,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	12,822 32% [20% – 65%]*

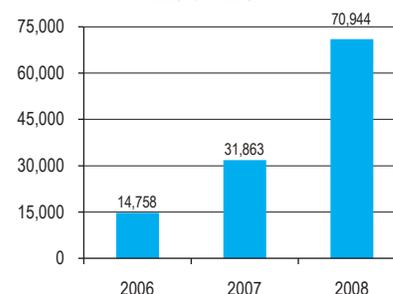
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 0.5%	F: 0.9%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: HMIS, 2007–2008	M: 41.5%	F: 39.2%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: HMIS, 2007–2008	M: 10.8%	F: 10.7%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: HMIS, 2007–2008	M: 9.3%	F: 2.5%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: HMIS, 2007–2008	M: 36.9%	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

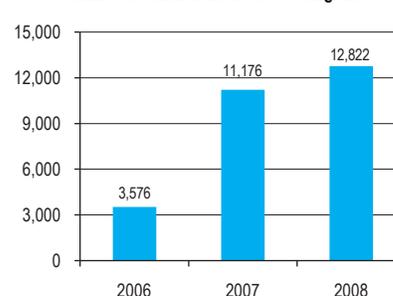
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	2,600,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS Source: UNAIDS, 2008	970,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	490,000
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: HMIS, 2007–2008	0.97
% of orphans receiving external support Source: HMIS, 2007–2008	7.0%

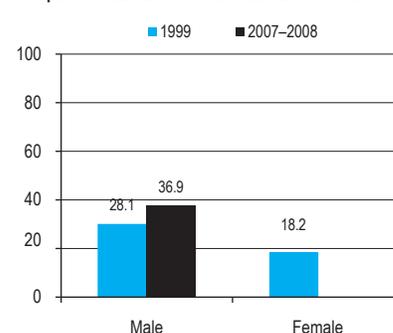
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



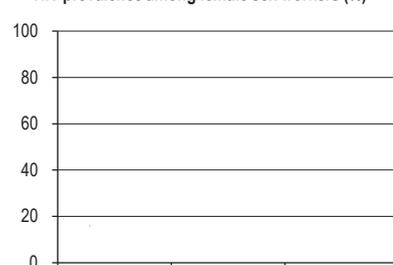
Number of children in need receiving ART



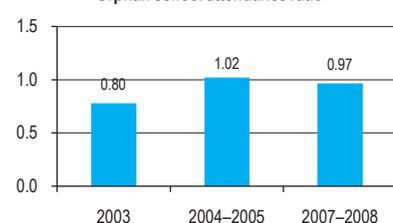
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Uruguay

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.6%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage 97%

Source: Health Situation in the Americas, PAHO/WHO, 2007

Estimated number of births per year 50,000

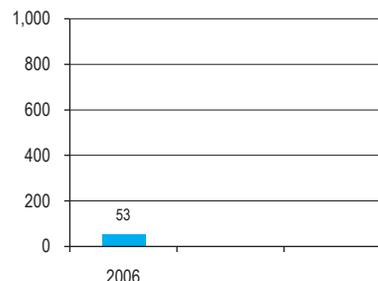
Source: UN Population Division, 2008

Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women -

Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT 53 -

Source: MOH, 2006

Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV -

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth 70 -

Source: MOH, 2006

Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth 70 -

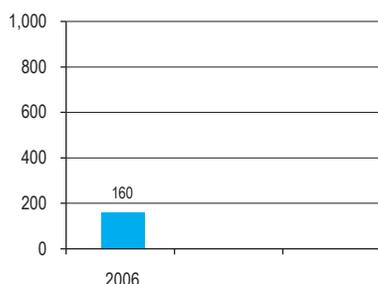
Source: MOH, 2006

Estimated number of children in need of ART -

Number and % of children in need receiving ART 160 -

Source: MOH, 2006

Number of children in need receiving ART



PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 M: 0.6% F: 0.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations FSW: - IDU: -

Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 M: - F: -

Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 M: - F: -

% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months M: - F: -

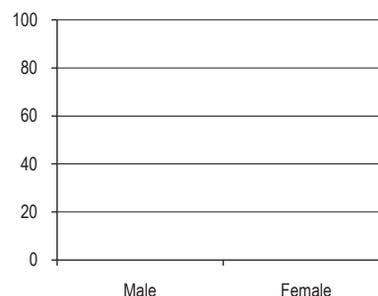
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners M: - F: -

% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client M: - F: -

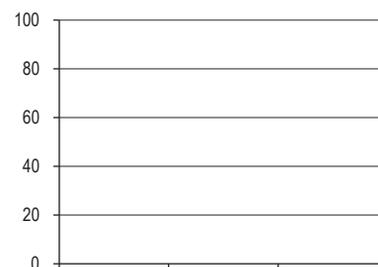
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection -

% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner -

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes 46,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS -

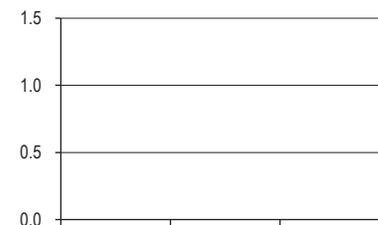
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes 1,000

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

Orphan school attendance ratio -

% of orphans receiving external support -

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Uzbekistan

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

0.1%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	99%
Source: MICS, 2006	
Estimated number of births per year	553,000
Source: UN Population Division, 2008	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	<500
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[<200 – <1,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	95
Source: MOH, 2007	
	[17% – 74%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	
	[<100 – <200]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	225
Source: MOH, 2007	
	[>95%]*

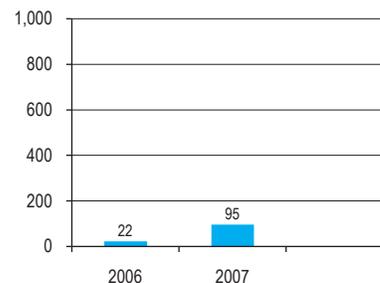
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: 0.1%	F: 0.1%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: 4.7%	IDU: 17.9%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: 31.0%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: 0.1%
Source: MICS, 2006		
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: 65%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		23%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		61%
Source: UNAIDS, 2008		

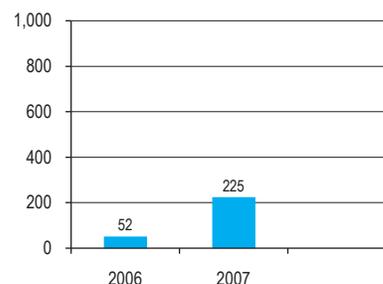
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	690,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	32,000
Source: UNAIDS, 2008	
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

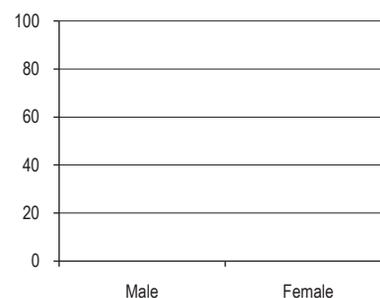
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



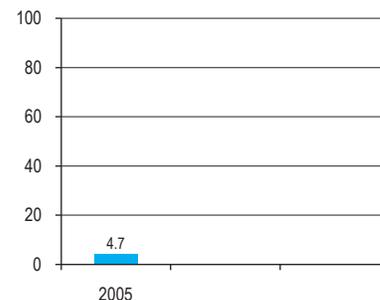
Number of children in need receiving ART



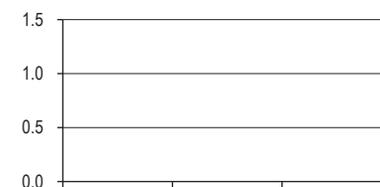
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.

* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Vanuatu

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

–

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	84%
<small>Source: MICS, 2007</small>	
Estimated number of births per year	7,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	–
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	–

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART	–
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	1
<small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	

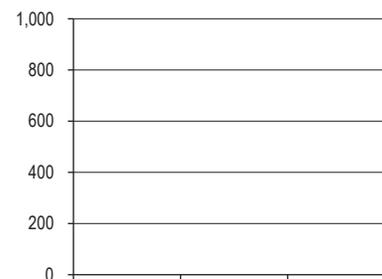
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: –
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M: –	F: 15.4%
<small>Source: MICS, 2007</small>		
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: –	F: –
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: –	F: –
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: –	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

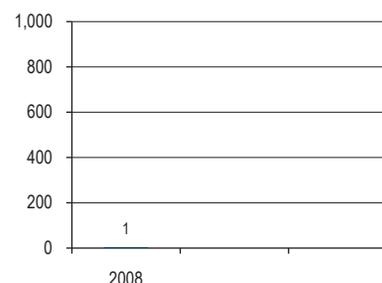
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	–
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	–
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

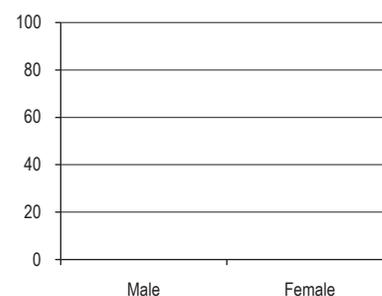
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



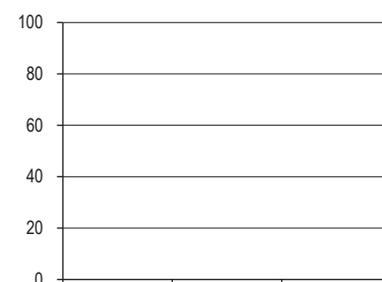
Number of children in need receiving ART



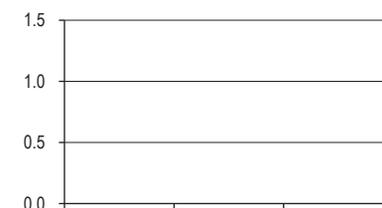
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

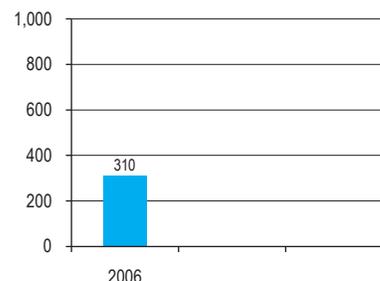
Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate

-

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage	-
Estimated number of births per year	599,000
<small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	2,400
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	[1,200 – 4,100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT	310
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	[8% – 27%]*

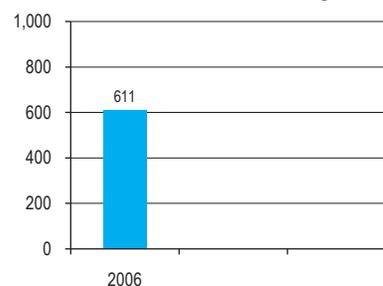
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	-
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
<small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	[<1,000 – 2,400]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART	611
<small>Source: MOH, 2006</small>	[25% – 84%]*

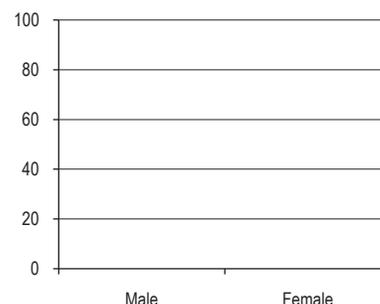
Number of children in need receiving ART



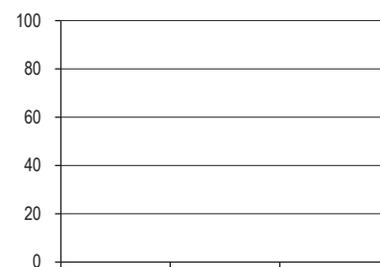
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW:	-	IDU:	-
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24	M:	-	F:	-
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M:	-	F:	-
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M:	-	F:	-
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M:	-	F:	-
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M:	-	F:	-
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection				-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner				-

% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



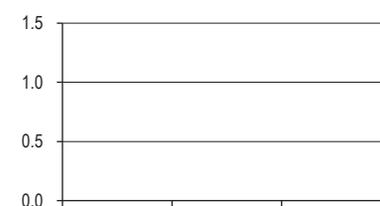
HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	430,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	12,000
<small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Viet Nam

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 0.5%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	91%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	1,494,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	3,300 [1,600 – 5,100]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1,354 [27% – 87%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth	–
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	–
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	– [<1,000 – 2,500]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1,462 [58% – >95%]*

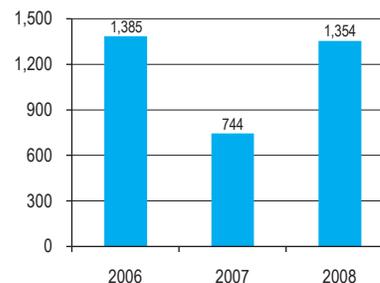
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 0.6%	F: 0.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	FSW: 4.2%	IDU: 23.1%
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: –	F: 43.6%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: AIS, 2005</small>	M: 0.3%	F: 0.5%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: AIS, 2005</small>	M: 0.3%	F: 0.0%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: –	F: –
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: –	F: 97%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		89%
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>		61%

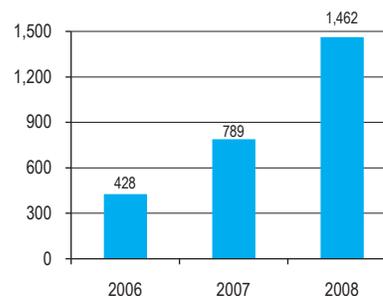
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	1,500,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	–
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	57,000
Orphan school attendance ratio	–
% of orphans receiving external support	–

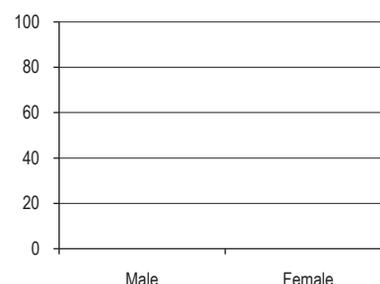
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



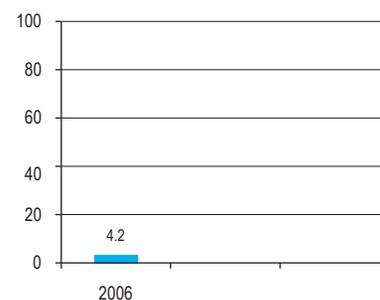
Number of children in need receiving ART



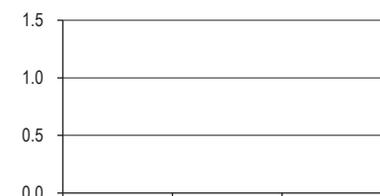
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Yemen

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate -

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	47%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	846,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women	-
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	3 -

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV	-
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	1 -
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	0 -
Estimated number of children in need of ART	-
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	9 -

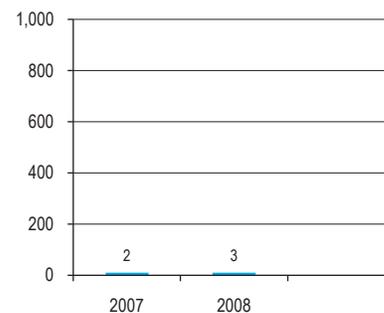
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24	M: -	F: -
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: -	IDU: -
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: MICS, 2006</small>	M: -	F: 1.5%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19	M: -	F: -
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months	M: -	F: -
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners	M: -	F: -
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client	M: -	F: -
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection	-	-
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner	-	-

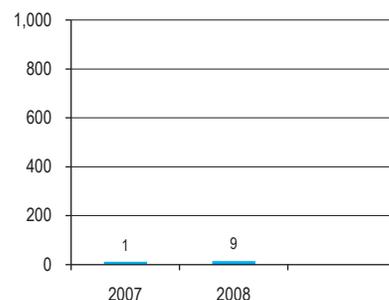
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes	-
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS	-
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes	-
Orphan school attendance ratio	-
% of orphans receiving external support	-

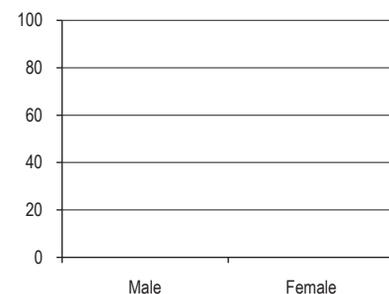
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



Number of children in need receiving ART



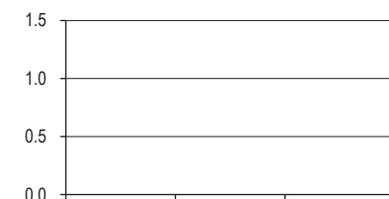
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (-) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Zambia

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 15.2%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage Source: DHS, 2007	94%
Estimated number of births per year Source: UN Population Division, 2008	542,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	70,000 [38,000 – 96,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT Source: MOH, 2008	41,286 59% [43% – >95%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV Source: UNAIDS, 2008	95,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2008	19,040 27%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth Source: MOH, 2008	19,044 27%
Estimated number of children in need of ART Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009	34,000 [18,000 – 47,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART Source: MOH, 2008	18,040 53% [38% – >95%]*

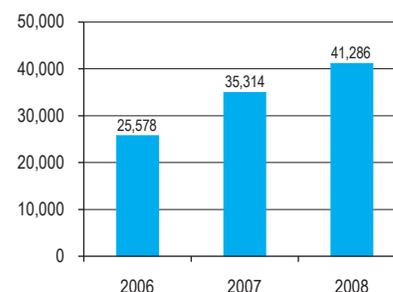
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 3.6%	F: 11.3%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations Source: UNAIDS, 2008	FSW: 65.4%	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 Source: DHS, 2007	M: 36.9%	F: 34.0%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 Source: DHS, 2007	M: 16.2%	F: 12.3%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months Source: DHS, 2007	M: 8.8%	F: 1.5%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners Source: DHS, 2007	M: 43.1%	F: 41.5%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client Source: UNAIDS, 2008	M: 72%	F: 82%
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

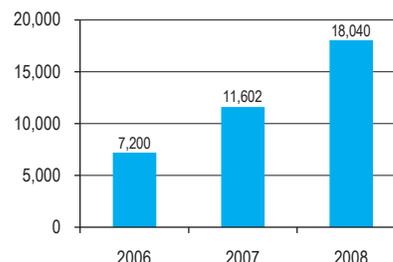
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	1,100,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS Source: UNAIDS, 2008	600,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes Source: UNAIDS, 2008	390,000
Orphan school attendance ratio Source: DHS, 2007	0.93
% of orphans receiving external support Source: DHS, 2007	15.7%

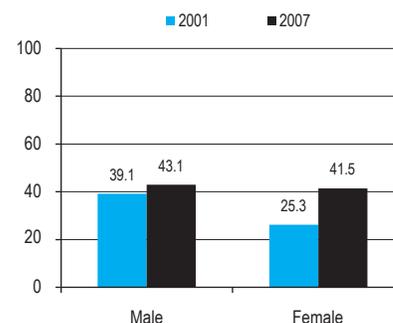
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



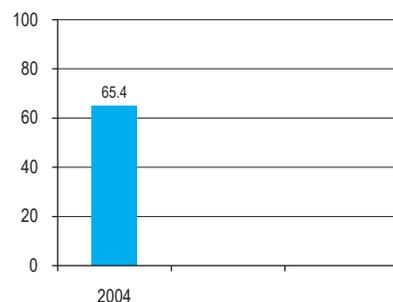
Number of children in need receiving ART



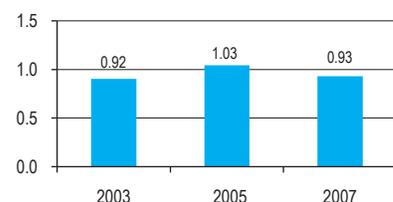
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Children and AIDS fact sheet: Zimbabwe

Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate 15.3%

Source: UNAIDS, 2008

PREVENT MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV

Antenatal care coverage <small>Source: DHS, 2005–2006</small>	94%
Estimated number of births per year <small>Source: UN Population Division, 2008</small>	378,000
Estimated number of HIV+ pregnant women <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	53,000 [29,000 – 73,000]*
Number and % of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	18,756 36% [26% – 64%]*

PROVIDE PAEDIATRIC HIV TREATMENT

Estimated number of children living with HIV <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	120,000
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving cotrimoxazole prophylaxis within 2 months of birth <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	9,816 19%
Number and % of infants born to HIV+ women receiving a virological test for HIV diagnosis within 2 months of birth	– –
Estimated number of children in need of ART <small>Source: UNAIDS/WHO, 2009</small>	37,000 [22,000 – 50,000]*
Number and % of children in need receiving ART <small>Source: MOH, 2008</small>	13,254 36% [27% – 60%]*

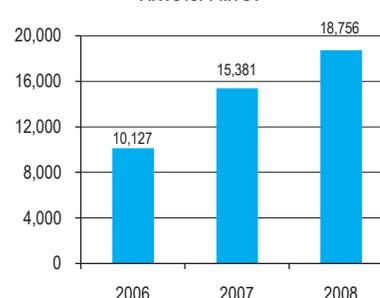
PREVENT INFECTION AMONG ADOLESCENTS AND YOUNG PEOPLE

Estimated HIV prevalence among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 2.9%	F: 7.7%
HIV prevalence among most-at-risk populations	FSW: –	IDU: –
Knowledge of HIV prevention among young people aged 15–24 <small>Source: DHS, 2005–2006</small>	M: 45.6%	F: 43.7%
Sex before age 15 among young people aged 15–19 <small>Source: DHS, 2005–2006</small>	M: 5.2%	F: 4.9%
% of young people aged 15–24 who had sex with more than one partner in the last 12 months <small>Source: DHS, 2005–2006</small>	M: 7.1%	F: 0.9%
Condom use at last sex among young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners <small>Source: DHS, 2005–2006</small>	M: 59.4%	F: 37.9%
% of sex workers who used a condom with their most recent client <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	M: 4%	F: –
% of IDUs who used sterile equipment at last injection		–
% of men who used a condom the last time they had sex with a male partner		–

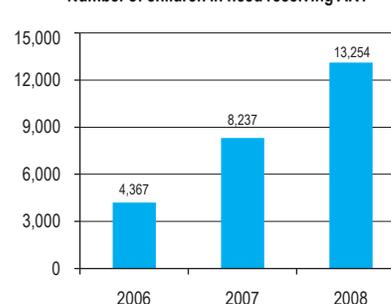
PROTECT AND SUPPORT CHILDREN AFFECTED BY HIV AND AIDS

Estimated number of children orphaned by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	1,300,000
Estimated number of children orphaned by AIDS <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	1,000,000
Estimated number of double orphans by all causes <small>Source: UNAIDS, 2008</small>	600,000
Orphan school attendance ratio <small>Source: DHS, 2005–2006</small>	0.95
% of orphans receiving external support <small>Source: DHS, 2005–2006</small>	31.2%

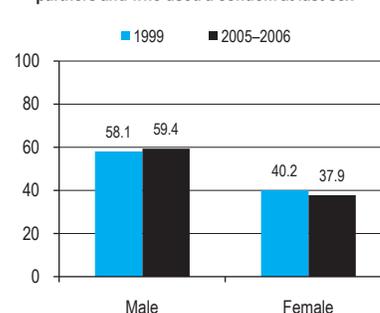
Number of HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT



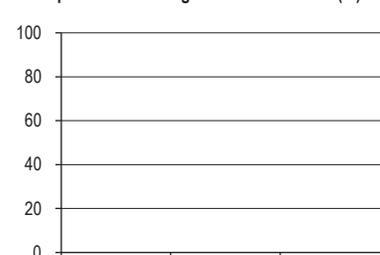
Number of children in need receiving ART



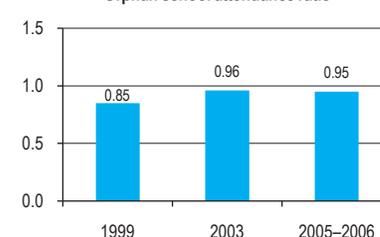
% of young people aged 15–24 with multiple partners and who used a condom at last sex



HIV prevalence among female sex workers (%)



Orphan school attendance ratio



M/F = male/female; FSW = female sex workers; IDU = injecting drug users. Dash (–) means data not available.
* Represents the uncertainty range around the estimates.

Acronyms Used in the Country Fact Sheets

AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
AIS	AIDS Indicator Survey
ART	antiretroviral therapy
ARV	antiretroviral (drugs)
BSS	Behavioral Surveillance Survey
DHS	Demographic and Health Survey
EIM	Enquête Intégrale Auprès des Ménages (Comoros)
ENDEMAIN	Encuesta Demográfica y de Salud Materna e Infantil (Ecuador)
ENDESA	Encuesta Nicaragüense de Demografía y Salud
ENENSE	Enquête nationale sur l'état nutritionnel et le suivi des indicateurs de survie de l'enfant (Guinea)
FESAL	Encuesta Nacional de Salud Familiar (El Salvador)
FHS	Family Health Survey (Occupied Palestinian Territory)
FSW	female sex worker
GMHS	Ghana Maternal Health Survey
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HIV+	HIV-positive
HMIS	HIV/AIDS and Malaria Indicator Survey
IDSR	Inquérito Demográfico e de Saúde Reprodutiva (Cape Verde)
IDU	injecting drug user
INE	Instituto Nacional de Estatística (Cape Verde)
MICS	multiple indicator cluster surveys
MIS	Malaria Indicator Survey
MOH	Ministry of Health
NFHS	National Family Health Survey (India)
PAPFAM	Pan Arab Project for Family Health
PMTCT	prevention of mother-to-child transmission (of HIV)
PNDS	Pesquisa Nacional de Demografia e Saúde da Mulher e da Criança (Brazil)
RHS	Reproductive Health Survey
SINASC	Sistema de Informações sobre Nascidos Vivos (Brazil)
UN	United Nations
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
WHO	World Health Organization

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